

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM

NR Eligible: yes
no

Property Name: Alexandria Junction Tower (B&O Switching Tower) Inventory Number: PG:68-8

Address: 46th Avenue City: Hyattsville Zip Code: 20781

County: Prince Georges USGS Topographic Map: Washington East

Owner: Baltimore & Ohio Railroad

Tax Parcel Number: _____ Tax Map Number: _____ Tax Account ID Number: _____

Project: Northeast Corridor Improvement Project Agency: F/FRA, DOT

Site visit by MHT staff: no yes Name: _____ Date: _____

Eligibility recommended Eligibility not recommended

Criteria: A B C D Considerations: A B C D E F G None

Is the property located within a historic district? no yes Name of District: _____

Is district listed? no yes Determined eligible? no yes District Inventory Number: _____

Documentation on the property/district is presented in:
Maryland Inventory Form PG:68-8; Request for DOE prepared by M. Orelup

Description of Property and Eligibility Determination: *(Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map and photo)*

The Alexandria Junction Tower is significant architecturally because it is an unaltered representative of railroad interlocking towers, a type of railroad structure which will become increasingly rare as remote traffic control systems render such towers useless.

In addition, it is historically significant for its association with the growth of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad (now part of the Chessie System) as a key operating point on the Washington branch of the line where it controls three main tracks and the switches to the Alexandria (Potomac Yard) branch where it joins the Washington line.

Prepared by: Margaret Orelup Date Prepared: _____

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST REVIEW	
Eligibility recommended <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Eligibility not recommended <input type="checkbox"/>
Criteria <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D	Considerations <input type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D <input type="checkbox"/> E <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> G <input type="checkbox"/> None
MHT Comments: <u>36 CFR Part 63.3 Determination. Boundary is a rectangle around the tower, 15' from each façade.</u>	
<u>James T. McQueen (DOT/F)</u> Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services	<u>May 15, 1981</u> Date
<u>Susan Minogue (NR)</u> Reviewer, NR Program	<u>May 26, 1981</u> Date

E.O. 11593

PG: 63-8

**DETERMINATION OF ELIGIBILITY NOTIFICATION
National Register of Historic Places
Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service**

Name of property: Alexandria Junction Tower

Location: Hyattsville, Prince Georges County

State: MD

Request submitted by: DOT/FRA James T. McQueen

Date received: 5/15/81 **Additional information received:**

Opinion of the State Historic Preservation Officer:

Eligible Not Eligible No Response

Comments:

The Secretary of the Interior has determined that this property is:

Eligible **Applicable criteria:** Not Eligible

Comments: 36 CFR Part 63.3
Determination

Documentation insufficient
(Please see accompanying sheet explaining additional materials required)

for Susan Menoguel

Keeper of the National Register
Determined Eligible

Date: *May 26, 1981*

PG: 68-8

declared
eligible
5/26/81

REQUEST FOR
DETERMINATION OF ELIGIBILITY
FOR THE NATIONAL REGISTER

I. IDENTIFICATION

Name: Alexandria Junction Tower
JD Tower (common)

Location: Near the intersection of
Gallatin Street with 46th Street
Hyattsville, Maryland

Classification: Object

Use: Transportation

Owner: Chessie System
2 N. Charles Street
Baltimore, MD 21201

Representation in
Existing Surveys: None

II. DESCRIPTION

The Alexandria Junction Tower is of typical interlocking tower design with an unusually decorative facade treatment. It was built, as are all interlocking towers, to house a machine which regulated tracks, switches and signals and to shelter the operator of the machine, while permitting him a clear view of the tracks. The Tower has two floors above ground and one below. It is a frame structure, with a shingled, clapboarded and paneled exterior. The basement level houses the furnace, and the first floor contains the signal operator's office and the interlocking machine's mechanism, while the second floor houses the operator and the interlocking machine and levers.

The two story height enhances the operator's view, and provides the necessary vertical space for the interlocking machine and its operating mechanism. The second story is banded by tall windows and is entered by means of an exterior staircase. The roof has broad overhanging eaves to preserve visibility in poor weather. All of these features are characteristic of interlocking towers.

The structure retains its original configuration and has been unaltered since its construction c.1904 when it replaced an earlier structure on the site.

III. SIGNIFICANCE:

The Alexandria Junction Tower is significant architecturally

because it is an unaltered representative of railroad interlocking towers, a type of railroad structure which will become increasingly rare as remote traffic control systems render such towers useless.

In addition, it is historically significant for its association with the growth of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad (now part of the Chessie System) as a key operating point on the Washington branch of the line where it controls three main tracks and the switches to the Alexandria (Potomac Yard) branch where it joins the Washington line.

IV. FEDERAL AGENCY REQUESTING DETERMINATION OF ELIGIBILITY

Northeast Corridor Improvement Project
Federal Railroad Administration
U.S. Department of Transportation
Washington, D.C.

V. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES

Harwood, Herbert H., Jr., Impossible Challenge: The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad in Maryland, (Baltimore: Bernard, Roberts and Co., Inc., 1979).

Droege, John A., Passenger Terminals and Trains (NY: McGraw-Hill Book Corp., Inc., 1916).

John McLemore, Tower Operator and Train Dispatcher.

VI. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

The boundary is a rectangle around the tower, 15 feet from each facade.

