

Survey # WA-I-743

Approximate date Ca. 1920s

Cumberland Valley Hatchery

Street Address 13704 Maugansville Road

Town, State Maugansville, Maryland

private , public

The former Cumberland Valley Hatchery building is a three bay wide, gable fronted garage-type building constructed of concrete block. It is four bays deep with a shed extension at the rear. A character defining feature is the stepped parapet front with concrete coping. A drive-in opening is centrally placed in the facade. A tongue and grooved door hung on a roller track is currently present, although there is evidence of another pair of lintels behind it. Steel windows with 20 panes and hopper openings are present. The more southerly window has been replaced with a modern entrance. The parapet front, concrete block construction, and steel windows mark this building as a garage dating from the 1920s. Charles Deatrich owned the property in the 1920s and operated a garage, which reflects the growing orientation to the automobile. It served as the home of the hatchery from 1945 to 1956.

The Cumberland Valley Hatchery which had several locations in Maugansville, reflects the relationship between the village and the surrounding agricultural community. This was the last home of the hatchery, depicting the village before its transition to a bedroom community for Hagerstown had been completed.

#### **MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PRESERVATION PLAN DATA**

I. Geographic Organization: Western Maryland

II. Chronological/Developmental Period(s):

Industrial/Urban Dominance 1870-1930  
Modern Period 1930-present

III. Prehistoric/Historic Period Theme(s):

Architecture, Landscape Architecture and Community Planning  
Economic (Commercial and Industrial)

IV. Resource Type:

Category: Building

Historic Environment: Village

Historic Function(s) and Use(s): Garage, Hatchery

Photo Reference: Photo # 4

Form Prepared By: Paula S. Reed, PhD, Architectural Historian  
Woodward-Clyde  
200 Orchard Ridge Drive  
Gaithersburg, MD 20878

Date: 6/4/97

# Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Survey No. WA-I-743

Magi No.

DOE  yes  no

## 1. Name of Property (indicate preferred name)

historic Cumberland Valley Hatchery

and/or common

## 2. Location

street & number 13704 Maugansville Road  not for publication

city, town Maugansville  vicinity of congressional district

state Maryland county Washington

## 3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input type="checkbox"/> occupied	agriculture	museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	commercial	park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	educational	private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	<b>Public Acquisition</b>	<b>Accessible</b>	entertainment	religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	in process	yes: restricted	government	scientific
	being considered	yes: unrestricted	industrial	transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other: vacant

## 4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Maugansville Elevator & Lumber Co.

street & number P.O. Box 278 telephone no.:

city, town Maugansville state and zip code Maryland 21767

## 5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Washington County Courthouse Liber 312

street & number 95 W. Washington Street Folio 492

city, town Hagerstown state Maryland

## 6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date  federal  state  county  local

depository for survey records

city, town state

## 7. Description

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### Condition

excellent  
 good  
 fair

deteriorated  
 ruins  
 unexposed

### Check one

unaltered  
 altered

### Check one

original site  
 moved      date of move

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Resource Count = 1

The former Cumberland Valley Hatchery building is a three-bay wide, gable-fronted garage type building constructed of concrete block with a gabled-roof extension to the rear. Located in the south end of the Village of Maugansville on a residential street, the hatchery is one of few commercial buildings existing in Maugansville. Its parapet front, concrete block construction, and steel windows mark this building as a garage dating from the 1920s.

Facing Maugansville Avenue, the building sits a few feet back from the road on the same plane as the remaining buildings on the street. It is surrounded on the north and south by dwellings, on the west by an alley, and on the east by a field across the street. Even though it is a commercial building set in amongst dwellings, its placement on the lot and its overall scale as viewed from the street are in keeping with the houses.

The building is constructed of concrete block and is rectangular in shape. The roof is covered in metal standing seam and features two decorative metal vents. The east facade reflects its commercial design in its stepped parapet front with concrete coping popular in commercial architecture in the 1920s to 1940s. A drive-in opening is centrally placed in the facade and contains a tongue-and-groove door hung on a roller track. Two square boarded over windows are located in the door. The door is flanked on the north by a 20-pane steel window with hopper openings. The former window to the south of the door has been replaced with a modern half-glass door entrance with side lights.

