

Cartwright House
SM-688
23077 Three Notch Road (MD 235)
California vicinity
Circa 1948
Private

The Cartwright House was most likely built *circa* 1948 following the establishment of the Patuxent Naval Air Station (NAS) earlier in the decade. Prior to the formation of NAS, the county's economy was primarily based upon agriculture (tobacco) and fishing, and very little modern development was evident in this portion of the state. In 1940, the population of the Bay district was 1,287; by 1950 it had increased nearly five-fold to 10,575. With this tremendous influx of workers in so short a period, residences were constructed near the base, and later spread to outlying areas along Three Notch Road (MD 235); intense modern commercial development has occurred within the past decade, further transforming the landscape.

This 1-story gable-roof frame house is a common example of the type of dwelling that was constructed during the mid-twentieth century. Houses built during this time typically consisted of 1 or 1.5-story frame or brick dwellings in Cape Cod, bungalow and ranch styles. They commonly had gable roofs (both front and side facing), multi-pane double-hung sash and tripartite picture windows, and minimal decorative details such as brick window sills, shutters and sometimes simple moldings or pilasters at the main entry. Variations on the basic type included concrete block construction (sometimes stucco covered) and a hipped roof. These house types, which feature similar massing, shape and materials, were built in large numbers following World War II.

Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No.SM- 688

1. Name of Property (indicate preferred name)

historic

other Cartwright House

2. Location

street & number 23077 Three Notch Road (MD 235) not for publication

city, town California X vicinity

county St. Mary's

3. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Gene R. Cartwright

street & number 580 Cooney Neck Road telephone

city, town Mechanicsville state and zip code MD 20659

4. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. St. Mary's County Courthouse tax map and parcel 34-62

city, town Leonardtown liber and folio EWA 946/506

5. Primary Location of Additional Data

- Contributing Resource in National Register District
 Contributing Resource in Local Historic District
 Determined Eligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
 Determined Ineligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
 Recorded by HABS/HAER
 Historic Structure Report or Research report at MHT
 Other:

6. Classification

Category	Ownership	Current Function	Resource Count			
			Contributing	Noncontributing		
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	buildings
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> commerce/trade	<input type="checkbox"/> recreation/ culture	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	sites
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> defense	<input type="checkbox"/> religion	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	structures
<input type="checkbox"/> site		<input type="checkbox"/> domestic	<input type="checkbox"/> social	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	objects
<input type="checkbox"/> object		<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	Total
		<input type="checkbox"/> funerary	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress			
		<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> unknown			
		<input type="checkbox"/> health care	<input type="checkbox"/> vacant/not in use			
		<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> other:			
				Number of Contributing Resources previously listed in the Inventory		
				<u>0</u>		

7. Description

Inventory No. SM- 688

Condition

<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated
<input type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The building (formerly a residence and currently serving as an office) at 23077 Three Notch Road (MD 235) is located approximately 50 feet west of the road in an area characterized by mixed residential and commercial uses. Several mature trees and shrubs surround the house and a concrete block building with a carport and a frame shed are situated north of the dwelling. A gravel driveway and parking area are located on the north side of the property.

The 1-story frame building clad in vinyl siding is supported by a concrete block foundation. The house has an asphalt shingle gable roof with an interior brick chimney in the south end of the building. A one-story gable-roof ell extends from the south end of the dwelling. A flat-roof entry porch projects from the center of the east elevation and a new deck and ramp lead from to the front door to the parking area. Windows throughout the house consist of six-over-six and two-over-two double-hung sash.

The east, or main, elevation contains four bays: the central entry is flanked on either side by a tripartite picture window with center fixed sash and two four-light sash; a single two-over-two double-hung sash is located in the south ell. The north elevation includes a central door with new flat-roof entry porch and new wood deck flanked on either side by a single six-over-six double-hung window. The west elevation contains three single six-over-six windows in the main block and a single two-over-two double-hung sash in the south ell. The south elevation of the main block includes a single six-over-six window and three two-over-two windows are located in the south ell.

The concrete block building north of the dwelling is covered with stucco and has an asphalt single gable roof, an exterior concrete block chimney on the east elevation; and a shed-roof carport appended to the north side of the building. The gable ends are covered with vinyl siding. A door is located in the middle of the south elevation and a window is located in the north elevation under the carport roof. The small frame shed has a gable roof and is cantilevered on a concrete base. This building, which probably originally served as a potting shed, has a door in the south elevation and one small awning window in the center of each of the east and west elevations.

