

ABSTRACT

WA-II-019

19th Century

Chaney-Bowers House & Breathedsville

Boonsboro Vicinity

private

The Chaney-Bowers house and Breathedsville together are an example of a rural settlement dating from the second half of the 19th century which developed at the intersection of the B & O Railroad and the Williamsport-Boonsboro Road, Maryland Route 68.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

WA-II-019
 District 12
 Map 52
 Parcel 140
 MAGI # 2207145604

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Chaney-Bowers House & Breathedsville

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Breathedsville, Route # 1

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

VICINITY OF Boonsboro

6

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Washington

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

OWNERSHIP

STATUS

PRESENT USE

DISTRICT

PUBLIC

OCCUPIED

AGRICULTURE

MUSEUM

BUILDING(S)

PRIVATE

UNOCCUPIED

COMMERCIAL

PARK

STRUCTURE

BOTH

WORK IN PROGRESS

EDUCATIONAL

PRIVATE RESIDENCE

SITE

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

ACCESSIBLE

ENTERTAINMENT

RELIGIOUS

OBJECT

IN PROCESS

YES: RESTRICTED

GOVERNMENT

SCIENTIFIC

BEING CONSIDERED

YES: UNRESTRICTED

INDUSTRIAL

TRANSPORTATION

NO

MILITARY

OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Gorman F. Bowers

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Route # 1

CITY, TOWN

Boonsboro

___ VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21713

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,

REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Washington County Court House

Liber #: 419

Folio #: 277

STREET & NUMBER

West Washington Street

CITY, TOWN

Hagerstown

STATE

Maryland 21740

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

___ FEDERAL ___ STATE ___ COUNTY ___ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED < 50%	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This house is located at the settlement of Breathedsville where the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad cross Maryland Route 68, south of Hagerstown in Washington County, Maryland. It is a one and a half story, painted brick building resting on low concrete sheathed foundations. A gable roofed wall dormer is centered at the front elevation. The roof is sheathed with old wooden shingles.

The front of the house appears to be arranged symmetrically with six over six windows having narrow transoms. The main entrance is centered in the front elevation. The door is treated simply and does not include a transom. A one story porch with a low hipped roof shelters the three central bays. Another porch and a one story shed roofed frame addition are attached to the rear elevation. Double brick chimneys with corbeling at their tops are located inside the end walls.

The house appears to be in excellent condition.

The village of Breathedsville where this house is located developed along the B & O Railroad tracks and is centered around a grain and feed mill. A few late 19th or early 20th century houses are located nearby. The oldest structure in the group would appear to be the house discussed above. Apparently all of this land at one time belonged to the Chaney family.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Chaney-Bowers house and Breathedsville together are an example of a rural settlement dating from the second half of the 19th century which developed at the intersection of the B & O Railroad and the Williamsport-Boonsboro Road, Maryland Route 68. Many feed mills like this one seen here were built along the county's railroad's. The apparently oldest house in the group is the Chaney-Bowers house which probably dates from the third quarter of the 19th century. Presumably it was built by Dr. Joseph Penn Chaney, whose family owned a large amount of land in this area since the 18th century. According to Williams' History of Washington Co v. Dr. Chaney returned to his home farm about 1851 after practicing in nearby Funkstown for two years. An 1859 map of Washington County does not depict a dwelling at this location. Architecturally the house reflects period building traditions.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Williams, T.J.C., History of Washington County. Hagerstown, Md: Mail Publishing Co., 1906.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 21.85 acres

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Paula Stoner Dickey, Consultant

