

INDIVIDUAL PROPERTY/DISTRICT
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
INTERNAL NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM

Property/District Name: St. Stephens Survey Number: S-361

Project: Road Widening/MD 363 from St. Stephens to Halls Curve Agency: SHA

Site visit by MHT Staff: no yes Name _____ Date _____

Eligibility recommended _____ Eligibility not recommended

Criteria: A B C D Considerations: A B C D E F G None

Justification for decision: (Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map)

Saint Stephens is a small rural village located on MD 363 approximately seven miles west of Princess Anne, Somerset County, MD. Based upon the information provided, the village does not meet the criteria necessary to qualify it for listing on the National Register of Historic Places.

The roadside village is a late 19th-century waterman's community consisting of two-dozen late 19th and early 20th-century frame structures located on either side of MD Route 363 in Somerset County, Maryland. Saint Stephens Methodist Church is centrally located in the village and survives as a well-preserved and distinctive example of a rural church building. Despite this single notable resource, the village is widely dispersed and lacks cohesiveness and an identifiable core.

According to the assessment and comments provided by architectural historian Paul Touart, other, better candidates representative of Somerset County's watermen's communities exist, such as Sackertown, Byrdtown, Frenchtown and Rumbley. Further, the village does not have sufficient integrity to qualify it for listing in the National Register under Criterion C. No persons or events significant to our past are known to be associated with the village, thereby making it ineligible under Criteria A and B.

Documentation on the property/district is presented in: Review and Compliance Files

Prepared by: Rita Suffness, Cultural Resources Group, SHA and Paul Touart, Architectural Historian

Beth Hannold and Kim Williams
Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services

February 12, 1996
Date

NR program concurrence: yes no not applicable

Orlando Roberts
Reviewer, NR program

March 8, 1996
Date

Cont

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA - HISTORIC CONTEXT

I. Geographic Region:

- Eastern Shore (all Eastern Shore counties, and Cecil)
- Western Shore (Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Prince George's and St. Mary's)
- Piedmont (Baltimore City, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Harford, Howard, Montgomery)
- Western Maryland (Allegany, Garrett and Washington)

II. Chronological/Developmental Periods:

- Paleo-Indian 10000-7500 B.C.
- Early Archaic 7500-6000 B.C.
- Middle Archaic 6000-4000 B.C.
- Late Archaic 4000-2000 B.C.
- Early Woodland 2000-500 B.C.
- Middle Woodland 500 B.C. - A.D. 900
- Late Woodland/Archaic A.D. 900-1600
- Contact and Settlement A.D. 1570-1750
- Rural Agrarian Intensification A.D. 1680-1815
- Agricultural-Industrial Transition A.D. 1815-1870
- Industrial/Urban Dominance A.D. 1870-1930
- Modern Period A.D. 1930-Present
- Unknown Period (prehistoric historic)

III. Prehistoric Period Themes:

- Subsistence
- Settlement
- Political
- Demographic
- Religion
- Technology
- Environmental Adaptation

IV. Historic Period Themes:

- Agriculture
- Architecture, Landscape Architecture, and Community Planning
- Economic (Commercial and Industrial)
- Government/Law
- Military
- Religion
- Social/Educational/Cultural
- Transportation

V. Resource Type:

Category: Building

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function(s) and Use(s): Religious/Church Building

Known Design Source: _____

S-361
St. Stephens Survey District
Venton vicinity
public

late nineteenth century

The roadside village of St. Stephens is a late nineteenth-century waterman's community located between Oriole and Dames Quater on Maryland Route 363. Centrally located in the village is the St. Stephens Methodist Church, the best preserved of the late nineteenth-century structures. The neighboring houses have received varying degrees of renovation, but several houses retain period features such as original siding, decorative porches and eave trim. Due to the low lying, poorly drained nature of the adjacent terrain, most village residents worked on the waters of Monie Bay and Tangier Sound instead of tending farms.

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic

and/or common St. Stephens Survey District

2. Location

street & number Deal Island Road (MO 367)

 not for publication

city, town St. Stephens

— vicinity of

congressional district First

state Maryland

county Somerset

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Various Owners

street & number

telephone no.:

city, town

state and zip code

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Somerset Clerk of Court

liber

street & number Somerset County Courthouse

folio

city, town Princess Anne

state MD. 21853

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date

 federal state county local

depository for survey records

city, town

state

7. Description

Survey No. S-361

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

St. Stephens Survey District

St. Stephens is a small rural village located on MD 363 approximately seven miles west of Princess Anne, Somerset County, Maryland.