8. Significance

Inventory No. SM- 688

Period	Areas of Significance	Check and justify below		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> health/	<input type="checkbox"/> performing arts
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> medicine	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-1999	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment/ recreation	<input type="checkbox"/> invention	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 2000-	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> ethnic heritage	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> science
	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/ settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> social history
	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning		<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation		<input type="checkbox"/> maritime history	<input type="checkbox"/> other:
			<input type="checkbox"/> military	

Specific dates Circa 1948 **Builder/Architect** Unknown

Evaluation for:

National Register Maryland Register not evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance reports, complete evaluation on a DOE Form - see manual).

The Cartwright House was most likely built *circa* 1948 following the establishment of the Patuxent Naval Air Station (NAS) earlier in the decade. Prior to the formation of NAS, the county's economy was primarily based upon agriculture (tobacco) and fishing, and very little modern development was evident in this portion of the state. In 1940, the population of the Bay district was 1,287; by 1950 it had increased nearly five-fold to 10,575 (Hammett 1991:491). With this tremendous influx of workers in so short a period, residences were constructed near the base, and later spread to outlying areas along Three Notch Road (MD 235).

This house is a common example of the type of dwelling that was constructed during the mid-twentieth century. Houses built during this time typically consisted of 1 or 1.5-story frame or brick dwellings in Cape Cod, bungalow and ranch styles. They commonly had gable roofs (both front and side facing), multi-pane double-hung sash and tripartite picture windows, and minimal decorative details such as brick window sills, shutters and sometimes simple moldings or pilasters at the main entry. Variations on the basic type included concrete block construction (sometimes stucco covered) and a hipped roof. These house types, which feature similar massing, shape and materials, were built in large numbers following World War II.

It is unlikely that historic or prehistoric archeological resources are preserved on this property. The extensive disturbance typically associated with construction during the last 50 years is likely to have displaced any archeological resources that may have been on this property. Similarly, commercial and residential development in the vicinity make the survival of archeological resources on adjacent properties unlikely.

Historical documentation does not indicate that this resource is associated with Criterion A, broad patterns of history or a significant event or Criterion B, an important person who contributed to local or state history. The property does not embody distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction nor does it represent the work of a master or possess high artistic value; therefore, Criterion C, architecture, does not apply. Lastly, the property is unlikely to yield information which contributes to our understanding of human history. As a result of recent modern development in the immediate area, the property lacks integrity of association, feeling and setting. The conversion of the residence to an office as well as other alterations (replacement windows and new porches/decks) have compromised the dwelling's integrity of design, materials, workmanship and location.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST REVIEW	
Eligibility recommended <input type="checkbox"/>	Eligibility not recommended <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Criteria: <input type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D	Considerations: <input type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D <input type="checkbox"/> E <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> G <input type="checkbox"/> None
Comments: _____	

Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services <i>[Signature]</i>	Date 9/20/98
Reviewer, NR program <i>[Signature]</i>	Date 11/6/98

[Handwritten initials]

Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No. SM-688

Name
Continuation Sheet
Number 8 Page 1

HISTORIC CONTEXT:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Southern Maryland

Chronological/Developmental Period(s): Modern Period A.D. 1930 - Present

Historic Period Theme(s): Architecture, Landscape Architecture and Community Planning

Resource Type:

 Category: Building

 Historic Environment: Urban

 Historic Function(s) and Use(s): Dwelling

 Known Design Source: None

9. Major Bibliographical References

Inventory No. SM-688

Hammett, Regina Combs. History of St. Mary's County, Maryland, 1634-1990. Ridge, MD (privately published), 1991.
Hughes, Elizabeth. Final Report - St. Mary's County Historic Sites Survey. Valley Lee, St. George Island, Bay and Patuxent Districts. St. Mary's County Department of Planning and Zoning, 1995.

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of property 0.53 acres
Acreage surveyed 0.53 acres
Quadrangle name Hollywood, MD

Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

Verbal boundary description and justification

Parcel 62, Map 34, Grid 23

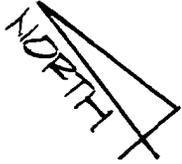
11. Form Prepared By

name/title	Margaret B. Parker		
organization	KCI Technologies, Inc.	date	7-21-98
street & number	10 North Park Drive	telephone	410-316-7857
city or town	Hunt Valley	state and zip code	MD 21030-1888

