

Easement

ABSTRACT

WA-I-289

19th Century

Barnett-Beard House

Cearfoss Vicinity

Private

This two story, three bay 19th century frame house with a one and a half story, two bay addition was once part of a 180 acre farm which included parts of the land grants "Spring Garden" and "Pleasant Hill." The house is presumably of timber frame construction rather than balloon framing, which became popular in the late 19th century. There is little evidence at the exterior of the house to give a clue to its age.

~~Case~~
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

WA-I-289
District 13
Map 23
Parcel 26

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

MAGI # 220545904
594

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Barnett-Beard House

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

¹⁴³²⁷
Cearfoss-Mercersburg (Pa.) Road, about 1/2 mile northwest of Cearfoss

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

VICINITY OF Cearfoss

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Washington

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC ACQUISITION	<input type="checkbox"/> ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Vaughn K. Beard

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Route # 6, Box 75

CITY, TOWN

Hagerstown

VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21740

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Washington County Court House

Liber #: 273

Folio #: 314

STREET & NUMBER

West Washington Street

CITY, TOWN

Hagerstown

STATE

Maryland 21740

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

WA-I-289

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED < 50%	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This house is located along the east side of the Cearfoss-Mercersburg Road, about one half mile northwest of Cearfoss in Washington County, Maryland. It is situated on an area of level ground near a small creek and faces west.

The structure is a two story, three bay frame building sheathed with shingle siding. A one and a half story, two bay addition extends to the north. The house rests on fieldstone foundations. Thickness of the walls at the window and door jambs suggests timber frame construction.

Windows and doors are aligned with each other in the walls but are not arranged symmetrically. Original windows in the main section appear relatively small in relation to wall area. They have two over two pane sashes and are trimmed with flat architraves of a type which generally date from the early 20th century. One first story window in the front elevation of the main section has been enlarged to match those of the addition.

The main entrance to the south section is located in the central bay of the front elevation. It is plain, without a transom and is trimmed similarly to the windows. Another entrance in the front elevation is in the second bay from the north end of the addition, framed again, the end wall of the main section. An early 20th century one story porch extends along most of the front elevation.

The roof of the main section is sheathed with sheet metal while that of the addition has wooden shingles. Both have overhangs at the gables. Small brick chimneys are located inside the end walls of the main section. A larger brick chimney extends from inside the end wall of the addition.

Ruins of foundations, presumably for a barn are located near the road, a short distance northwest of the house.

The house appears to be in good condition and stands on a tract containing 3.10 acres, once part of a farm.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

WA I-289

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION				

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This two story, three bay 19th century frame house with a one and a half story, two bay addition was once part of a 180 acre farm which included parts of the land grants "Spring Garden" and "Pleasant Hill." The house is presumably of timber ^{frame} construction rather than balloon framing, which became popular in the late 19th century. There is little evidence at the exterior of the house to give a clue to its age.

During the early years of the 19th century, this farm was owned by the Barnett family, being conveyed by Henry Barnett to Jacob Barnett in 1813 (Y/746). In March of 1834, it was sold by Jacob Barnett to Joshua Newcomer (PP/194). Presumably it remained in the Newcomer family for some time. By the 1890's, however, it was owned by Catherine Stouffer who was involved in an equity court case concerning this farm in 1897. In a notice for the public sale of this property in December of 1897, it was described as improved with a frame dwelling house, a barn and other outbuildings. (Chancery Records 29/641).

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Washington County Land Records.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATAACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 3.10 acres

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Paula Stoner Dickey, Consultant