ORGANIZATION

Washington County Historical Sites Survey

DATE

January 1978

STREET & NUMBER

County Office Building, 33 West Washington Street

TELEPHONE

791-3065

CITY OR TOWN

Hagerstown

STATE

Maryland 21740

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

THE TILGHMANTON

DIST. N^o 12
Scale 2 Inches to the Mile



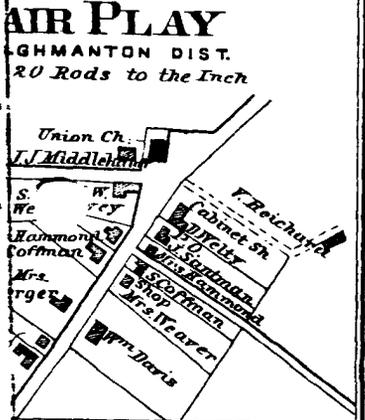
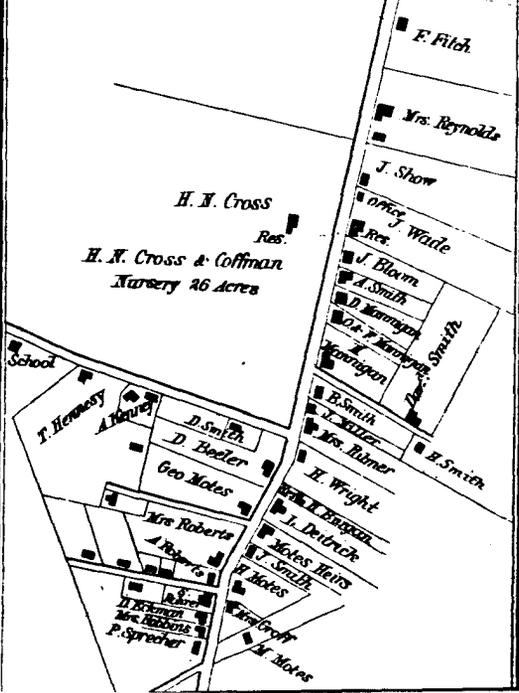
WA-II-19
 Chaney-Bowers House &
 Breathedsville

TILGHMANTON BUSINESS REFER- ENCES.

- J. H. Wade, Justice of the Peace. All claims put into my hands will receive prompt attention. Office, Tilghmantion.
- J. P. Chaney, Physician. Residence and office, Breathedsville Station.
- J. Q. A. Kemp, Proprietor of Dellemere Mills. Highest cash price paid for Wheat at all times. Wholesale and Retail Dealer in the best grades of Family Flour. P. O. address, Breathedsville.
- Thomas J. Warfield, Dealer in Grain, Phosphates, Plaster, Fish, Bone, Soda, and all kinds of Produce. Also, Dry Goods, Groceries, Fancy Notions, Glass and Queensware, Wood, Tin and Hardware, &c. Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes a specialty.
- Isaac Wilson, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Hardware, Glassware, Queensware, and all kinds of Notions, and all articles generally kept in a country store. Bakersville.
- Richard J. Duckett, M. D., Physician and Surgeon, Bakersville.
- Capt. John Wright, Boatman. Coal boated at all seasons of the year from Cumberland to the District of Columbia. P. O. address, Bakersville.

TILGHMANTON

TILGHMANTON DIST.
 Scale 30 Rods to an Inch



C. Fahney & Smith, Manufacturers of Carriages, Buggies, Spring Wagons, &c. Repairing done of all kinds. All orders promptly filled. First-class work of all kinds in our line done. Orders solicited. Also, Carriage and Spring Wagon Blacksmithing efficiently and promptly done on liberal terms. We would solicit the public to give us a call and examine our work and prices before going elsewhere. Shop and Residence, Jones' Cross Roads.

Capt. John H. Gatrell, Boatman. Coal boated from Cumberland into the District of Columbia. Way Freight solicited. Head Quarters at Cumberland.

J. H. Heck, Boatman. Coal boated from Cumberland into the District of Columbia. Way Freight solicited, carried and delivered in good condition and despatch. P. O. address, Bakersville.

Capt. Abram Kroos, Boatman. Coal boated at all seasons of the year from Cumberland into the District of Columbia. P. O. address, Bakersville.

