

S-435

1908

St. Andrew's M. E. Church

Upper Hill

Public worship

The St. Andrew's M. E. Church is one of the most prominent architectural and historical landmarks in the black community of Upper Hill, Maryland. The tee-shaped frame church is dated by a cornerstone to 1908. The stone is inscribed as well with the date of a rebuilding in 1923. The reworking of the church probably involved raising the Gothic Revival frame structure on the high rusticated concrete block foundation that provides the church with its elevated and prominent appearance. The corner entrance tower, now capped by a low pyramidal roof, is marked by a pair of pointed arch doorways fitted with colored glass transoms. The sides of the tee-shaped church are defined by long colored glass lancet windows. The early twentieth century construction of this church coincides with major building activity throughout Upper Hill and the Fairmount peninsula when profits from the oyster, seafood, and vegetable packing business peaked. The church, along with the adjacent parsonage, contribute significantly to the historic turn of the twentieth century character of Upper Hill.

HISTORIC CONTEXT INFORMATION

Resource Name: ST. ANDREW'S M. E. CHURCH

MHT Inventory Number: S-435

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA:

- 1) Historic Period Theme(s): ARCHITECTURE
RELIGION
- 2) Geographic Orientation: EASTERN SHORE
- 3) Chronological/Development Period(s):
INDUSTRIAL/URBAN DOMINANCE
1870-1930
- 4) Resource Type(s):
Church

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic ST. ANDREW'S M. E. CHURCH

and/or common

2. Location

street & number East side of Upper Hill Road not for publication

city, town Upper Hill vicinity of congressional district First

state Maryland county Somerset

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial <input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational <input type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government <input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial <input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military <input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name St. Andrew's M. E. Church
% Harold O. Waters

street & number P. O. Box 287 telephone no.:

city, town Upper Hill state and zip code MD 21868

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Somerset County Clerk of Court liber

street & number Somerset County Courthouse folio

city, town Princess Anne state MD 21853

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date federal state county local

pository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. S-435

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

St. Andrew's Methodist Episcopal Church stands in the center of Upper Hill in the vicinity of Upper Fairmount, Somerset County, Maryland. The tee-shaped frame church faces west and Upper Hill Road, while the principal gable roof is oriented on a north/south axis.

First erected in 1908 and rebuilt in 1923, this large single-story frame church is supported on a high rusticated concrete block foundation, and the exterior is clad with a layer of narrow vinyl siding. The steeply pitched gable roofs are covered with asphalt shingles. Set in the southwest corner of the west arm of the tee plan church is a marble datestone inscribed, "St. Andrew's M. E. Church, 1908, Rebuilt July 30, 1923." Rising in the southwest corner of the tee plan is a two-story entrance tower marked by double-leaf door openings. The modern paneled doors are topped by pointed arch transoms filled with colored glass panes. When the church was sheathed with vinyl siding large, four-lobed colored glass windows marking the upper story of the tower were covered over. The tower is topped by a low pitched pyramidal roof. The concrete block foundation is pierced by translucent glass windows, and a ground level entrance is located on the west side.

The west gable front wall that faces Upper Hill Road is marked by three long lancet windows filled with colored glass. A round window marking the upper gable end has been covered over with the vinyl siding like the tower windows. The eaves are extended.

The south gable end is detailed in the same manner as the west gable end with three colored glass lancet windows defining the wall surface. Rising through the west slope of the roof is a single flue brick stove chimney. The rusticated block foundation is marked by three openings, two nine-pane cellar windows and a vented opening.

The north side, on the other hand, is a five bays across with each bay marked by a long colored glass lancet window. Five nine-pane windows pierce the raised foundation.

The rear wall of the church is marked by a three-sided apse with small lancet windows marking each diagonal side.

The interior was not seen.

