

Capsule Summary
SM-488
Part of Stratton
Lexington Park vicinity
Private

Circa 1915

Part of Stratton is significant as an example of the type of farmhouse that was built in St. Mary's County during the early twentieth century. The house, though in a greatly deteriorated condition, is of particular interest because of the four-bay main elevation pierced by two central entrance doors. Houses that share this arrangement include the Thomas F. Barnes Jordan House (SM-458), the Walter F. Crowder House (SM-471), and the William Louden House (SM-494).

The property which comprises "Part of Stratton" consisted of several tracts located "southeast of the road leading from Three Notch Road at Thomas Bean's store to Cedar Point" in 1841 when William Clocker purchased it from John and Eliza Clarke. Clocker continued to own the property until his death in 1893 when his heirs sold off 212 acres to William D. and Julia E. Bedford. In 1915, the tract was sold to Benjamin Tippet. According to Earl Dyson, the house now located on the property was standing during Tippet's ownership.

"Part of Stratton" was sold in 1941 to William G. Fenwick. Fenwick then hired the Dyson brothers as tenants to farm the land. Corn, tobacco, wheat, soybeans, and truck crops were grown on the property. The Dysons built the one-story kitchen addition on the south end of the house and dug the well that is located on the property. The Dysons lived in the farmhouse until the late 1970s.

SM-488, Part of Stratton
St. Mary's County
Maryland Comprehensive State Historic Preservation Plan Data

Historic Context

Geographic Organization: Western Shore

Chronological/Developmental Period: Industrial-Urban Dominance, 1870 - 1930.

Historic Period Theme: Architecture

Resource Type

Category: Structure

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function and Use: House

Known Design Source: none

**Maryland Historical Trust
State Historic Sites Inventory Form**

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF
HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Survey No. SM-488

Magi No.

DOE yes no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic

and/or common Part of Stratton

2. Location

street & number Route 235 (near Hermanville Road) not for publication

city, town Lexington Park vicinity of congressional district 5

state Maryland county St. Mary's

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational	<input type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other: vacant

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name William G. Fenwick, Jr., et al

street & number Rt. 1 Box 57 telephone no.: 301-475-2644 / 717-763-9494

city, town Leonardtown state and zip code MD

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. St. Mary's County Courthouse liber MRB 205

street & number folio 311

city, town Leonardtown state MD

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date federal state county local

depository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Contributing Resource Count: 1

Part of Stratton is located at the end of an unpaved road on the east side of Route 235 near Hermanville Road in the vicinity of Lexington Park in St. Mary's County, Maryland. The house is in a deteriorated condition and is surrounded by cultivated fields. A series of agricultural outbuildings are located on the east side of the house. The house faces west with the principal gable oriented on a north/south axis.

Built around 1915, the main block of the house is a two-story, frame structure supported by a brick pier foundation. Originally sheathed with weatherboards, the exterior is now covered with asphalt siding. The roof is covered with corrugated metal. A two-story, one-bay addition, stepped slightly back from the main block, adjoins the south elevation of the house. A one-story, shed roof addition is attached to the south side of this wing.

The west (main) elevation consists of two central entrance doors and two one-over-one sash windows. These openings have interior beaded surrounds. A screened porch extends across the full width of the first floor elevation. The porch is supported by wood piers. The shed roof is covered with seamed metal. The second floor of the main block is pierced by two window openings. The first floor of the two-story southern wing is pierced by a six-over-six sash window. The second floor is pierced by a window opening. A one-story, shed-roof, kitchen addition extends to the south of the wing and is pierced by a window opening.

The south elevation of the two-story wing is blind. An exterior brick chimney stands against this gable end. The one-story kitchen addition is roofed with corrugated metal. A door, now boarded over, two six-over-six sash windows and a one-over-one sash window are located on this south side of the addition.

The east elevation of the shed roof wing is pierced by a window opening. The north side of the kitchen addition, which projects slightly east of the main block, is pierced by an entrance door. The east side of the house is pierced by three window openings on both the first and second floors.

The north elevation of the main block gable end is blind. An exterior brick chimney stands against this elevation.

The interior of the main block consists of two front parlors separated by a partition wall. An interior doorway provides access between the two rooms. An enclosed winder stair is located in the northeast corner of the south parlor. The

8. Significance

Survey No. SM-488

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400–1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500–1599	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600–1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700–1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800–1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900–	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates None **Builder/Architect** Unknown

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
 and/or
 Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G
 Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

Part of Stratton is significant as an example of the type of farmhouse that was built in St. Mary's County during the early twentieth century. The house, though in a greatly deteriorated condition, is of particular interest because of the four-bay main elevation pierced by two central entrance doors. Houses that share this arrangement include the Thomas F. Barnes Jordan House (SM-458), the Walter F. Crowder House (SM-471), and the William Louden House (SM-494).