ORGANIZATION

Washington County Historical Sites Survey

DATE

June 1977

STREET & NUMBER

County Office Building, 33 West Washington Street

TELEPHONE

791-3065

CITY OR TOWN

Hagerstown

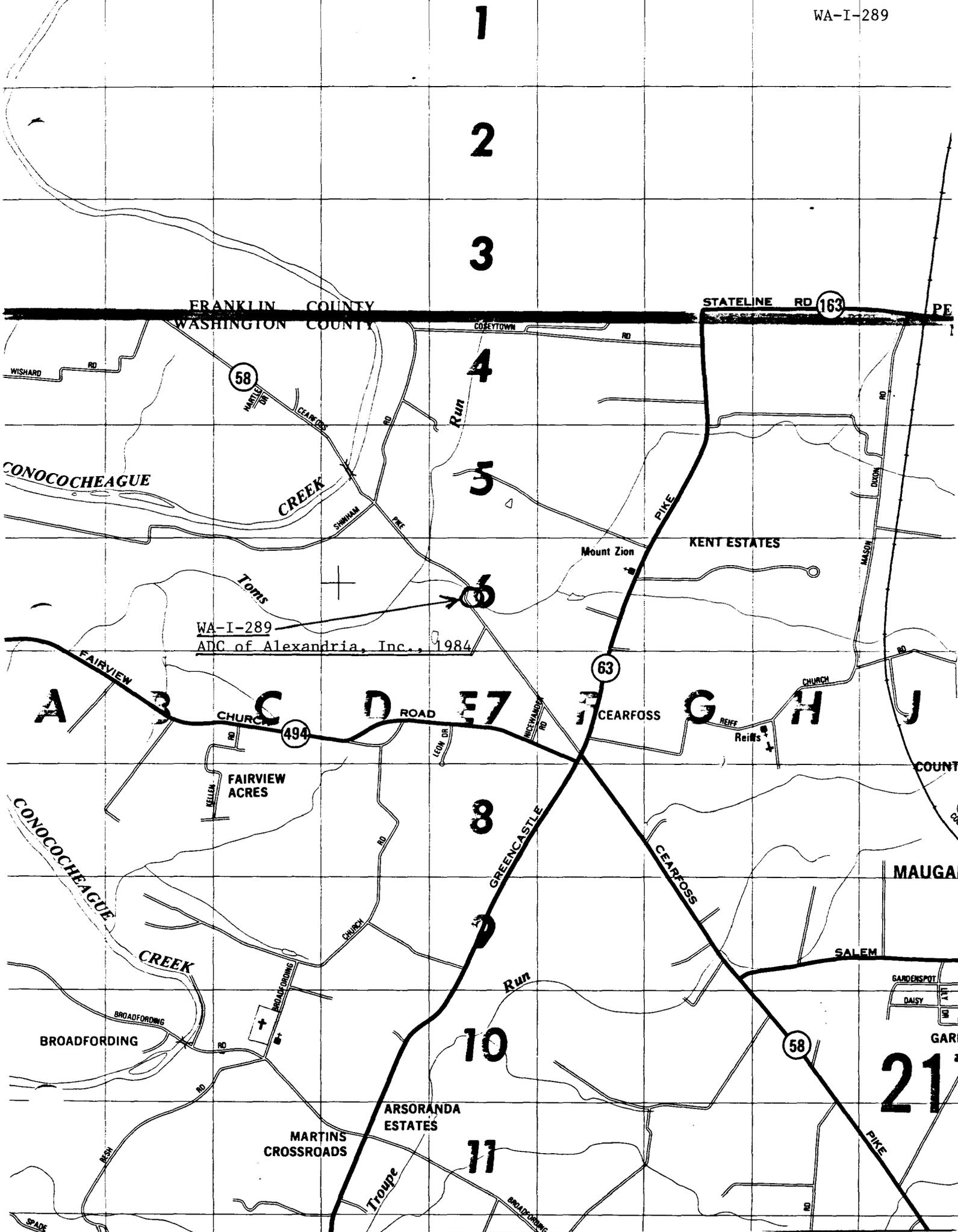
STATE

Maryland . 21740

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438



WA-I-289
 ADC of Alexandria, Inc., 1984

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10

11

A

B

C

D

E

F

G

H

I

J

21

FRANKLIN COUNTY
WASHINGTON COUNTY

STATELINE RD 163

58

63

494

58

CONOCOCHIEAGUE CREEK

CREEK

WISHARD RD

MARTELL RD

GEARFOSS RD

RD

Run

SWINHAM PIKE

Toms

Mount Zion