VII. FORM PREPARED BY

Margaret Orelup, Cultural Resources Planner
1201 Connecticut Ave., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036
(202) 452-1877

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY
HISTORIC SITE SUMMARY SHEET

Survey #: P.G. #68- 8 Building Date: ca. 1900

Building Name: Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Switching Tower

Location: East end of Kennedy Street at B&O Tracks, Hyattsville, Maryland

Private/Transportation/Occupied/Fair/Inaccessible

Description

The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Switching Tower stands on the east side of the railroad tracks in Hyattsville. It is a two-story, hipped-roof frame structure, seven bays by one, with siding of vertical and horizontal boards and shingles; the west elevation faces the tracks. On the north elevation, a wooden staircase leads to a second-story entrance; the stoop or entrance platform is supported by undecorated brackets. The second story has three courses of fishscale shingles under the windows on all four elevations. The lower section of the building on all four elevations is covered with board-and-batten siding. There is a ground floor entrance at the south elevation and a chimney in the south plane of the roof. The board and shingle siding is painted beige; the plain board window surrounds and the corner posts are painted a darker brown. The hipped-roof is covered with slate shingle; there is a simple curved acroterion at each point of the ridge.

Significance

The Baltimore and Ohio Switching Tower is a rare surviving reminder of the early days of railroading in Prince George's County. It stands by the side of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad line in Hyattsville, approximately 1,000 feet north of the junction with the Washington and Point Lookout Branch, and is the only remaining Victorian structure on the B&O railroad in this area. The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company began building the line between Baltimore and Washington in the early 1830's and the first train travelled the tracks in August 1835. In the early 1870's, the Washington and Point Lookout Branch was built, connecting with the main line of the B&O at the Alexandria Junction in Hyattsville and continuing south. This small switching tower was built north of the junction, to signal and operate the switching of the rails for southbound trains. It was probably built at the turn of this century, and is distinguished by modest elements of Victorian decorative detail, i.e., the variation of shingle siding and acroteria. It appears still to be functional and (with the fine Victorian railroad Station at Laurel) is one of the last vestiges of the early days of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad.

Acreage: 27,350 sq. ft.

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4. National Park Service Certification
=====

PG:68-8

I, _____ hereby certify that this property is:

_____ entered in the National Register _____

_____ See continuation sheet.

_____ determined eligible for the _____
National Register _____ See continuation sheet.

_____ determined not eligible for the _____
National Register

_____ removed from the National Register _____

_____ other (explain): _____

Signature of Keeper Date
of Action

=====
5. Classification
=====

Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)

- private
- public-local
- public-State
- public-Federal

Category of Property (Check only one box)

- building(s)
- district
- site
- structure
- object

Number of Resources within Property N/A

Contributing	Noncontributing
_____	_____ buildings
_____	_____ sites
_____	_____ structures
_____	_____ objects
_____	_____ Total

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register N/A

Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.)
N/A

6. Function or Use

PG: 68-8

Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: TRANSPORTATION Sub: RAIL-RELATED INTERLOCKING TOWER

Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: WORK IN PROGRESS Sub: MUSEUM

7. Description

Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)

LATE VICTORIAN / SHINGLE STYLE

Materials (Enter categories from instructions)

foundation CONCRETE
roof SLATE
walls WOOD; SHINGLES
other BRICK CHIMNEY W/ CONCRETE CAP

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

SEE CONTINUATION SHEET

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing)

- X A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.

Name of Property

County and State

Criteria Considerations (Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.) N/A

PG 68-8

- A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- B removed from its original location.
- C a birthplace or a grave.
- D a cemetery.
- E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- F a commemorative property.
- G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)

ARCHITECTURE
ENGINEERING
TRANSPORTATION

Period of Significance 1917-1992

Significant Dates N/A

Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above) N/A

Cultural Affiliation N/A

Architect/Builder N/A

Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

SEE CONTINUATION SHEET

9. Major Bibliographical References

PG: 68-8

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

SEE CONTINUATION SHEET

Previous documentation on file (NPS)

___ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.

___ previously listed in the National Register

X previously determined eligible by the National Register

___ designated a National Historic Landmark

___ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____

___ recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary Location of Additional Data

___ State Historic Preservation Office

___ Other State agency

___ Federal agency

___ Local government

___ University

X Other

Name of repository: PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY HISTORIC PRESERVATION COMMISSION

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property LESS THAN ONE ACRE (15 SQUARE FEET)

UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)

WASHINGTON EAST USGS QUAD. MD, N. 3852.5; W 7652.5/7.5

	Zone Easting	Northing	Zone Easting	Northing
1	___	___	3	___
2	___	___	4	___
	___ See continuation sheet.			

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)

SEE CONTINUATION SHEET

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

SEE CONTINUATION SHEET

=====
11. Form Prepared By

PG: 68-8

=====
name/title MARION T. WOODS LUBBERT

organization THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA date MARCH 25, 1993

street & number 6202 58TH AVENUE telephone 301-699-0382

city or town RIVERDALE state MD zip code 85713

=====
Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps
A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.
A sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

Photographs
Representative black and white photographs of the property.

Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

=====
Property Owner

=====
(Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.)

name CSX TRANSPORTATION

street & number _____ telephone _____

city or town _____ state _____ zip code _____

=====
Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Project (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

Name of Property

County and State

NPS Form 10-900-a
(8-86)

OMB No. 1024-0018

PG: 63-8

United States Department of the Interior
National Park ServiceNATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEETSection 7 Page 3ALEXANDRIA JUNCTION TOWER

name of property

PRINCE GEORGE'S, MARYLAND

county and State

NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION:

The Alexandria Junction Tower is a rare surviving reminder of the early days of railroading in Prince George's County. It is typical of interlocking tower design yet has an unusual decorative facade treatment. It was built to house a machine which regulated tracks, switches and signals while sheltering the operator of the machine. The design also allowed the operator an unobstructed view of the tracks.

The Tower stands by the side of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad line in Hyattsville, approximately 1000 feet north of the junction with the Washington and Point Lookout branch. It has two floors above ground and one below. It is a frame structure with a shingled, clapboard and paneled exterior. The basement houses the furnace. The first floor is the operator's office and interlocking machine's mechanism. The second floor houses the operator and the interlocking machine levers.

The two story height enhances the operator's view, and provides the necessary vertical space for the interlocking machine and its operating mechanism. The second story is banded by tall windows entered by means of an exterior staircase. The roof has broad overhanging eaves to preserve visibility in poor weather.

It is the only remaining victorian structure on the B&O railroad in this area. It is distinguished by modest elements of victorian decorative detail, ie the variation of the shingle siding and acroteria. It is functional and is one of the last vestiges of the early days of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad. The Tower retains its original configuration and has been generally unaltered since its construction in 1917.

The Tower is listed in the Inventory of Historic Resources of Prince George's County, Maryland. It is one of over 500 sites included in the county-wide historical map.

The Northeast Corridor Improvement Project of the Federal Railroad Administration in the U.S. Department of Transportation requested a determination of the towers eligibility for the National Register. On May 26, 1981 it was determined to be eligible.

Name of Property

County and State

NPS Form 10-900-a
(8-86)

OMB No. 1024-0018

PG: 68-8

United States Department of the Interior
National Park ServiceNATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEETSection 9 Page 4ALEXANDRIA JUNCTION TOWER
name of property
PRINCE GEORGE'S, MARYLAND
county and State**NARRATIVE STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE:**

The Alexandria Junction Tower was opened in March 1894. It held first an eight and then a 16-lever machine used in switching the tracks to accommodate the railway transportation. In August of 1912 the building was modified to house the 40 lever machine that was required for the new tracks and signals. The larger facility opened 62 feet east of the earlier location. The design of this tower was typical of such towers built at that time: the shingled extension just beneath the top floor windows.

On August 11, 1917 a derailed train destroyed the tower. Seven weeks later, on October 3, 1917, the Alexandria Junction Tower was rebuilt and service was restored. Although at that time the B&O's standard tower design used bricks, the Alexandria Junction Tower was built out of wood using the original design because of the lack of time.

The Tower had the Morse telegraph code of JD. The initials could be seen on the door and window of the tower.

A September 19, 1918 inventory reported the furniture and fixtures in place at the tower valued at \$72.36 and included three tin basins, two corn brooms, one coal bucket, one Bentwood chair, two pokers, one scoop bucket, and 19 window shades. On June 19, 1919 the Interstate Commerce Commission appraised the tower and erroneously determined the age of the tower and its outhouse, indicating they were 10 and 15 years old respectively. The oil lamp semaphore signals were replaced with electric lights on July 10, 1928. In April 1, 1942 two CPL high signals replaced the semaphore home signals.

In 1943 there were a number of switch and signal additions to the interlocking. The tower's present hanging model board and table interlocker are from that era. These additions covered signaling of the Alexandria Branch from the west leg of the wye at Hyattsville to Chesapeake Junction. It was configured with two switch levers, one crossover lever, three direction-of-traffic levers, six signal levers, and two spares. Some of the signals has additional buttons as a safety feature for unusual routings. Levers were color-coded. Route locks were automatic. Spare levers were for future expansion.

PG:68-8

February 8, 1946 the coal furnace was replaced with the modern water and steam heating system. In 1949 an inside lavatory was installed and the entry door was moved from the west side to the east side where it is now located. The exterior stairs were added at that time to accommodate the lavatory.

In 1978 the armstrong levers and pipe line were retired for electronic switches. This meant the hanging model board was switched to a desk model.

In the era when railroad transportation was the only way to travel, one of the Towers most noteworthy achievements was the assistance of transporting President Franklin D. Roosevelt from Washington, D.C. to his home in Hyde Park, New York. President Roosevelt would board his private car at the government's Bureau of Engraving for reasons of his disability and security. The three car mini-train would be taken to the Anacostia Junction and then up the B&O's Alexandria Branch. At the JD Tower it would be coupled with ten other cars brought from the Washington Branch from Union Station. The entire move would take 45 minutes. All details were confidential and included instructions right to the minute. For reasons of security, direct references to the president were omitted. Instead, he was referred to as "Special Party".

On March 5, 1992 the tower was closed by the present owner CSX Transportation. All switching can now be done electronically from as far away as Atlanta.

Presently the Hyattsville Historical Preservation Neighborhood Association is in the process of acquiring and moving the tower. The structure is suffering from neglect and vandalism although local train enthusiasts maintain a constant vigil. The Neighborhood Association plans on restoring the tower and converting it into a museum in a nearby park.