St. Stephens consists of two-dozen late nineteenth and early twentieth-century frame structures sited on the north and south sides of Maryland Route 363. Approximately sixteen houses are accompanied by one store and the St. Stephens Methodist Church (S-362). All structures face the road and are set back approximately twenty-five to fifty feet from the ditches that border the shoulders of the road. A large share of the dwellings are modest two-story two- or three-bay houses covered with weatherboards or artificial asbestos or aluminum sidings. Decorative trim is minimal and limited to Victorian sawnwork in the front cross gable of a few houses or on the turned post front porch. Narrow brick stove stacks rise from the gable ends or from the center of the house. Two- or one-story service wings extend to the rear of each house. The single store is located at the east end of the village, and it has been remodeled.

8. Significance

Survey No. S-361

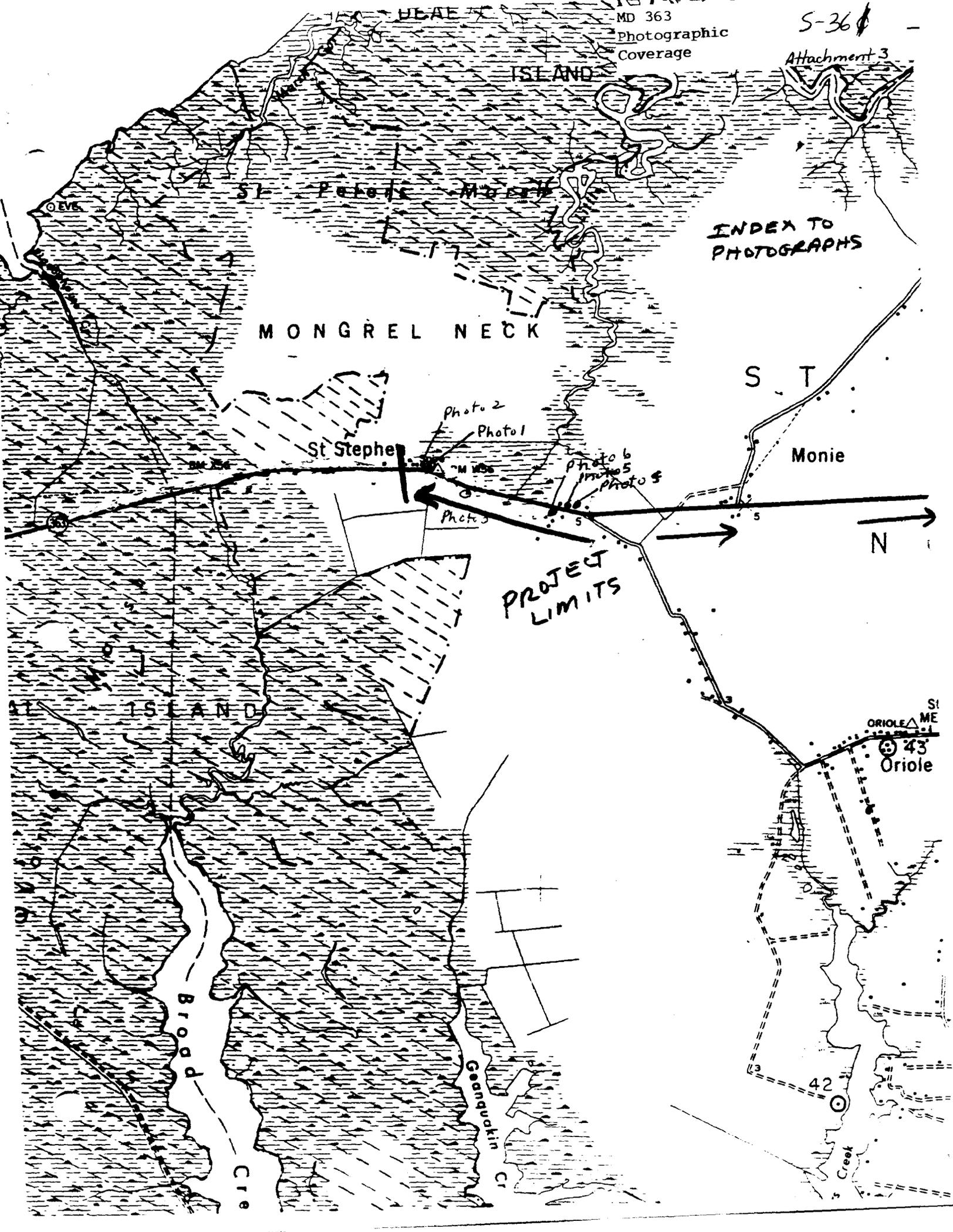
Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates	Builder/Architect
check: Applicable Criteria: <input type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D and/or	
Applicable Exception: <input type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D <input type="checkbox"/> E <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> G	
Level of Significance: <input type="checkbox"/> national <input type="checkbox"/> state <input type="checkbox"/> local	