Construction materials and methods on the sides of the building indicate that it was built in two phases. The west half of the south elevation (from the facade to half-way back toward the alley) is concrete block with narrower mortar joints than the east half. The east half of the north elevation is constructed of concrete block and the west half is covered in corrugated metal. Four-light metal casement windows are located in the south elevation. Openings for former windows on the north elevation have been covered with sheets of metal.

The rear elevation, facing the alley, is characterized by a variety of elements and materials. The wall is made of lap siding except in one corner on the south side which is made of cement block. The ground level has two pulley doors made of vertical beaded board. Two wooden openings on pulleys are located above the door in the gable. The opening to the north side is on a pulley and the opening to the south is on strap hinges.

The parapet front, concrete block construction, and steel windows mark this building as a garage dating from 1920 prior to its conversion to a hatchery. Changes to the building include the front half-glass door which most likely replaced a window, the covering of the windows on the north elevation, and possibly the addition of the corrugated metal on the north elevation. Despite these changes the commercial integrity of the building is evidenced in its stepped gable facade, windows, pulley doors, and roof-top vents that together define its use as both a garage and an agricultural related building in the early-to-mid twentieth century.

# 8. Significance

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Period	Areas of Significance	Check and justify below			
prehistoric	archeology-prehistoric	community planning	landscape architecture	religion	
1400-1499	archeology-historic	conservation	law	science	
1500-1599	agriculture	economics	literature	sculpture	
1600-1699	architecture	education	military	social/	
1700-1799	art	engineering	music	humanitarian	
1800-1899	commerce	exploration/settlement	philosophy	theater	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	communications	industry	politics/government	transportation	
		invention		other(specify)	

Specific dates ca. 1920 Builder/Architect Unknown

check: Applicable Criteria:  A B  C D  
 and/or  
 Applicable Exceptions: A B C D E F G  
 Level of Significance:  national  state  local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Cumberland Valley Hatchery building is significant for its association with Maugansville's commercial and agricultural heritage and as a rare example of mid-20th century commercial architecture in Maugansville. Beginning as a garage in the 1920s, the building later served as a hatchery from 1945-1955, a use that had its beginning in Maugansville in 1916.

### History

Charles Roy Deatrich purchased the land the hatchery is located on from a major land owner in Maugansville, Joseph Horst, and his wife in 1909. It was during this time that Maugansville was expanding from a linear street into two streets with the addition of the current day Village Mill Road running west of and parallel to Main Street. Maugansville's expansion at this time was spurred by the thriving industrial era brought on earlier by the railroad.

It is believed that Deatrich constructed this building to house a garage based on both the architecture of the building as well as evidence that Deatrich operated a garage in the 1950s just north of this site.<sup>1</sup> During the time that Deatrich built his first garage, Maugansville's local economy was prospering on the wave of the industrial era brought on by the railroad. Evidence of Maugansville's growth is seen in the addition of 17 lots in 1909, recorded as Maugan's Addition to Maugansville, and the addition of the current day Village Mill Avenue on the 1912 USGS Map. This avenue ran parallel to the village's main street on which the garage was located. The increasing population in Maugansville and the popularity of the automobile probably made the garage operation a success in the 1920s, allowing Deatrich to move to a new facility after selling his first garage building in 1929.

The future owner of the hatchery business, Alvey Baer, bought this property in 1939. It is unknown how Baer used the building from 1929-1945. Prior to starting the hatchery, Alvey and his brother operated a feed grinder business which was located southwest of the hatchery building. The brothers sold their business in 1944 and shortly thereafter in 1945, Alvey Baer started the Cumberland Valley Hatchery. The hatchery reportedly began with a 42,000 egg capacity and within five years increased its capacity to 100,000 eggs, an indication of a popular market. The hatchery furnished the eggs which were hatched in electric incubators and sold the chicks<sup>2</sup>.