ALEXANDRIA JUNCTION TOWER

Name of Property

PRINCE GEORGE'S, MARYLAND

County and State

NPS Form 10-900-a
(8-86)

OMB No. 1024-0018

PG:68-8

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Section 9 Page 5

ALEXANDRIA JUNCTION TOWER
name of property
PRINCE GEORGE'S, MARYLAND
county and State

MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES:

E.O. 11593 Determination of Eligibility Notification, National Register of Historic Places; Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service, 5/15/81.

Brougham, Allen, "The Bull Sheet", 4/1/92.

Prince George's County Historic Site Summary Sheet, Survey P.G., #68-8.

ALEXANDRIA JUNCTION TOWER

Name of Property

PRINCE GEORGE'S, MARYLAND

County and State

NPS Form 10-900-a
(8-86)

OMB No. 1024-0018

PG:68-8

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Section 10 Page 5

ALEXANDRIA JUNCTION TOWER

name of property

PRINCE GEORGE'S, MARYLAND

county and State

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION:

The boundary is a rectangle around the tower, 15 feet from each facade.

ALEXANDRIA JUNCTION TOWER

Name of Property

PRINCE GEORGE'S, MARYLAND

County and State

NPS Form 10-900-a
(8-86)

OMB No. 1024-0018

PG: 63-8

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Section 10 Page 5

ALEXANDRIA JUNCTION TOWER
name of property
PRINCE GEORGE'S, MARYLAND
county and State

BOUNDARY JUSTIFICATION:

Boundary is described by the National Register of Historic Places, Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service.

Magi No.

DOE yes no

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Switching Tower

and/or common

2. Location

street & number east end of Kennedy Street at tracks not for publication

city, town Hyattsville vicinity of 5 congressional district

state Maryland county Prince George's

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial <input type="checkbox"/> park
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational <input type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment <input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government <input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military <input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Baltimore and Ohio Railroad

street & number 100 North Charles Street telephone no.:

city, town Baltimore, state and zip code MD. 21201

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. liber

street & number folio

city, town state

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title Prince George's County Inventory of Historic Sites

date 1974 federal state county local

depository for survey records History Division, M-NCPPC

city, town Riverdale, state MD. 20737

7. Description

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Switching Tower stands on the east side of the railroad tracks in Hyattsville. It is a two-story, hipped-roof frame structure, seven bays by one, with siding of vertical and horizontal boards and shingles; the west elevation faces the tracks. On the north elevation, a wooden staircase leads to a second-story entrance; the stoop or entrance platform is supported by undecorated brackets.

The second story has three courses of fishscale shingles under the windows on all four elevations. The lower section of the building on all four elevations is covered with board-and-batten siding. There is a ground floor entrance at the south elevation and a chimney in the south plane of the roof.

The board and shingle siding is painted beige; the plain board window surrounds and the corner posts are painted a darker brown. The paint is faded and peeling.

The hipped-roof is covered with slate shingle; there is a simple curved acroterion at each point of the ridge.

8. Significance

Survey No.

P.G. #68-8

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates ca. 1900 **Builder/Architect**

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
 and/or
 Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G
 Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Baltimore and Ohio Switching Tower is a rare surviving reminder of the early days of railroading in Prince George's County. It stands by the side of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad line in Hyattsville, approximately 1,000 feet north of the junction with the Washington and Point Lookout Branch. The Victorian station building at Hyattsville, which stood just south of the junction, has been gone for many years; this small switching tower is, therefore, the only remaining Victorian structure on the B&O railroad in this area.

The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company began building the line between Baltimore and Washington in the early 1830's and the first train travelled the tracks in August 1835.¹ The railroad had a profound effect on the development of suburbs north of Washington, e.g., Hyattsville, Beltsville and Laurel. In the early 1870's, the Washington and Point Lookout Branch was built, connecting with the main line of the B&O at the Alexandria Junction in Hyattsville and continuing south.² This small switching tower was built north of the junction, to signal and operate the switching of the rails for southbound trains. It was probably built at the turn of this century, and is distinguished by modest elements of Victorian decorative detail, i.e., the variation of shingle siding and acroteria. It appears still to be functional and (with the fine Victorian railroad Station at Laurel) is one of the last vestiges of the early days of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad.

Notes

¹ National Intelligencer, August 1835.

² cf. Prince George's County Land Records #HB #7:525; G.M. Hopkins maps of Prince George's County, 1878 and 1894.

9. Major Bibliographical References

cf. Notes, Item #8

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property 27,530 sq. ft.