KENT ESTATES

WA-I-289

ADC of Alexandria, Inc., 1984

FAIRVIEW

CHURCH RD

ROAD

LEON DR

GREENCASTLE

GEARFOSS

CHURCH

Reifs

CONOCOCHIEAGUE CREEK

CREEK

BROADFORDING

BROADFORDING

RD

CHURCH

Run

10

ARSORANDA ESTATES

MARTINS CROSSROADS

Troupe

BROADFORDING

MAUGA

SALEM

GARDENSPOT
DAISY

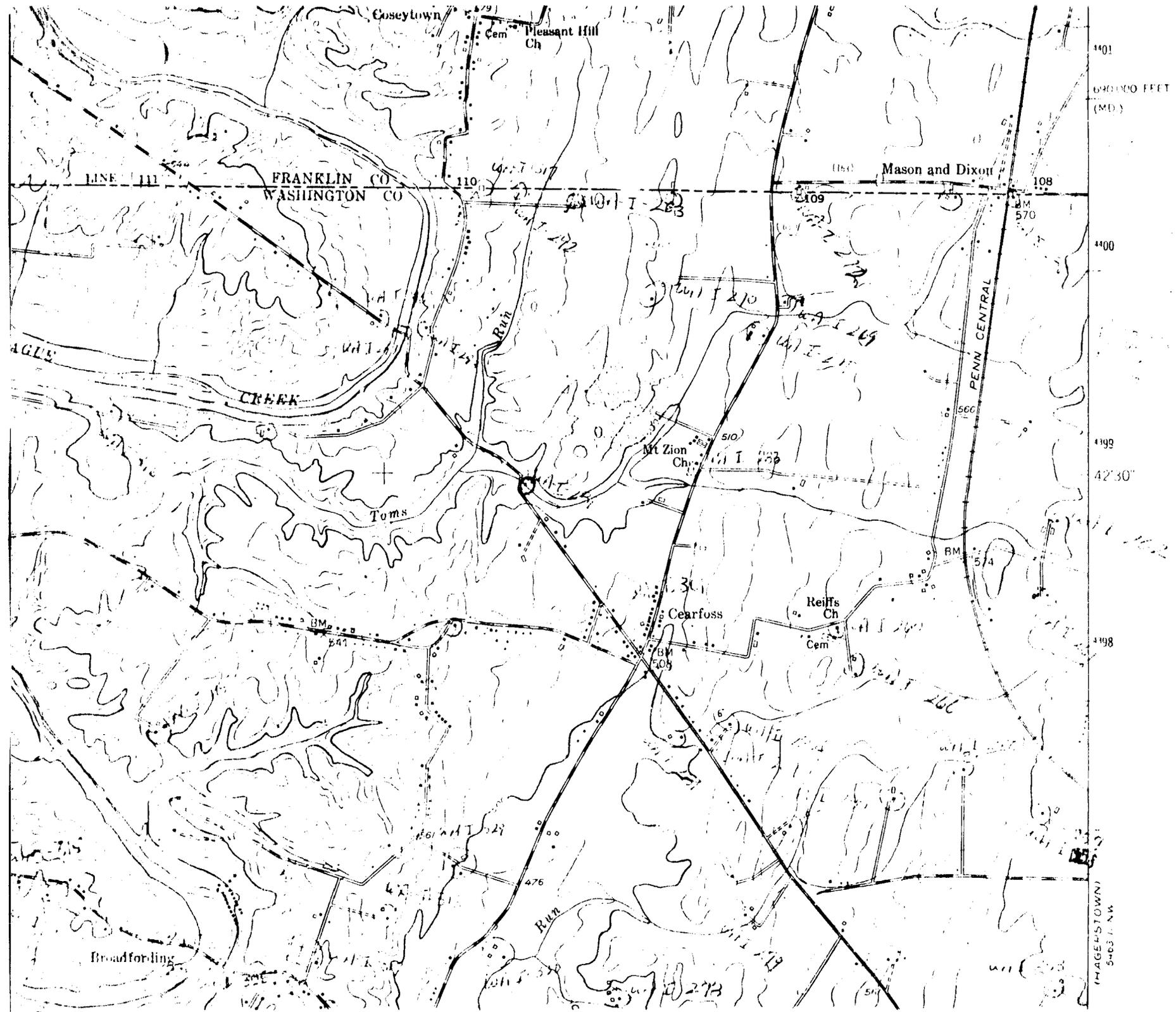
GARD

21

PIKE

PE

SPADE



W.A. T. 289

(IMAGE STOWN)
5463 T. NW



BARNETT-BEARD HOUSE

PAULA STONER DICKEY
CONSULTANT, WASHINGTON CO.
HISTORICAL SITES SURVEY



WA-1-289

Barnett-Beard House
From southwest

Barnett-Beard House

WA-1-289

14321 Cross Foss Pike

S. Goodrich

773-93

Southwest