

ABSTRACT
WA-I-321
Farmhouse
Hagerstown Vicinity
private

Early 19th Century

This house, barn and springhouse form a vernacular complex possibly dating from the early 19th century. The house, a two story, five bay wooden building, presumably of log construction is somewhat unusual in its form, being long and narrow with a central chimney. The irregular placement of windows and doors is also unusual.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

WA-I-321
District 24
Map 37
Parcel 583

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1435

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Farmhouse

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

McDade Road

CITY, TOWN

VICINITY OF Hagerstown

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

6

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Washington

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

DISTRICT

BUILDING(S)

STRUCTURE

SITE

OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

PUBLIC

PRIVATE

BOTH

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

IN PROCESS

BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

OCCUPIED

UNOCCUPIED

WORK IN PROGRESS

ACCESSIBLE

YES: RESTRICTED

YES: UNRESTRICTED

NO

PRESENT USE

AGRICULTURE

COMMERCIAL

EDUCATIONAL

ENTERTAINMENT

GOVERNMENT

INDUSTRIAL

MILITARY

MUSEUM

PARK

PRIVATE RESIDENCE

RELIGIOUS

SCIENTIFIC

TRANSPORTATION

OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Garland E. Groh

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

151 W. Washington Street

CITY, TOWN

Hagerstown

VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21740

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Washington County Court House

STREET & NUMBER

West Washington Street

CITY, TOWN

Hagerstown

STATE

Maryland 21740

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

WA-I-321

| | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| CONDITION | | CHECK ONE | CHECK ONE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT | <input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED | <input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> GOOD | <input type="checkbox"/> RUINS | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED \leftarrow 50% | <input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____ |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FAIR | <input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED | | |

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This farm is located east of McDade Road, just north of U.S. Route 40 west of Hagerstown in Washington County, Maryland. The buildings face south and are situated on sloping ground laced with extensive limestone outcroppings. A small springfed stream is located east of the house.

The dwelling is a two story, five bay wooden structure resting on low fieldstone foundations. It appears to have had a lean-to addition attached to its rear or north elevation giving it an overall "salt box" shape. The walls are sheathed with asbestos shingles which may conceal log construction.

Windows and doors are placed at random in the walls and openings at the first story are not aligned with those at the second story level. Most windows have wide frames some of which hold six over six pane sashes. Although there are five openings across the front of the house at the first story, only three are present at the second story level. The main entrance is located in the second bay from the west end of the front elevation. The door has six low relief panels with each panel having curved corners. The entrance is sheltered by a small shed roofed porch.

The roof is sheathed with corrugated sheet metal and terminates with barge boards set directly against the end walls. An interior brick chimney extends from the roof peak near its center.

A small stone springhouse with wooden gables is located east of the main house. A frame bank barn resting on fieldstone foundations is located west of the house.

The buildings are in fair to deteriorated condition and stand on a tract containing 76.6 acres.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

WA-I-321

| PERIOD | AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW | | | |
|---|--|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC | <input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING | <input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE | <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499 | <input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC | <input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION | <input type="checkbox"/> LAW | <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE | <input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS | <input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE | <input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE | <input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION | <input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY | <input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799 | <input type="checkbox"/> ART | <input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING | <input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC | <input type="checkbox"/> THEATER |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899 | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE | <input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT | <input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY | <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1900- | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS | <input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY | <input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT | <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY) |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION | | |

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This house, barn and springhouse form a vernacular complex possibly dating from the early 19th century. The house, a two story, five bay wooden building, presumably of log construction is somewhat unusual in its form, being long and narrow with a central chimney. The irregular placement of windows and doors is also unusual. The house was for many years in the Hershey family and was known locally as the "Hershey Farm." Being part of the land grant, "David's First Shift," it was sold by the executors of John Hershey to Joseph A. Hershey et al in 1858. It has not been determined how long the farm was in the Hershey family prior to that date, but it was owned by them until 1910.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Washington County Land Records.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 76.6 acres

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

| STATE | COUNTY |
|-------|--------|
| STATE | COUNTY |

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Paula Stoner Dickey, Consultant