Tax Map 42, parcel 14

Quadrangle name Washington East, D.C.-Md. Section E

Quadrangle scale _____

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

B	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

C	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

D	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

E	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

G	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

H	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
-------	------	--------	------

state	code	county	code
-------	------	--------	------

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Susan G. Pearl, Research Historian, and Lois Snyderman, Researcher

organization Historic Preservation Commission date September 1985

street & number c/o County Planning Division, M-NCPPC
14741 Gov. Oden Bowie Drive telephone 952-3521

city or town Upper Marlboro, state MD. 20772

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST WORKSHEET

1700685619
2.1.60

NOMINATION FORM
for the
NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES, NATIONAL PARKS SERVICE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME						
COMMON:						
AND/OR HISTORIC: B & O Railroad Switching Tower						
2. LOCATION						
STREET AND NUMBER: Con Railroad right of way near end of Kennedy St.)						
CITY OR TOWN: Hyattsville						
STATE: Maryland			COUNTY: Prince George's			
3. CLASSIFICATION						
CATEGORY (Check One)		OWNERSHIP		STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC	
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Object		<input type="checkbox"/> Public <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Both		Public Acquisition: <input type="checkbox"/> In Process <input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress	Yes: <input type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)						
<input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural	<input type="checkbox"/> Government	<input type="checkbox"/> Port	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Transportation	<input type="checkbox"/> Comments		
<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> Private Residence	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify)	_____		
<input type="checkbox"/> Educational	<input type="checkbox"/> Military	<input type="checkbox"/> Religious	_____	_____		
<input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> Museum	<input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	_____	_____		
4. OWNER OF PROPERTY						
OWNER'S NAME: Baltimore and Ohio Railroad						
STREET AND NUMBER:						
CITY OR TOWN: Baltimore			STATE: Maryland			
5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION						
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC: Prince George's County Courthouse						
STREET AND NUMBER:						
CITY OR TOWN: Upper Marlboro			STATE: Maryland			
Title Reference of Current Deed (Book & Pg. #):						
6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS						
TITLE OF SURVEY: None						
DATE OF SURVEY: <input type="checkbox"/> Federal <input type="checkbox"/> State <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> Local						
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:						
STREET AND NUMBER:						
CITY OR TOWN:			STATE:			

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Fair	<input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> Ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Altered	<input type="checkbox"/> Unaltered		<input type="checkbox"/> Moved	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site	

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The building is a two story, hipped roof structure with siding of vertical and horizontal board and shingles. The window frames are plain boards. The base color is fawn with umber trim. On the north side, stairs lead to the second story entrance; the stoop or entrance platform is supported by undecorated brackets.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

B. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-Columbian | <input type="checkbox"/> 16th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 18th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 20th Century |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 15th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 17th Century | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19th Century | |

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal | <input type="checkbox"/> Education | <input type="checkbox"/> Political | <input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric | <input type="checkbox"/> Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Phi- | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Historic | <input type="checkbox"/> Industry | losophy | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture | <input type="checkbox"/> Invention | <input type="checkbox"/> Science | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Landscape | <input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Art | Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Social/Human- | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Commerce | <input type="checkbox"/> Literature | itarian | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Communications | <input type="checkbox"/> Military | <input type="checkbox"/> Theater | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation | <input type="checkbox"/> Music | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Transportation | _____ |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

[Empty space for Major Bibliographical References]

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY				O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES				
CORNER	LATITUDE				LONGITUDE				
	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds
NW	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"
NE	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"
SE	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"
SW	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY:

Acreage Justification:

[Empty space for Acreage Justification]

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	COUNTY:

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
Christopher Owens, Park Historian

ORGANIZATION: M-NCPPC DATE: 3/9/73

STREET AND NUMBER:
8787 Georgia Avenue

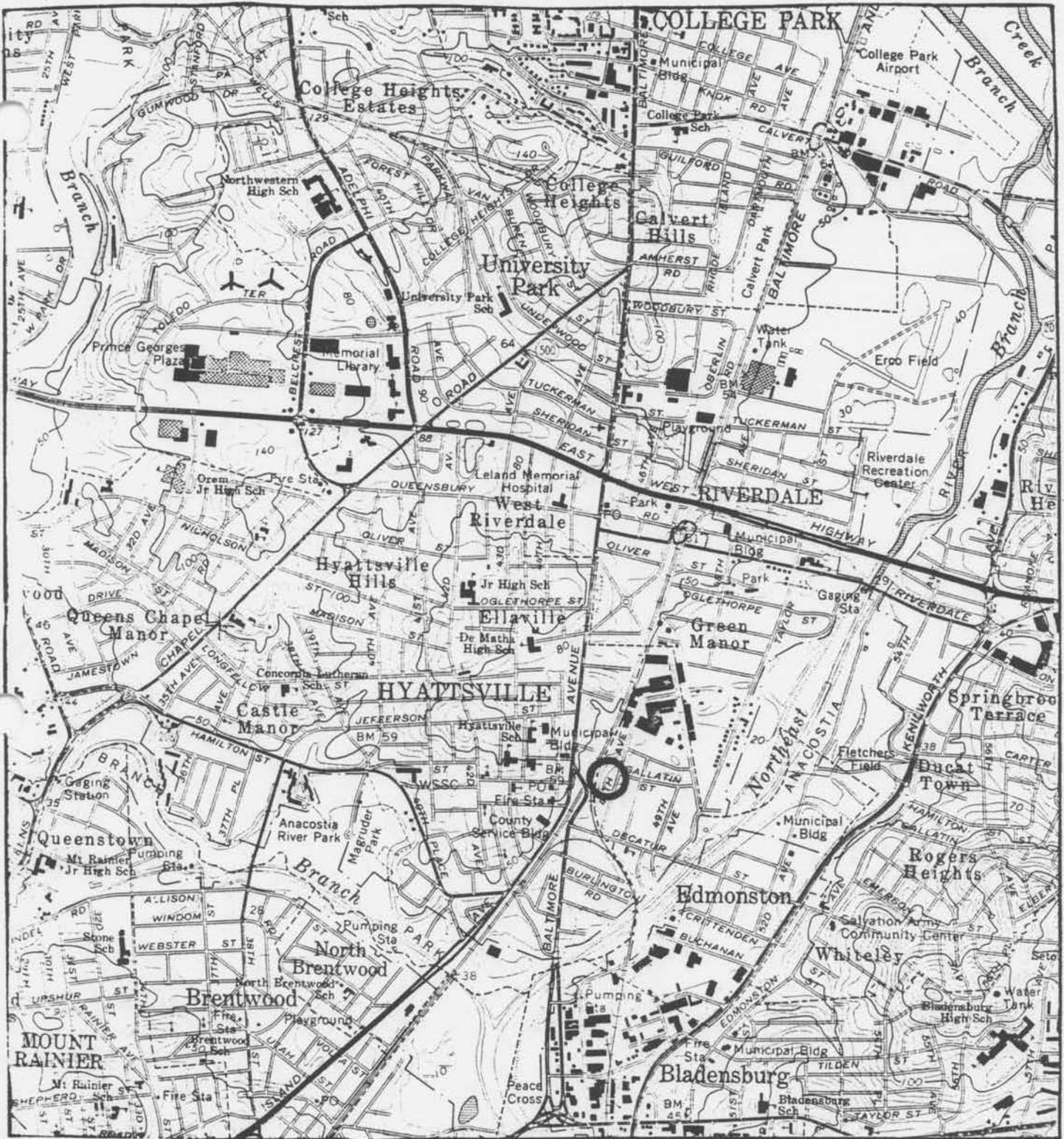
CITY OR TOWN: Silver Spring STATE: Maryland