Prior to this hatchery, three hatcheries existed in Maugansville with the first beginning in 1916 on the site of Deatrich's Appliance on the attached map and only one block from the Cumberland Valley Hatchery

<sup>1</sup> Maugansville Junior High School. "Maugansville Past and Present." Vol. 2, January 1955, np. This is a document compiled by students based on a folklore history. A map of the town included in the report shows businesses in the town.

<sup>2</sup> Deatrich is spelled on the map as Deitrick.

<sup>2</sup> Ibid, p. 12

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DOE  yes  no

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site. Instead of electric incubators, coal stoves hatched the eggs which people brought to the hatchery instead of buying chicks. The second hatchery was called the Valley Hatchery and has been replaced by a dwelling. The third hatchery, was located close to the second hatchery at the Keener's Grinding Shop also shown on the attached map. All of the hatcheries have been located in the south end of the village where a number of commercial businesses were located; most likely due to the nearby location of the train station<sup>3</sup>.

By 1955 the Cumberland Valley Hatchery was the only operating hatchery in the village. Other businesses located nearby that also supported both the surrounding agricultural community at this time included the Implement Shop that serviced farm machinery, the Trading Center that dealt in new and used machinery and hardware, Keener's Grinding Shop, and the Maugansville Elevator & Lumber Company which, besides the lumber business, stored grain to be transported by rail from Maugansville<sup>4</sup>. In 1956, the Maugansville Elevator & Lumber Company bought the Hatchery Building and today the building stands vacant.

### Theme

Early to mid-20th century economic activity in Maugansville: Maugansville's economic development prior to the 1890s was dependent on the surrounding farms. After the Cumberland Valley Railroad was constructed, it secured the village's position as the farm trading center in the area. The early 20th century saw the advent of the automobile, and along with the availability of train transportation to take people to jobs in Hagerstown, the village began changing into a bedroom community of Hagerstown. Starting as a garage, this building supplied repair services for the ever popular automobile. As a result of the automobile, a carriage factory closed in 1923, and as such the garage indicates that time period when the automobile dominated over the former carriage industry<sup>5</sup>. As the Cumberland Valley Hatchery, this is the only building remaining in Maugansville that represents an industry that had started in Maugansville in 1916 and, along with the elevator complex, is representative of the agricultural prosperity of the region that created Maugansville and lasted into the mid-twentieth century.

Early to mid-20th century commercial architecture in Maugansville: There are few commercial buildings remaining in Maugansville. Besides the Hatchery Building, a ca. 1910-1920 gable fronted concrete block building is located on the west side of Maugansville Road and houses a car dealership. Therefore, the Hatchery Building is the only structure in Maugansville that reflects the specific style associated with a commercial use and reflects the continuing growth of Maugansville into the mid-20th century. The building's parapet front, concrete block construction, and steel windows are characteristics of garage construction in the 1920s and it stands today as a rare example of commercial architecture of this style in Maugansville.

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<sup>3</sup> Ibid

<sup>4</sup> Ibid, p. 11-12.

<sup>5</sup> Ibid, p. 5

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### Chain of Title

- 06-04-1909 Joseph & Susan Horst to Charles Roy Deatrigh  
Liber 129 Folio 480
- 01-05-1929 Charles Roy and Blanche E. Deatrigh to E. R. & Vertie E. Niswander  
Liber 182 Folio 40
- 03-29-1934 E. R. & Vertie E. Niswander to Paul R. and Ruth A. Niswander  
Liber 195 Folio 446
- 02-25-1939 Paul R. & Ruth A. Niswander to Alvey S. Baer and Abram N. Baer, Jr.  
Liber 208 Folio 665
- 10-01-1945 Alvey S. & Elizabeth Baer, Abram N. & Lois Baer to Samuel & Claudia Strite  
Liber 231 Folio 487
- 11-01-1945 Samuel C. & Claudia B. Strite to Cumberland Valley Hatchery  
Liber 231 Folio 487
- 06-25-1956 Cumberland Valley Hatchery to Maugansville Elevator & Lumber Co.  
(Adam R. Martin & Alvey S. Baer partners)  
Liber 312 Folio 492

