

ARCHEOLOGICAL SITE

S M -43
CARTHAGENA
Drayden
Private

circa 1735

Carthagen, then in an advanced state of deterioration, was demolished in 1934 and its bricks used in a wall near the reconstructed State House at St. Mary's City.

Carthagen was a ^{three-bay,} 1 1/2-story brick house with a ^{year} frame wall.

The builder's initials were written in glazed headers on either side of the door. Both of the two flush gable-end chimneys rose off-center to the roof ridge. Clifton, in Charles County, has similar chimney construction.

The interior was divided into four rooms with two on either side of the front hall. At the north end of the hall was an enclosed stair.

The builder of Carthagen was William Hebb, who "signed" his name to the building with the initials "W.H." Hebb's descendants built Porto Bello (see S M -13).

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

STATE:	
COUNTY:	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

1. NAME

COMMON:
Site of Carthagena site

AND/OR HISTORIC:
Helm House, Hutton's Corbett

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER:
Windmill Point Road

CITY OR TOWN:
Drayden

STATE: *Maryland* CODE: COUNTY: *St. Mary's* CODE:

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC	
District <input type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Object <input type="checkbox"/>	Public <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Both <input type="checkbox"/>	Public Acquisition: In Process <input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered <input type="checkbox"/>	Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes: Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No: <input type="checkbox"/>

PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Agricultural <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Government <input type="checkbox"/>	Park <input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation <input type="checkbox"/>	Comments <input type="checkbox"/>
Commercial <input type="checkbox"/>	Industrial <input type="checkbox"/>	Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/>	
Educational <input type="checkbox"/>	Military <input type="checkbox"/>	Religious <input type="checkbox"/>		
Entertainment <input type="checkbox"/>	Museum <input type="checkbox"/>	Scientific <input type="checkbox"/>		

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNERS NAME:
Carthagena, Inc.

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: *Drayden* STATE: *md* CODE:

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC:
St Marys Ct House

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: *Leonardtown* STATE: *Md. 20650* CODE:

ACREAGE APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY:

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:

DATE OF SURVEY: Federal State County Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: STATE: CODE:

STATE: COUNTY: ENTRY NUMBER: DATE: FOR NPS USE ONLY

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	Excellent <input type="checkbox"/>	Good <input type="checkbox"/>	Fair <input type="checkbox"/>	Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/>	Ruins <input type="checkbox"/>	Unexposed <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
INTEGRITY	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	Altered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Unaltered <input type="checkbox"/>		Moved <input type="checkbox"/>	Original Site <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

On 1934 this house was torn down and the bricks used in constructing a garden wall of the reconstructed 1676. state house at St. Marys City.

One story in height the house had three walls of brick and one (rear) of frame. The front wall, 3 bays in length was decorated with the builder's initials (William H. Ebb). Both of the two flush-gable end chimneys rose off-center to the roof ridge as at Clifton, Ia. 1730, in Charles Co.

The four rooms of the 1st floor were divided into pairs by a center hall. The corner stair was enclosed and positioned off the hall at the N. end.

B. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Pre-Columbian 16th Century 18th Century 20th Century
 15th Century 17th Century 19th Century

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Aboriginal <input type="checkbox"/>	Education <input type="checkbox"/>	Political <input type="checkbox"/>	Urban Planning <input type="checkbox"/>
Prehistoric <input type="checkbox"/>	Engineering <input type="checkbox"/>	Religion/Philosophy <input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/>
Historic <input type="checkbox"/>	Industry <input type="checkbox"/>	Science <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/>	Invention <input type="checkbox"/>	Sculpture <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Art <input type="checkbox"/>	Landscape <input type="checkbox"/>	Social/Humanitarian <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Commerce <input type="checkbox"/>	Architecture <input type="checkbox"/>	Theater <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Communications <input type="checkbox"/>	Literature <input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Conservation <input type="checkbox"/>	Military <input type="checkbox"/>		
Architecture <input type="checkbox"/>	Music <input type="checkbox"/>		

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Events, Etc.)