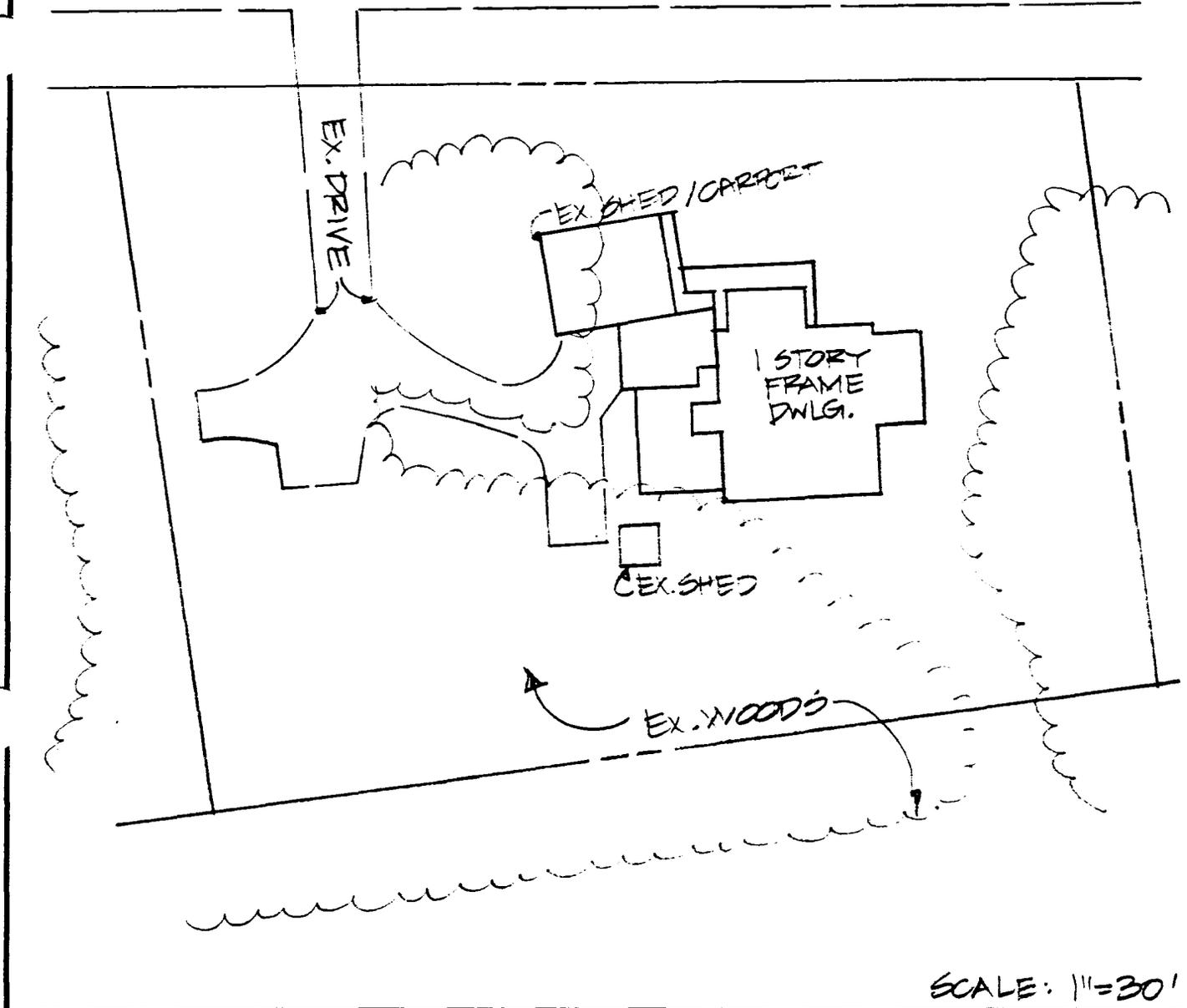
The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
DHCD/DHCP
100 Community Place
Crownsville, MD 21032
410-514-7646



MARYLAND ROUTE 235



SCALE: 1"=30'

SM-688
 Cartwright House, 23077 Three Notch Road
 California Vicinity, St. Mary's Co.
 Resource Sketch Map



**MARYLAND STATE HIGHWAY
ADMINISTRATION**

10 NORTH PARK DRIVE
HUNT VALLEY, MD 21030
410-316-7800

**MD 235: MD 4 to MD 246
St. Mary's County, MD**

BCS 95-17A



SM-688

St Marys Co.