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DOE  yes  no

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## HISTORICAL CONTEXT:

### MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Western Maryland

Chronological/Developmental Period(s): Industrial/Urban Dominance, 1870-1930  
Modern Period, 1930-present

Prehistoric/Historic Period Theme(s): Architecture  
Economic (Industrial and Commercial)

Resource Type:

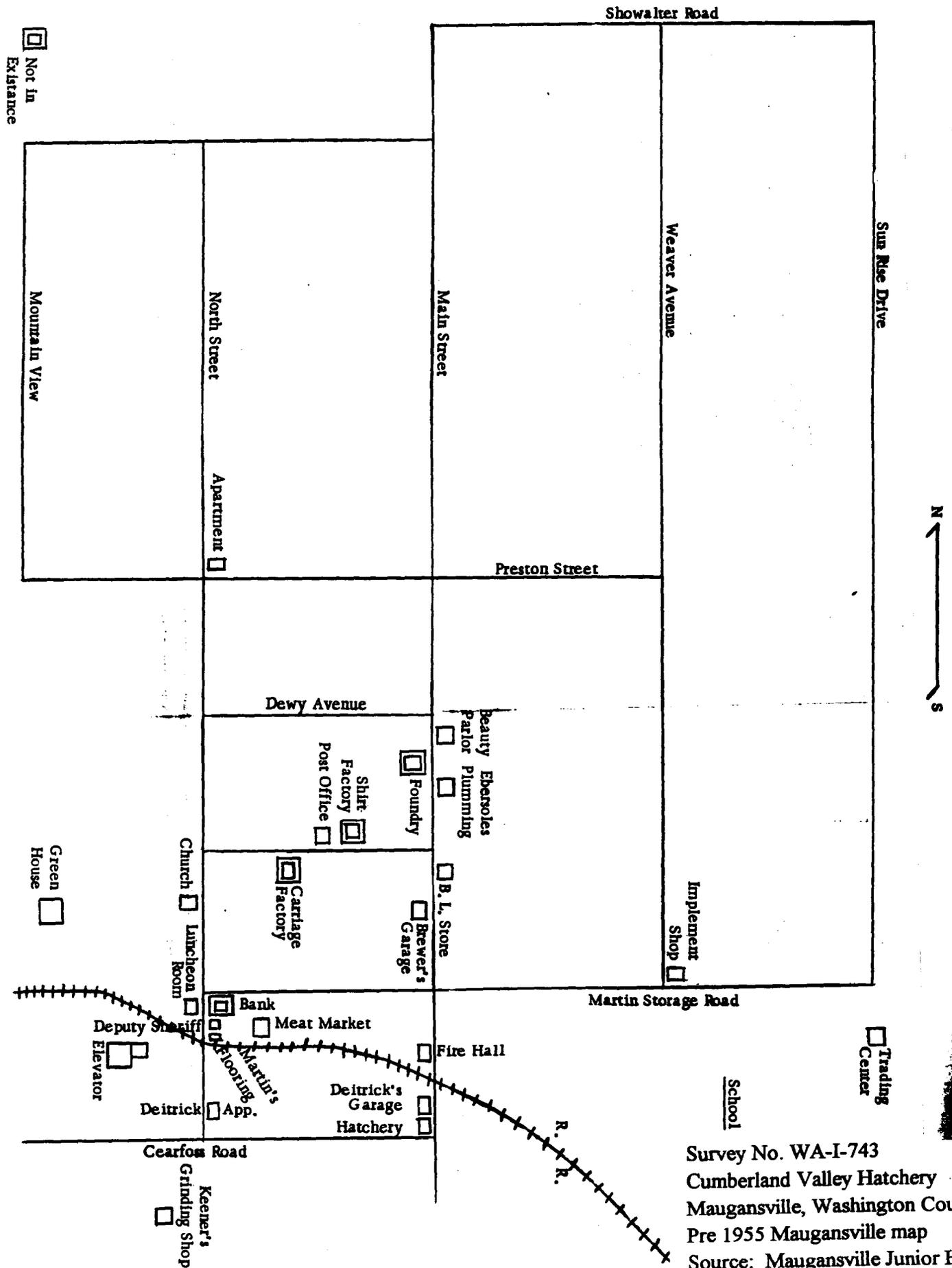
Category: Building

Historic Environment: Village

Historic Function(s) and Use(s): Garage, Hatchery

Known Design Source: Unknown





Survey No. WA-I-743  
 Cumberland Valley Hatchery  
 Maugansville, Washington County  
 Pre 1955 Maugansville map  
 Source: Maugansville Junior High,  
 "Maugansville Past and Present"

Not in Existence

Mountain View

Green House





152.21'

VIS M. COSS ETAL  
822/43

DA MARTIN  
73/332

BURGER, L/E  
829/220

JETTE A.  
MARTIN  
2/349

M. SUBASIC  
13/802

IN F. DIETRICH  