8. Significance

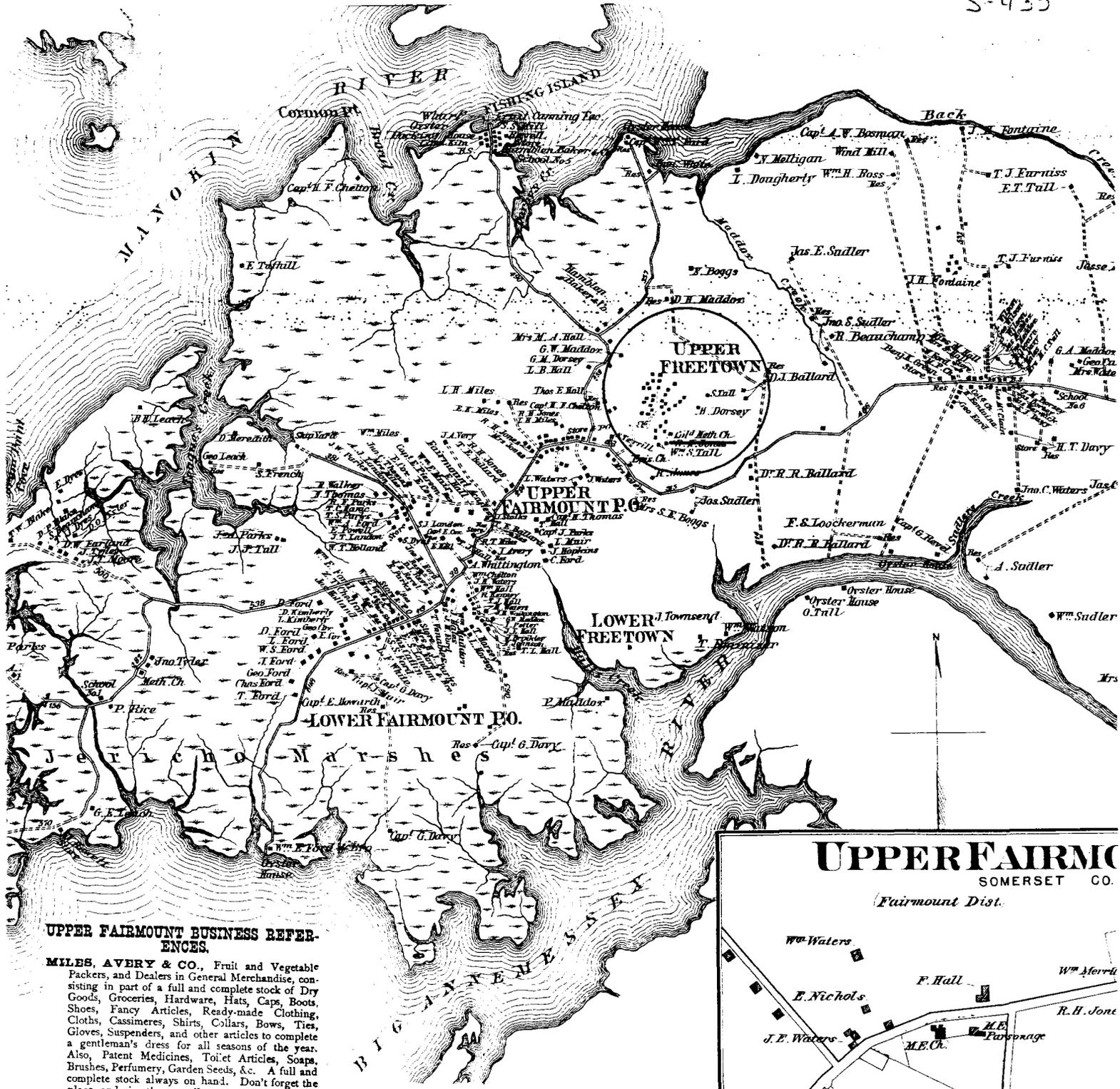
Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates 1908, 1923 **Builder/Architect**

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
 and/or
 Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G
 Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

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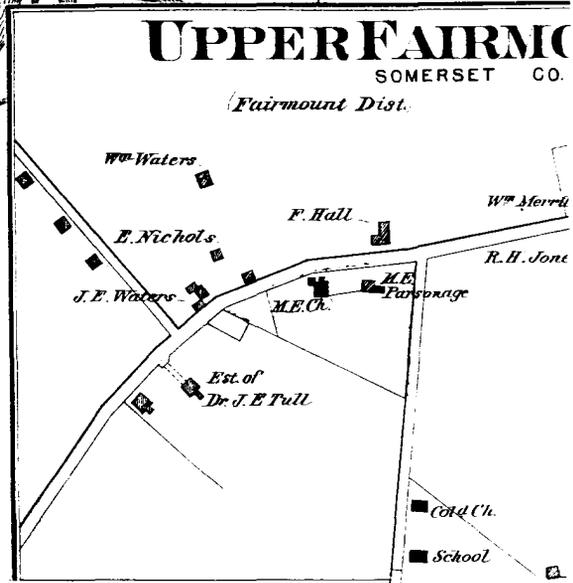


UPPER FAIRMOUNT BUSINESS REFERENCES.

- MILES, AVERY & CO.**, Fruit and Vegetable Packers, and Dealers in General Merchandise, consisting in part of a full and complete stock of Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Fancy Articles, Ready-made Clothing, Cloths, Cassimeres, Shirts, Collars, Bows, Ties, Gloves, Suspenders, and other articles to complete a gentleman's dress for all seasons of the year. Also, Patent Medicines, Toilet Articles, Soaps, Brushes, Perfumery, Garden Seeds, &c. A full and complete stock always on hand. Don't forget the place, and give them a call.
- W. B. FORD & BRO.**, Oyster Packers and Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware, and General Merchandise. Lower Fairmount.
- DR. B. S. MILES**, Physician and Surgeon.
- B. K. GREEN**, Dealer in General Merchandise, such as Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Hats, Boots, Shoes, Notions, and all goods suitable for a first-class country store. Westover.
- W. S. LONG**, Dealer in Hardware, Tinware, Groceries, Notions, &c. Store near Westover, Md.
- JOSEPH GILPIN** offers a fine farm of 410 acres for sale. Westover.

FAIRMOUNT

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S-435
ST. ANDREW'S M. E. CHURCH
Upper Hill, Somerset County, Maryland
Marion, Maryland Quadrangle
1972





S- 435

St Andrew's N. E. Church

SOUTHWEST ELEVATION

UPPER Hill, SOMERSET Co, MD.

5/95. PAUL TONAL, PHOTOGRAPHER

NEB. / MD. HISTORICAL TRUST

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