12. State Liaison Officer Review: (Office Use Only)

Significance of this property is:
National State Local

Signature _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

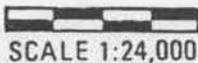


LEGEND

Alexandria Junction
Interlocking Tower,
Hyattsville, MD



Washington East-
USGS Quad: MD, N3852.5--
W7652.5/7.5



Northeast Corridor Improvement Project
Federal Railroad Administration, Department of Transportation

PG:68-8

Cultural Resources

Name of Property

County and State

NPS Form 10-900-a
(8-86)

OMB No. 1024-0018

PG:68-8

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Section N/A Page 6 ALEXANDRIA JUNCTION TOWER
name of property
PRINCE GEORGE'S, MARYLAND
county and State

MAP 1:



<p>LEGEND Alexandria Junction Interlocking Tower, Hyattsville, MD</p> <p>Washington East USGS Quad: MD, N3852.5-- W7652.5/7.5</p>	  SCALE 1:24,000	<p>Northeast Corridor Improvement Project Federal Railroad Administration, Department of Transportation</p> <p>Cultural Resources</p>
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Name of Property

County and State

NPS Form 10-900-a
(8-86)

OMB No. 1024-0018

PG: 68-8

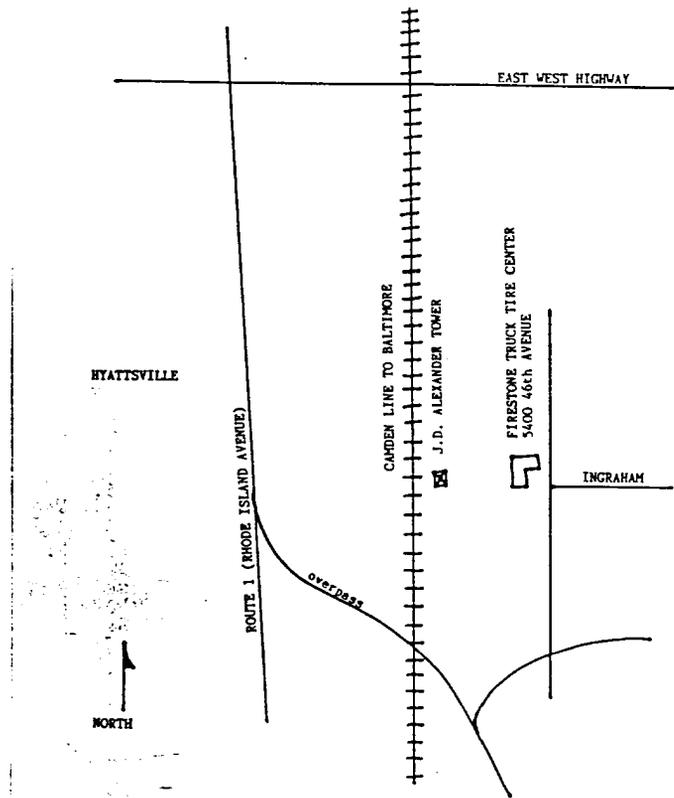
United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Section N/A Page 6

ALEXANDRIA JUNCTION TOWER
name of property
PRINCE GEORGE'S, MARYLAND
county and State

MAP 2:



ALEXANDRIA JUNCTION TOWER

Name of Property

PRINCE GEORGE'S, MARYLAND

County and State

NPS Form 10-900-a
(8-86)