70/403

N. F. DIETRICH  
44/308

KEEFER, JR  
90/282

B. C. NIXON  
27/724

OY.  
IBAKER  
1/744

J. SHOEMAKER  
25/437

1733

IN MAUCK  
26/63

J. A.  
NGER  
712

B/272

BAER

HORST

MILL  
211  
215  
219  
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325  
330  
335  
340  
345

MAUG.  
ELEV. & LUMBER  
CO., INC.  
479/22

ANNIE D. SMITH  
875/1059

MELVIN S. BAER  
200/488

ROBERT L. RICE, JR.  
915/19

MARVIN F.  
DIETRICH  
221/448

MARVIN F.  
DIETRICH  
245/84

CHARLES W. FARMER  
989/152

PEARL V. KEEFER  
364/91

FRED A. HIGER  
458/178

HAROLD W.  
EVERLY  
716/3

CHARLES L.  
SHOOK  
415/128

ROBERT J.  
MOTHERSHED  
935/357

RAILROAD

MAUG.  
ELEV. & LUMBER  
CO. INC.  
375/691

MAUG.  
ELEV. & LUMBER CO.,  
INC.  
339/811 &  
385/420

MAUG. ELEV. &  
LUMBER CO. INC.  
221/203

MAUG  
ELEV. & LUMBER CO. INC.  
312/492

DAVID  
LITTEN  
801/226

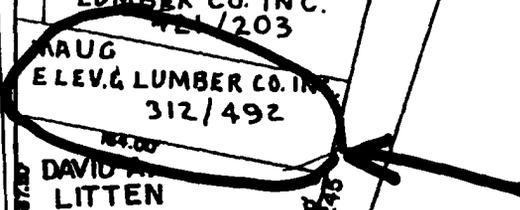
WILLIAM C.  
MARTIN  
225/603

NELSON E.  
MARTIN  
496/256

ST.