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

Significance

The roadside village of St. Stephens is a late nineteenth-century watermen's community located between Oriole and Dames Quarter on Maryland Route 363 (Deal Island Road). Centrally located in the village is the St. Stephens Methodist Church, the best preserved of the late nineteenth century structures. The neighboring houses have received varying degrees of renovation, but several houses retain period features such as original siding, decorative porches and eave trim. Due to the low lying, poorly drained nature of the adjacent terrain, most village residents worked on the waters of Monie Bay and Tangier Sound. The Dames Quarter marsh is located immediately west of the village.



MD 363
Photographic
Coverage

S-36

Attachment 3

INDEX TO
PHOTOGRAPHS

MONGREL NECK

S.T.

St Stephen

Monie

PROJECT
LIMITS

N

ISLAND

ORIOLE ME
43
Oriole

Broad
Creek

Gandunkin
Creek

42

Creek

065

Photo 2

Photo 1

Photo 6

Photo 5

Photo 5

Photo 3

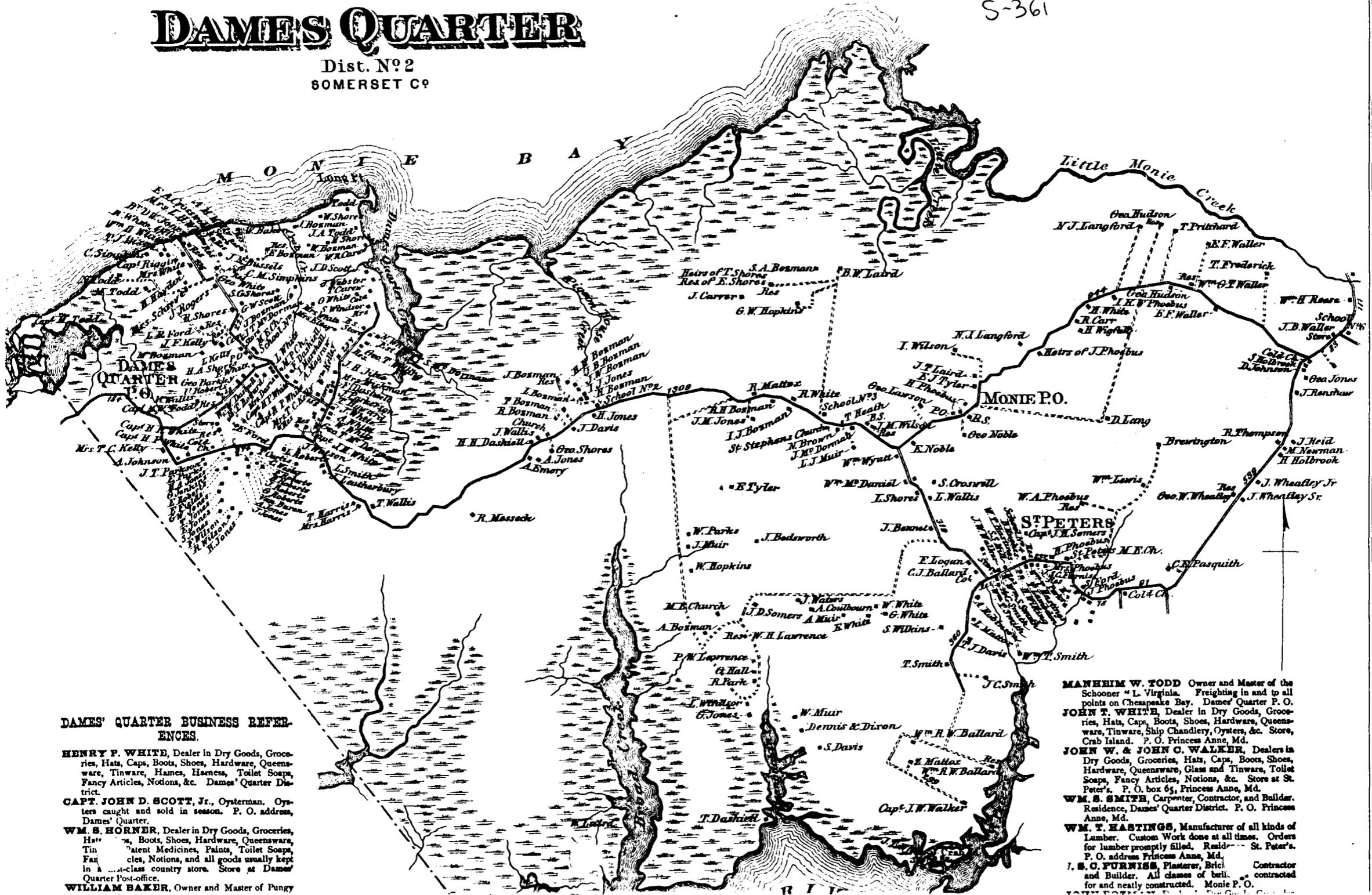
M 100

Photo 3

DAMES' QUARTER

Dist. N^o 2
SOMERSET CO

S-361



DAMES' QUARTER BUSINESS REFERENCES.

- HENRY P. WHITE**, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Hardware, Queensware, Tinware, Hames, Harness, Toilet Soaps, Fancy Articles, Notions, &c. Dames' Quarter District.