OMB No. 1024-0018

PG: 63-3

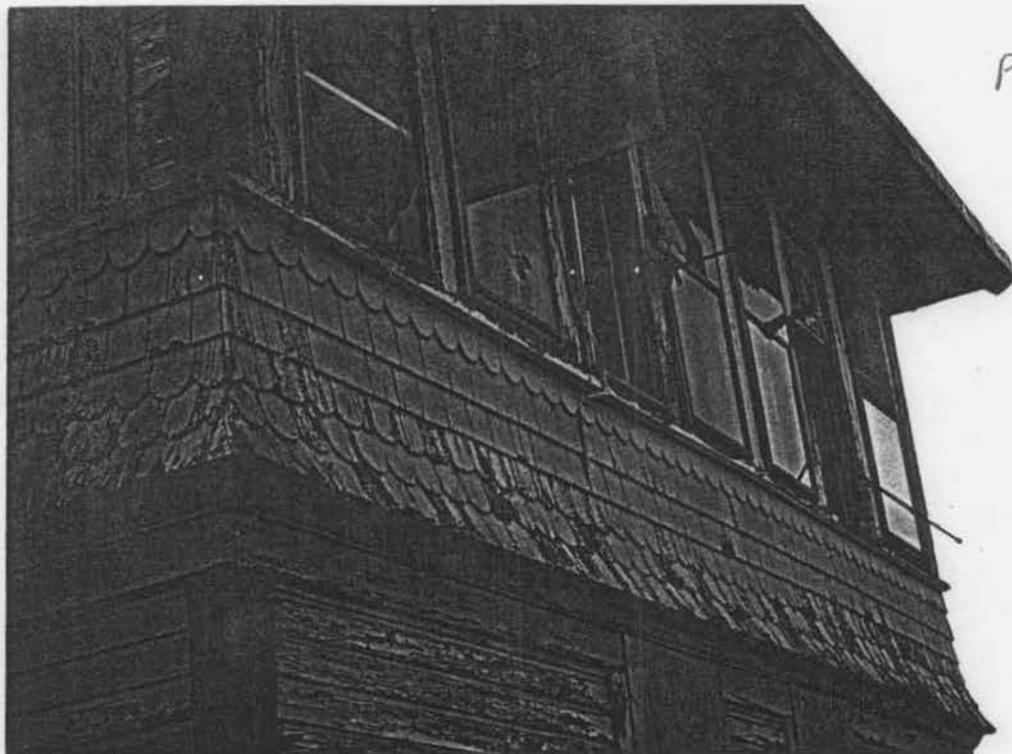
United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Section N/A Page 6

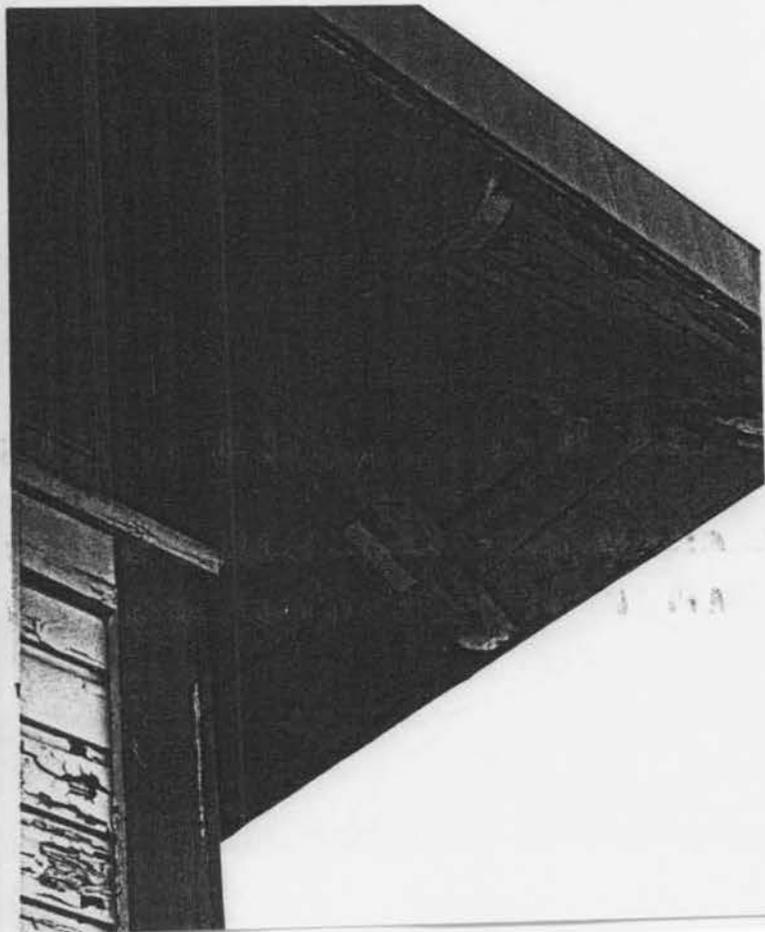
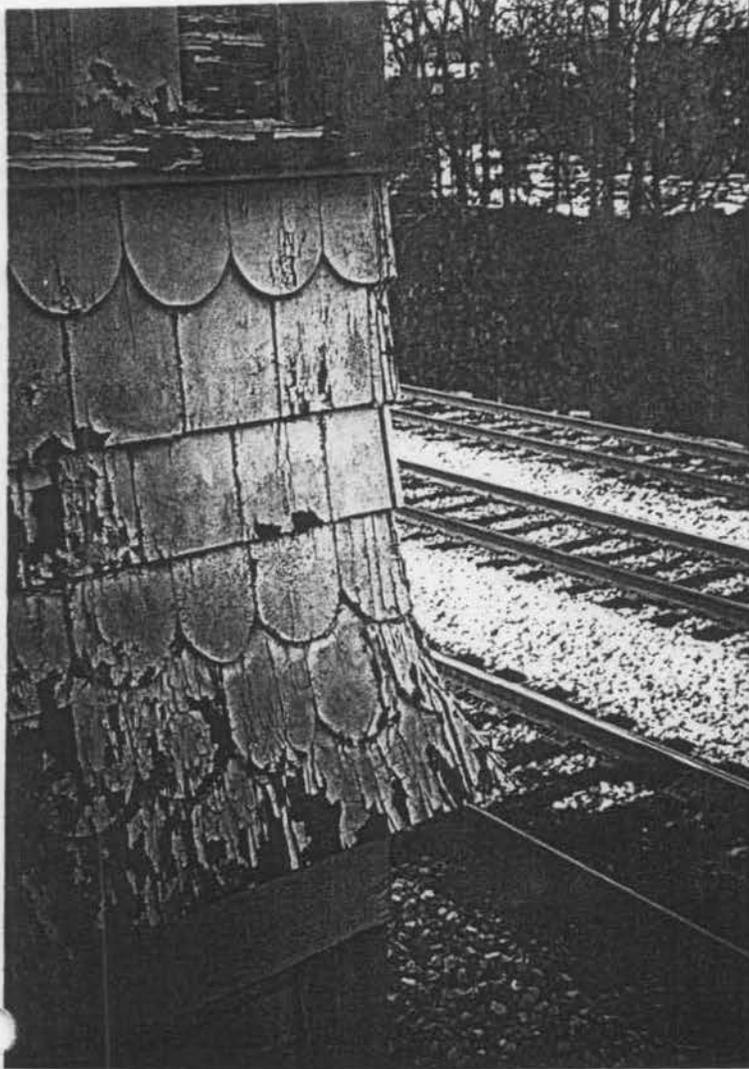
ALEXANDRIA JUNCTION TOWER
name of property
PRINCE GEORGE'S, MARYLAND
county and State