Margaret Parker

7/22/98

MTS SHPO

S + E elev. looking NW

1 of 6



SM-688

SA Mays Co

Margaret Parker

7/22/98

MD SHPO

S + W elev. looking NE

2 of 6



SM - 600

SA Mays Co
Margaret Parker

7/22/98

MD SHPO

N elev. Looking S

3 of 6



SM-688

St Marys Co

Margaret Parker

7/22/98

MD SHPO

N + W elev. ^{of shed} loading SE

4 of 6



SM-688

St Marys Co

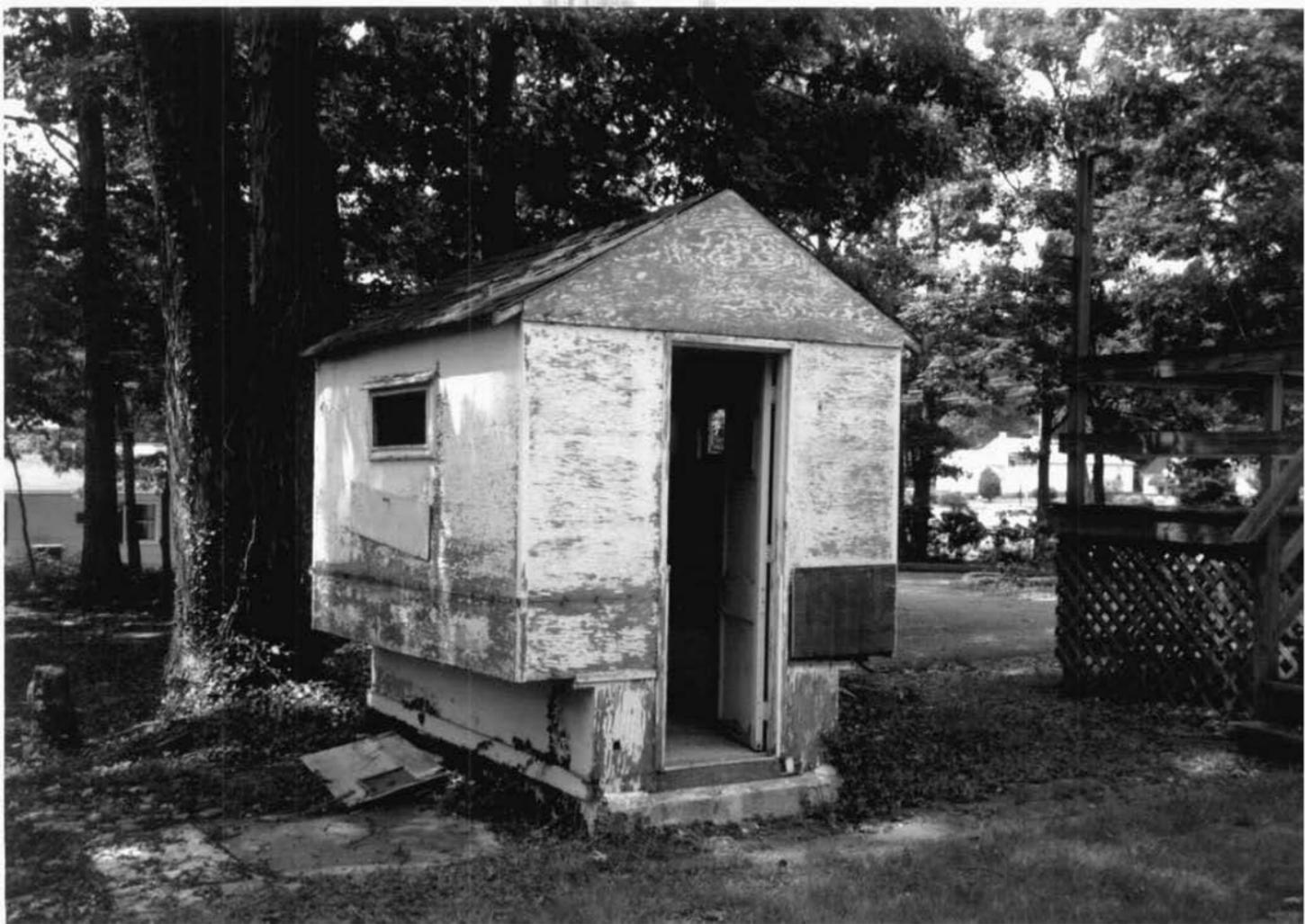
Margaret Parker

7/22/98

MD SHPO

S elev. of shed looking N

5 of 6



SM-600

SA Mays Co

Margaret Parker

7/22/98

MS SHPO

S + W elev of shed looking NE

6 of 6