The property which comprises "Part of Stratton" consisted of several tracts located "southeast of the road leading from Three Notch Road at Thomas Bean's store to Cedar Point" in 1841 when William Clocker purchased it from John and Eliza Clarke. Clocker continued to own the property until his death in 1893 when his heirs sold off 212 acres to William D. and Julia E. Bedford. In 1915, the tract was sold to Benjamin Tippet. According to Earl Dyson, the house now located on the property was standing during Tippet's ownership.

"Part of Stratton" was sold in 1941 to William G. Fenwick. Fenwick then hired the Dyson brothers as tenants to farm the land. Corn, tobacco, wheat, soybeans, and truck crops were grown on the property. The Dysons built the one-story kitchen addition on the south end of the house and dug the well that is located on the property. The Dysons lived in the farmhouse until the late 1970s.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. SM-488

Dyson, Earl, Personal Interview, May 1995.

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property 5

Quadrangle name St. Mary's City

Quadrangle scale 1: 24000

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A

Zone	Easting			Northing					

B

Zone	Easting			Northing					

C

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

D

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

E

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

F

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

G

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

H

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Verbal boundary description and justification

Acreage surrounding dwelling and including outbuildings.

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code

state	code	county	code

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Elizabeth Hughes, Historic Sites Surveyor.

organization St. Mary's County DPZ

date February 1995

street & number

telephone 301-475-4662

city or town Leonardtown

state MD

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: ~~Maryland Historical Trust~~
 Shaw House
 21 State Circle
 Annapolis, Maryland 21401
 (301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
 DHCP/DHCD
 100 COMMUNITY PLACE
 CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023
 -514-7600

SM-488, Part of Stratton
St. Mary's County
7.1 Description

second floor did not appear to be stable and was not seen. The first floor of the two-story, single bay addition serves as an extension of the south parlor.

Six twentieth-century outbuildings are located on the property including two barns, a granary, a chicken coop, and two shed roof storage structures. The barn located closest to the house is supported by wood piers and sheathed with weatherboard siding. The roof is covered with corrugated metal. The barn consists of an open work or storage space below and a hay loft above. The granary, also located close to the house, is supported by a wood pier foundation and roofed with metal over the original wood shingles. It is sheathed with vertical board siding. A tobacco barn is located furthest from the house. It is sheathed with vertical boards and roofed with corrugated metal over wood shingles. The shed roof chicken coops and small storage sheds are located south of the house.

SM-488, Part of Stratton
St. Mary's County
8.1 Significance

Chain of Title

TO: William G. Fenwick, Jr., Joseph Frank Fenwick, Mary Lillian Himmelheber, Ann R. F. Allum Poon.

FROM: Violet M. Fenwick

RECORD: St. Mary's County Land Record, Liber MRB 205, folio 311.

DATE: December 18, 1984.

NOTES: Transfer of 2/9 undivided interest in the farm at Hermanville being part of 238/203.

TO: Heirs.

FROM: Joseph Frances Fenwick and William G. Fenwick, pers. rep. of estate of Wm. G. Fenwick Sr., deceased.

RECORD: St. Mary's County Land Record, Liber DBK 238, folio 203.

DATE: July 5, 1975.

NOTES: Transfer of 1/3 undivided interest to Violet M. Fenwick, widow of William G. Fenwick, and of remaining 2/3 interest to children: William G. Fenwick, Jr., Joseph Frank Fenwick, Mary Lillian Himmelheber, Ann R. F. Allum Poon. Six parcels transferred here. Parcel 1 is the remainder of farm at Hermanville.

TO: William G. Fenwick

FROM: Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation

RECORD: St. Mary's County Land Record, Liber CBG 13, folio 163.

DATE: October 17, 1941.

NOTES: Transfer of 173.64 acres with exceptions.

TO: Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation

FROM: John H. T. Briscoe, Assignee

RECORD: St. Mary's County Land Record, Liber JMM 11, folio 519.

DATE: July 31, 1939.

NOTES: Transfer of 181.84 acres of "Part of Stratton." Sold because of default on mortgage (JMM 4/501), see equity case 1880.

TO: Benjamin Tippet

FROM: J. Harry Bedford and Catharine M. Bedford

RECORD: St. Mary's County Land Record, Liber EBA 14, folio 283.

DATE: October 18, 1915.