ORGANIZATION

Washington County Historical Sites Survey

DATE

August 1977

STREET & NUMBER

County Office Building, 33 West Washington Street

TELEPHONE

791-3065

CITY OR TOWN

Hagerstown

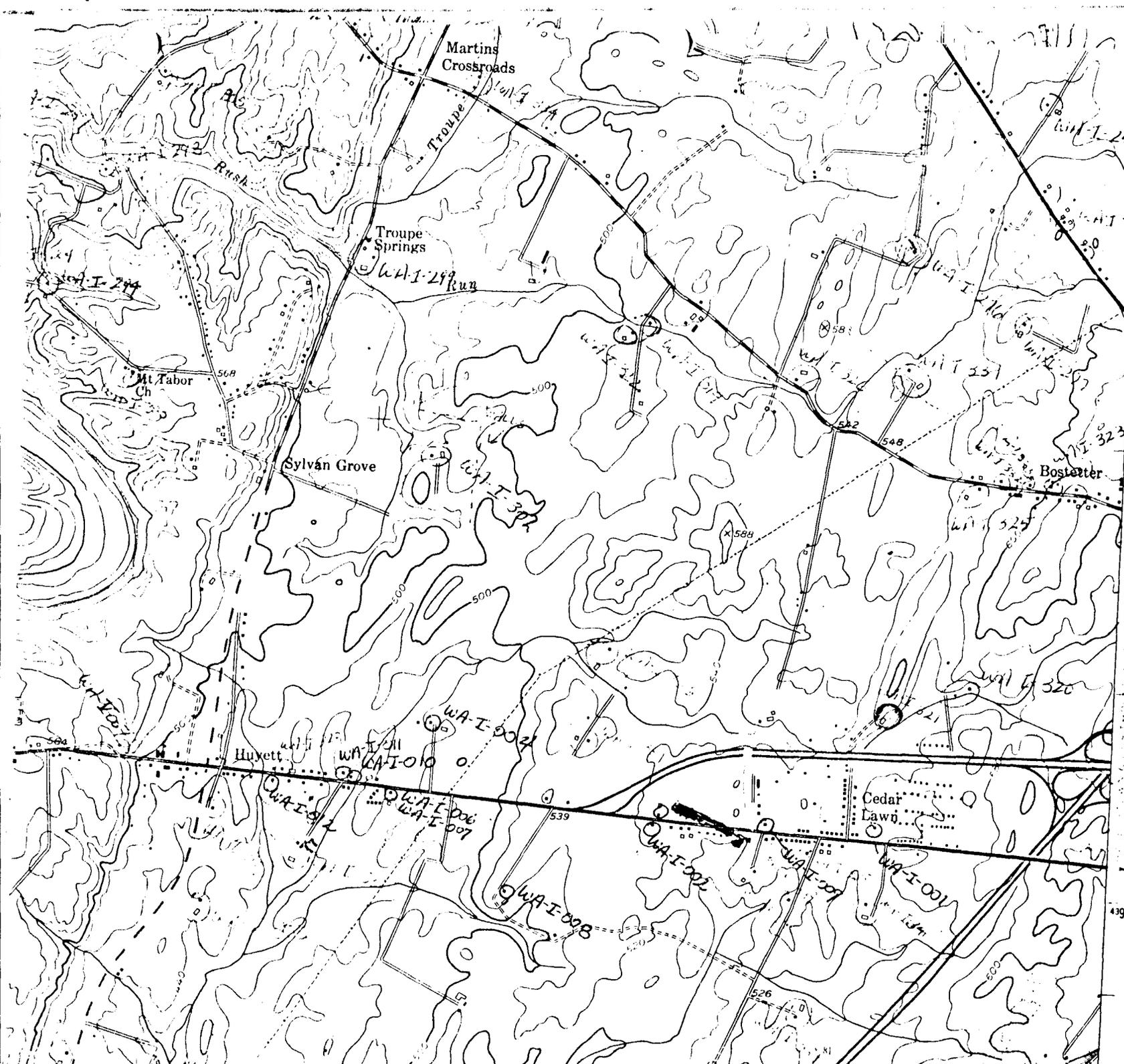
STATE

Maryland 21740

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438



Handwritten note:
M... ..
g... ..

WA-I-321



W.H. 321

S.W.

1/2 200

PAULA STONER DICKEY
CONSULTANT, WASHINGTON CO.
HISTORICAL SITES SURVEY



Map E-271

S.L.

Map E-271

PAULA STONER DICKEY
CONSULTANT, WASHINGTON CO.
HISTORICAL SITES SURVEY



W.H.I. 231

Springhouse, Pa.

June 1891

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Vol. 5, 2007

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