- CAPT. JOHN D. SCOTT, Jr.**, Oysterman. Oysters caught and sold in season. P. O. address, Dames' Quarter.
- WM. S. HORNER**, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Hardware, Queensware, Tinware, Patent Medicines, Paints, Toilet Soaps, Fancy Articles, Notions, and all goods usually kept in a first-class country store. Store at Dames' Quarter Post-office.
- WILLIAM BAKER**, Owner and Master of Pungy

- MANHEIM W. TODD** Owner and Master of the Schooner "L. Virginia." Freighting in and to all points on Chesapeake Bay. Dames' Quarter P. O.
- JOHN T. WHITE**, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Hardware, Queensware, Tinware, Ship Chandlery, Oysters, &c. Store, Crab Island. P. O. Princess Anne, Md.
- JOHN W. & JOHN C. WALKER**, Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Hardware, Queensware, Glass and Tinware, Toilet Soaps, Fancy Articles, Notions, &c. Store at St. Peter's. P. O. box 65, Princess Anne, Md.
- WM. S. SMITH**, Carpenter, Contractor, and Builder. Residence, Dames' Quarter District. P. O. Princess Anne, Md.
- WM. T. HASTINGS**, Manufacturer of all kinds of Lumber. Custom Work done at all times. Orders for lumber promptly filled. Residence, St. Peter's. P. O. address Princess Anne, Md.
- J. S. C. FURNISS**, Plasterer, Brick Contractor and Builder. All classes of brick contracted for and neatly constructed. Monie P. O.