PHOTOGRAPHS:



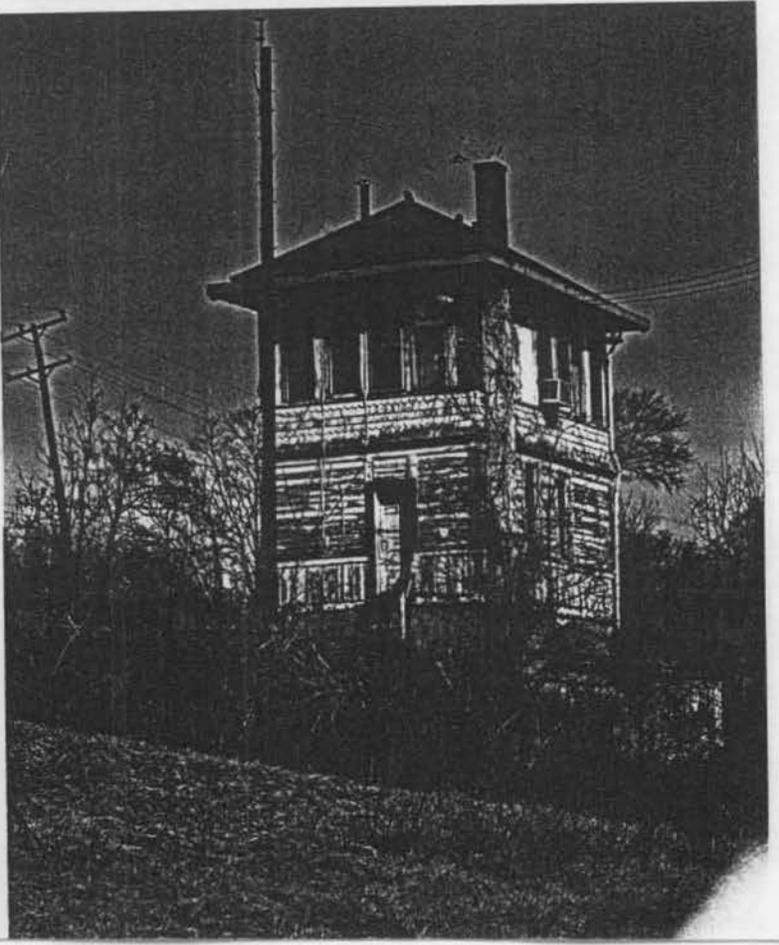
Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

PG:68-8





PG:68-8





P.G.#68-8

B. & O. Railroad Switching Tower

Prince George's County, MD

Lois Snyderman

May 1985

West elevation

Neg: Md. Hist. Trust, Annapolis, MD



P.G.#68-8

B.&O. Railroad Switching Tower

Prince George's County, MD

Lois Snyderman

May 1985

Southwest 3/4 elevation

Neg: Md.Hist. Trust, Annapolis, MD



NAME B&O R.R. SWITCH TOWER

LOCATION HYATTSVILLE, Md.

FACADE W

PHOTO TAKEN 3/9/73 M DWYER