Area settled

by William Hebb an officer of the British Navy 1600's. Reputed to have been granted in recognition of services to his monarch.

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

<input type="checkbox"/>				
<input type="checkbox"/>				
<input type="checkbox"/>				
<input type="checkbox"/>				
<input type="checkbox"/>				

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN ONE ACRE		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	0 . "	0 . "		0 . "	0 . "	
NE	0 . "	0 . "		0 . "	0 . "	
SE	0 . "	0 . "		0 . "	0 . "	
SW	0 . "	0 . "		0 . "	0 . "	

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE: *Revoire*

ORGANIZATION: _____ DATE: _____

STREET AND NUMBER: _____

CITY OR TOWN: _____ STATE: _____ CODE: _____

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National State Local

Name _____

Title _____

Date _____

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date _____

ATTEST:

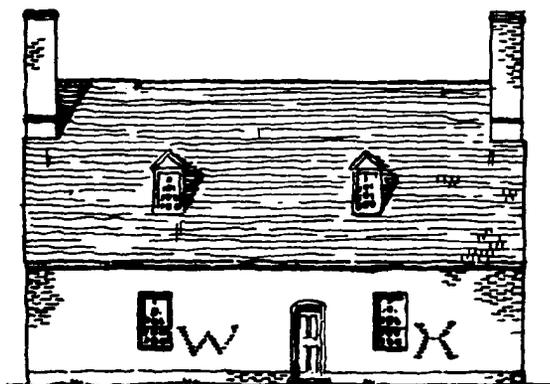
Keeper of The National Register

Date _____

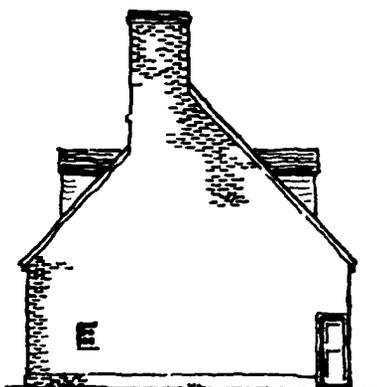
CARTHAGENA

(Or "Hebb House" or "Hatton's Corbett")

Early Eighteenth Century



SOUTH ELEV.



EAST ELEV.
(West end similar)



NORTH ELEV.

Three sides of "Hebb House" were brick, and one side frame—an unusual arrangement for the walls of an old Maryland house. It is supposed that the large initials in the brick of the South side were William Hebb's.

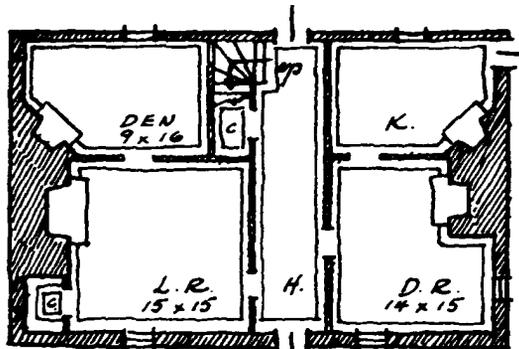
There was a base of "stepped" brick. The chimneys had a projecting band near their junctions with the roof. The inside stair was small and boxed in.

William Hebb also owned nearby "Porto Bello" with its penthouse between chimneys. He was the companion of Lawrence Washington in the Carthagenia expedition. When Washington named his retreat "Mount Vernon", Hebb named his "Carthagenia".

In January 1934 this historic and unique architectural monument was pulled down to make a wall for the restored State House at St. Mary's City. However, one side of "Carthagenia" had already collapsed.

Dimensions:

- Overall, 42-0 by 27-0.
- Grade to floor, 10.
- Floor to cornice, 10-0.
- Ceiling, 9-11.
- Sill, 30.
- Panes, 8 by 10.
- Wall, 14, brick.



PLAN



Forman, H.C.
Early Manor and
Plantation Houses...