NOTES: Transfer of "Stratton," this land adjoins Hermansville and contains 182 acres.
Price: \$3000

TO: J. Harry Bedford

FROM: Marie Schonhoff and Joseph Schonhoff

SM-488, Part of Stratton
St. Mary's County
8.2 Significance

RECORD: St. Mary's County Land Record, Liber EBA 9, folio 490.

DATE: September 20, 1911

NOTES: Transfer of three parcels: 1.) located on east side of Three Notch Road, being "Part of Stratton." and 3.) being part of "Stratton," 212 acres.

TO: Marie Schonhoff and Joseph Schonhoff of Baltimore City

FROM: J. Harry Bedford and Kate Mary Bedford

RECORD: St. Mary's County Land Record, Liber EBA 5, folio 219.

DATE: October 10, 1905.

NOTES: Transfer of three parcels: 1.) Seven acres of "Part of Stratton," being EBA 3/446. 3.) part of "Stratton" 212 acres, being EBA 1/142. Price: \$1900

TO: J. Harry Bedford

FROM: William D. Bedford and Julia E. Bedford of Baltimore City.

RECORD: St. Mary's County Land Record, Liber EBA 1, folio 142.

DATE: July 3, 1899.

NOTES: Transfer of 212 acres of part of "Stratton." Price: \$700.

TO: William D. Bedford and Julia E. Bedford

FROM: Jeannetta E. T. Clocker, widow, Susie Clocker, Jane A. Clocker, Mary A. L. Clocker, Mary A. L. Crosswell, Charlotte E. Buchta, George P. Buchta.

RECORD: St. Mary's County Land Record, Liber JJG 1, folio 162.

DATE: June 6, 1893.

NOTES: William Clocker died intestate around early 1893. Transfer of 212 acres being part of "Stratton." Price: \$1260.

TO: William Clocker

FROM: John A. Clarke and Eliza Clarke

RECORD: St. Mary's County Land Record, Liber JH 13, folio 236.

DATE: September 14, 1841.

NOTES: Transfer of all that part of the several tracts which the said John A. Clarke purchased of the heirs of Edmund King and Thomas Willinder situated southeast of the road leading from Three Notch Road at Thomas Bean's store to Cedar Point being part of the land called "Stratton" agreeably to a bond of conveyance from Clarke to Clocker, dated August 3, 1835. Price: \$450.

Click here for a plain text ADA compliant screen.

	Maryland Department of Assessments and Taxation ST. MARY'S COUNTY Real Property Data Search	Go Back View Map New Search
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------

STR

Account Identifier: District - 08 **Account Number -** 018278

Owner Information

Owner Name:	FENWICK, WILLIAM G JR ET AL C/O VIOLET M FENWICK	Use:	AGRICULTURAL
Mailing Address:	21340 CEDAR HILL LN LEONARDTOWN MD 20650-4208	Principal Residence:	NO
		Deed Reference:	1) MRB/ 205/ 311 2)

Location & Structure Information

Premises Address	Zoning	Legal Description
21078 THREE NOTCH RD	RPD	169 AC RT 471 HERMANVILLE

Map	Grid	Parcel	Sub District	Subdivision	Section	Block	Lot	Group	Plat No: Plat Ref:
52	8	9						82	

Special Tax Areas	Town Ad Valorem Tax Class	FIRE DISTRICT 8
--------------------------	----------------------------------	-----------------

Primary Structure Built	Enclosed Area	Property Land Area	County Use
1900	1,408 SF	169.00 AC	

Stories	Basement	Type	Exterior
2	NO	STANDARD UNIT	FRAME

Value Information

	Base Value	Value As Of	Phase-in Assessments		
		01/01/2003	As Of	As Of	
			07/01/2003	07/01/2004	
Land:	65,100	67,100			PREFERENTIAL LAND VALUE INCLUDED IN LAND VALUE
Improvements:	7,950	8,980			
Total:	73,050	76,080	74,060	75,070	
Preferential Land:	23,100	23,100	23,100	23,100	

Transfer Information

Seller: FENWICK, VIOLET M	Date: 01/14/1985	Price: \$0
Type: MULT ACCTS ARMS-LENGTH	Deed1: MRB/ 205/ 311	Deed2:

Seller:	Date:	Price:
Type:	Deed1:	Deed2:

Seller:	Date:	Price:
Type:	Deed1:	Deed2:

Exemption Information

Partial Exempt Assessments	Class	07/01/2003	07/01/2004
County	000	0	0
State	000	0	0
Municipal	000	0	0

Tax Exempt: NO
Exempt Class:

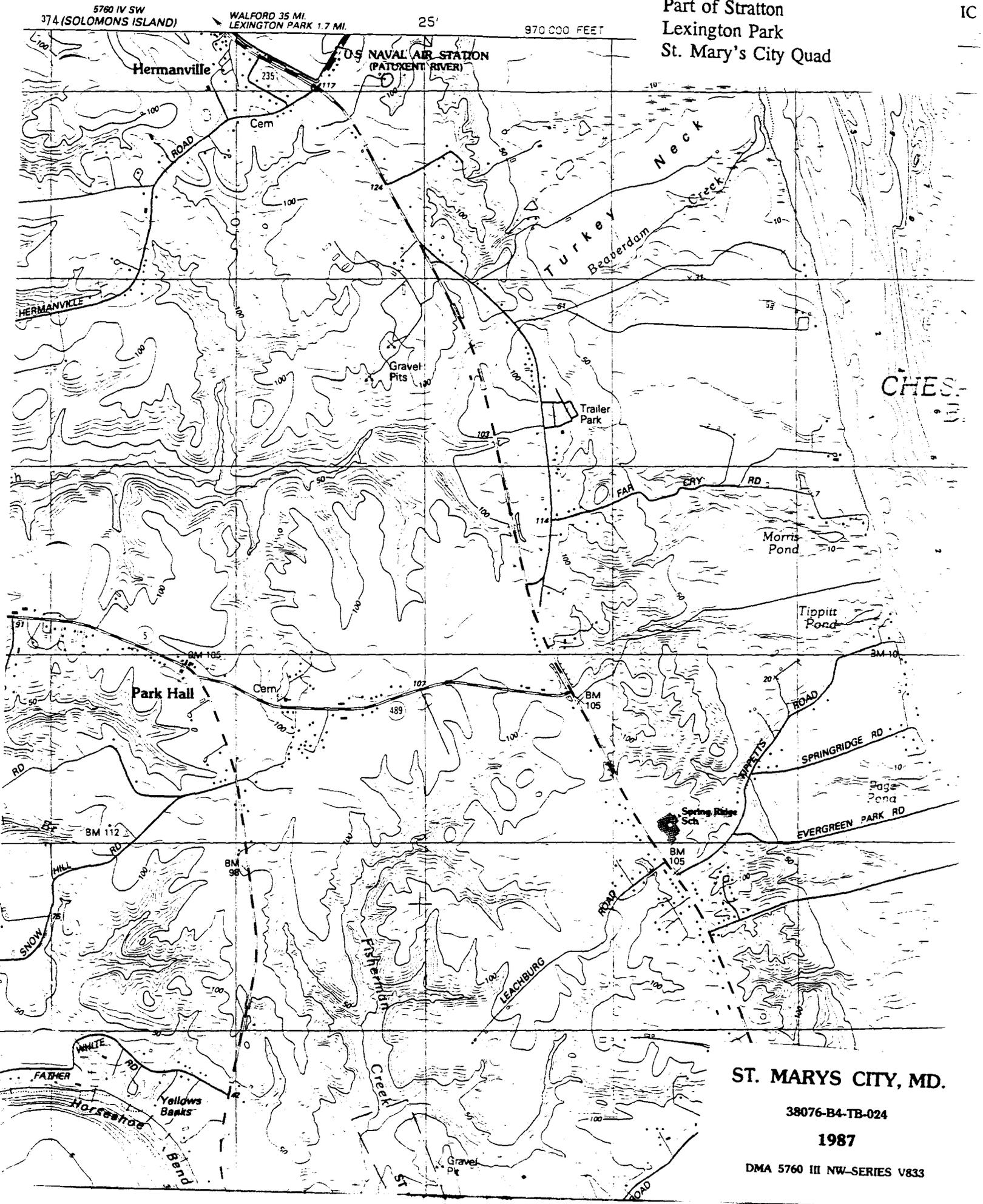
Special Tax Recapture:
AGRICULTURAL TRANSFER TAX

5760 IV SW
374 (SOLOMONS ISLAND)

WALFORD 35 MI.
LEXINGTON PARK 1.7 MI.

25'

970 000 FEET



ST. MARYS CITY, MD.

38076-B4-TB-024

1987

DMA 5760 III NW-SERIES V833



SM-488

Part of Stratton

St. Mary's County

E. Hughes

March 1995

MD SHPO

$\frac{1}{3}$

NW Elevation



SM-488

Part of Stratton

St. Mary's County

E. Huglo's

March 1995

MD SHPO

2/3

SE Elevation



SM-488

Part of Skatton

St. Mary's County

E. Hughes

March 1995

MD SHPO

3/3

Outbuildings