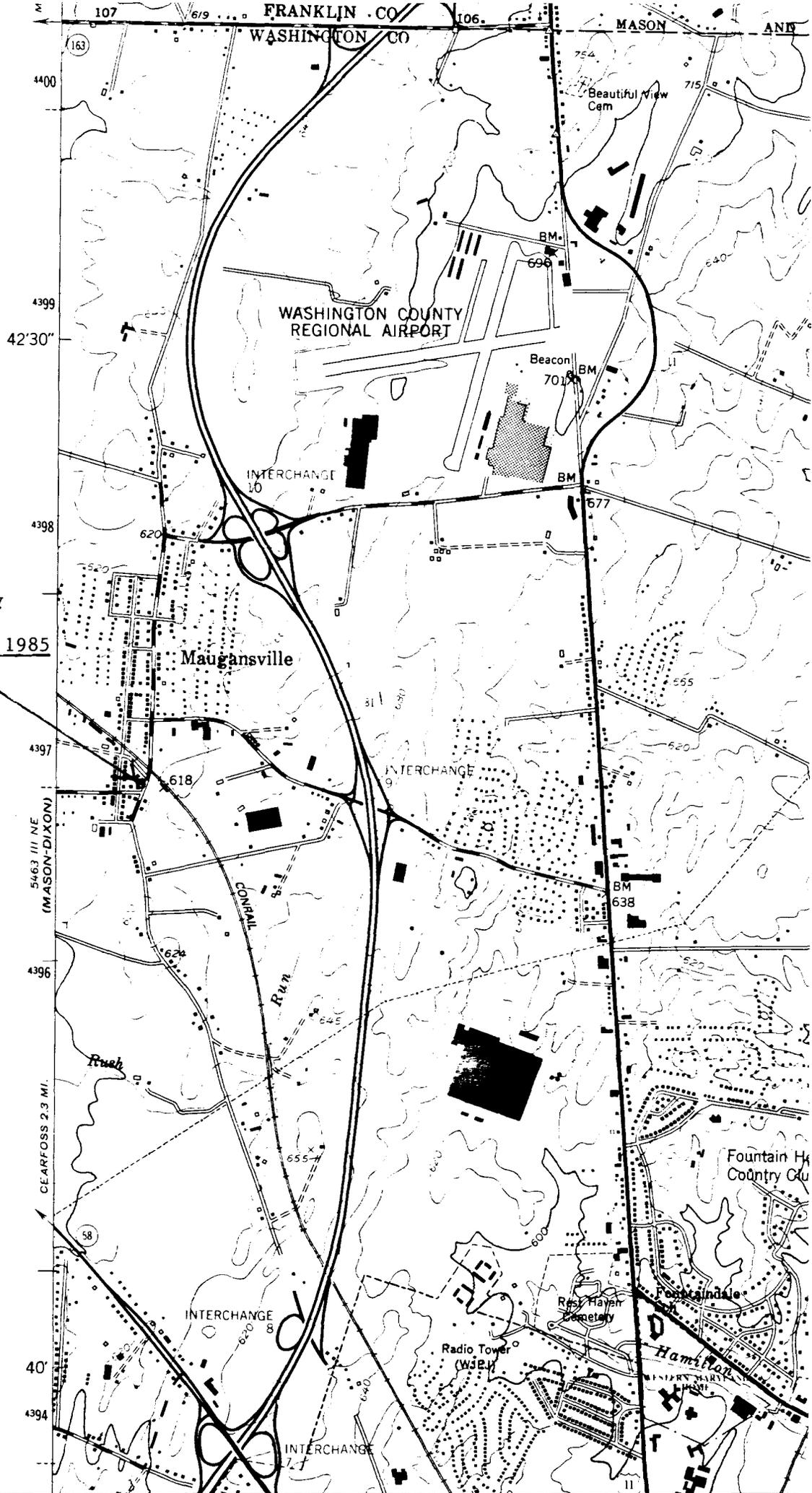
MAUGANSVILLE

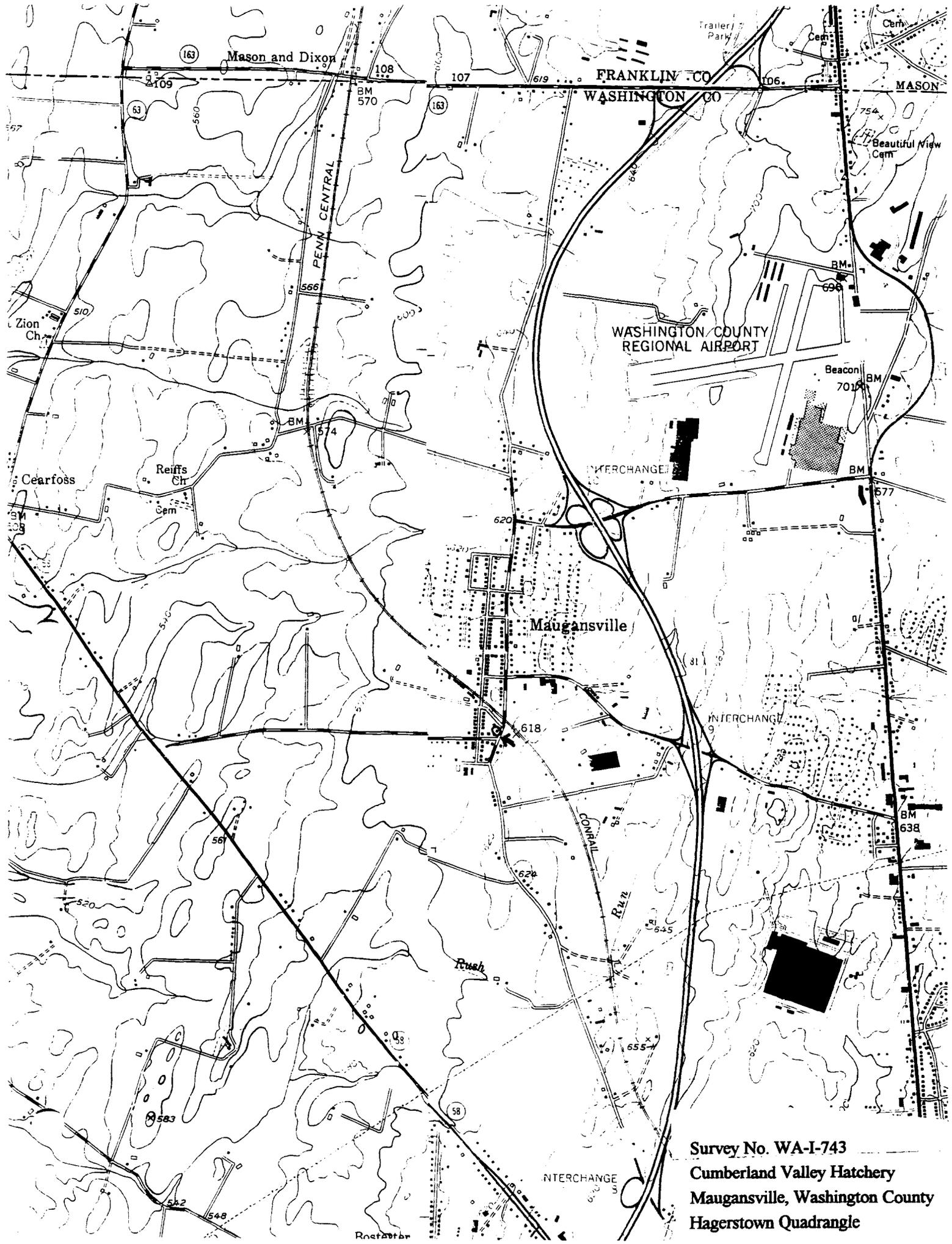
MAUGA



Survey No. WA-1-743  
Cumberland Valley Hatchery  
Maugansville, Washington County  
Tax Map No. 24-3

WA-I-743  
Cumberland Valley Hatchery  
13704 Maugansville Road  
Hagerstown Quad, 1953, PR 1985