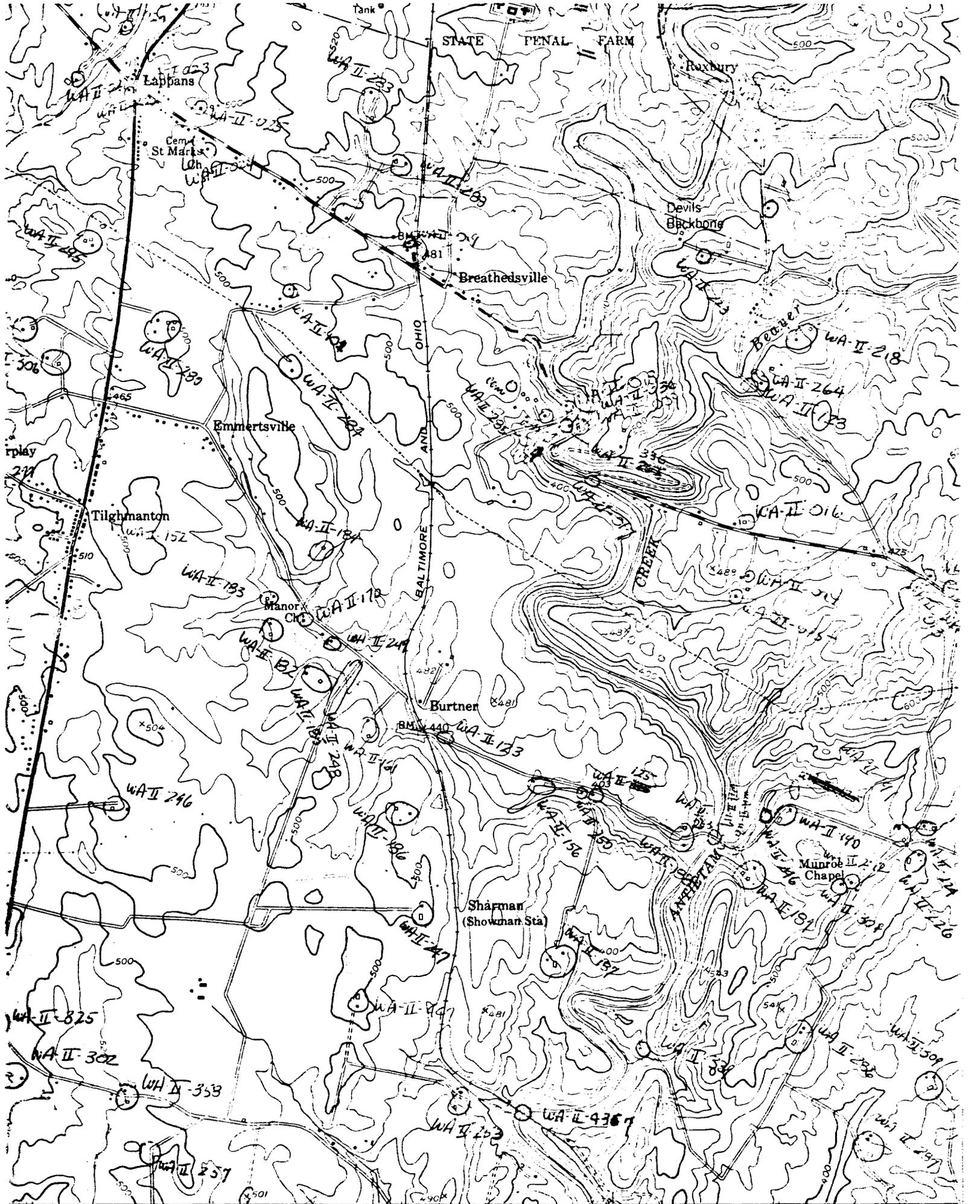
Wm. H. Grimes, Physician and Surgeon. Residence and Office, Marshton.