MONIE

Sob Pt

Bay Pt

MONIE 2

Monie M

W

Marsh Gut

Creek

Little

St. Peters Marsh

EVE

MONGREL NECK

S T

St Stephen

Monie

BM X56

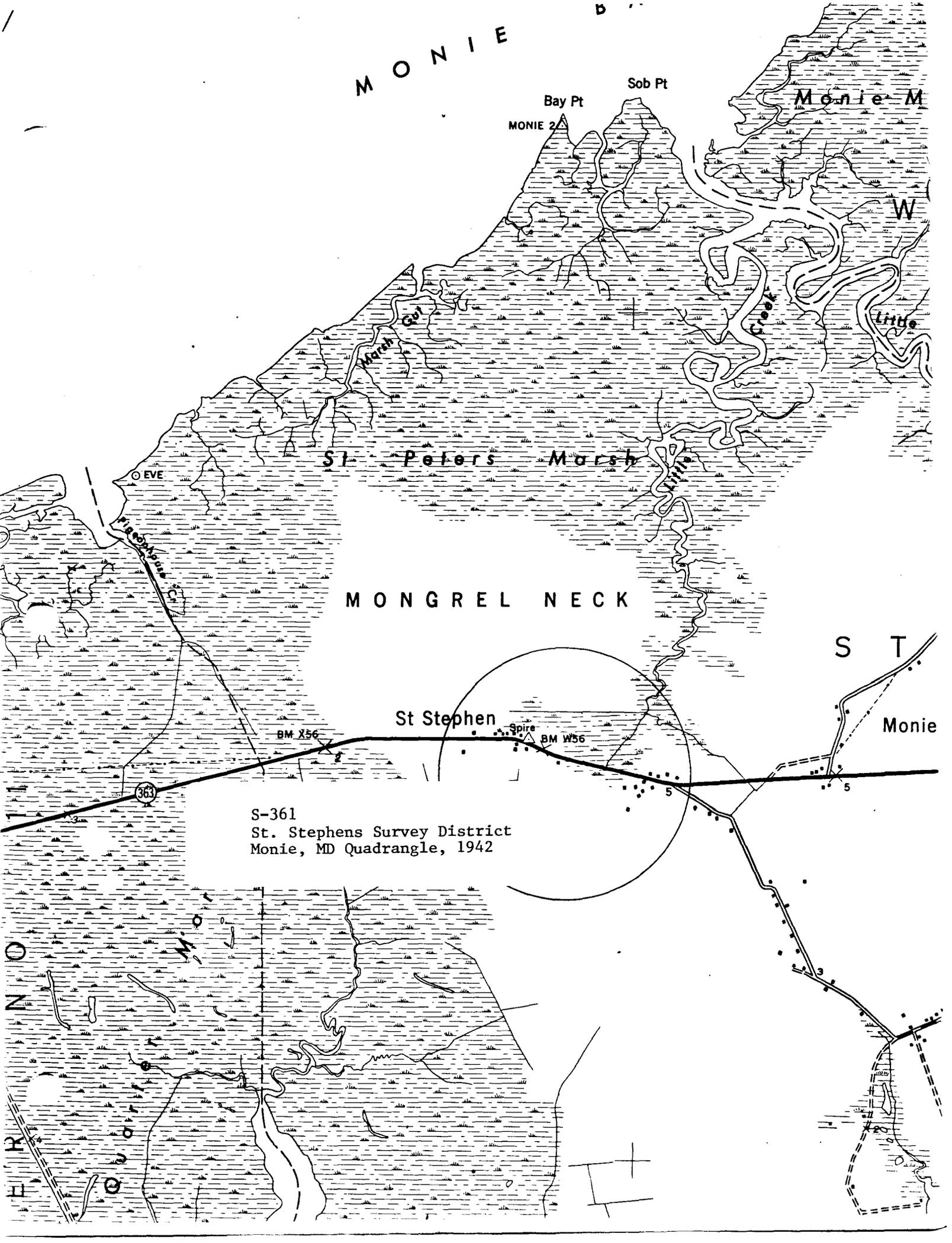
Spire

BM W56

363

S-361
St. Stephens Survey District
Monie, MD Quadrangle, 1942

MONIE QUADRANGLE





Streetscape, Southside MD 363
St. Stephen's Survey District
(1) S-361



St. Stephens Church

(2)

S-361



Typical Dwelling, St. Stephens
26353 MD 363, Northside

(3)

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MD 363
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Typical Dwelling, St. Stephens
26594 MD 363, Southside
(4) S-361



Typical Dwelling, St. Stephens
26530 MD 363, Northside
(5) S-361



Whites Market
26519 MD 363
(6) S-361



St. Stephens Survey District
St. Stephens, Somerset Co. Md.
East Elevation
6/86, Paul Touart, Photographer
Neg/Md. Historical Trust

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St. Stephens Survey District

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St. Stephens, Somerset Co. Md.

East Elevation

6/86, Paul Touart, Photographer

Neg/Md. Historical Trust