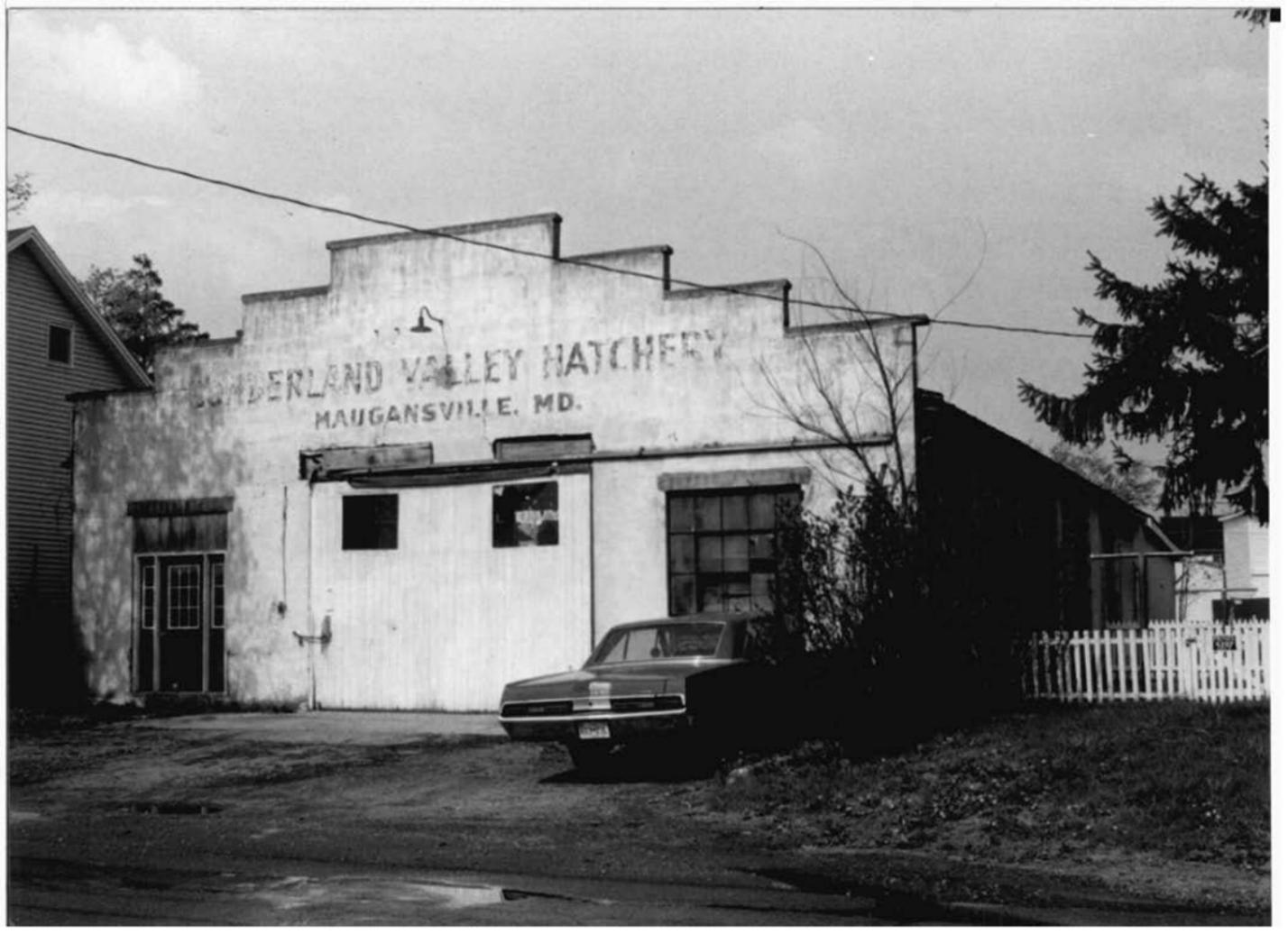




Survey No. WA-I-743  
Cumberland Valley Hatchery  
Maugansville, Washington County  
Hagerstown Quadrangle

4/83

SHENANDOAH VALLEY HATCHERY  
HAUGANSVILLE, MD.



WA-I-743

Hatchery, 13704 Maysville Rd Maysville  
Washington County, MD

C. APPENZELER

5/97

Neg - MD SHPD

Hatchery, 13704 Maysville Rd; SW View

#1 of 3



WA-I-748

13704 Manassasville Rd, Manassas VA

Washington Co MD

SE STAIRCASE

6/97

neg. MD 5180

Hutchings, SE view

# 2 of 3



WP I-743

Hatchery, Maugansville

Washington County MD

SCS AUMORE

6/97

Neg - MD SHAD

Hatchery 13704 Maugansville rd, NE view

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