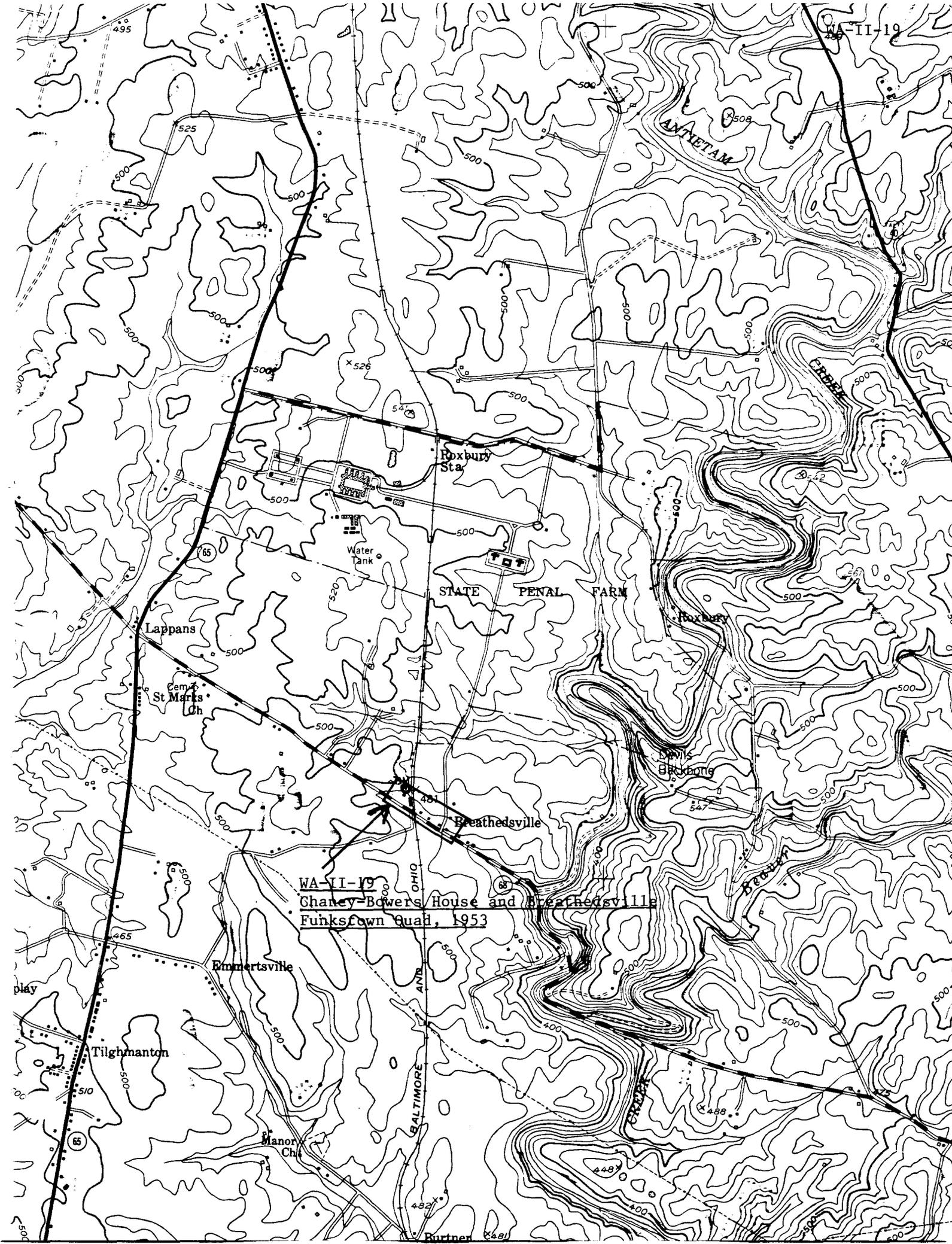
Thomas M. Haley, Proprietor of Marsh Mills, near Fairplay. Custom work done at all times. The public would do well to give me a call before going elsewhere.

John Reichard, Proprietor of "Arch Spring" Nursery, started in 1844. General assortment of Fruit and Ornamental Trees kept on hand at all times. Garden Fruits, &c., &c. P. O. address, Fairplay.

J. H. Jones, Dealer in General Merchandise, Jones' Cross Roads, 1 mile north of Tilghmantion.

H. N. Cross & Coffman, Proprietors of Fairplay Nursery. Dealers in sixty-one different varieties of summer, winter, and fall apples; also, twenty-three different varieties of pears, summer, fall and winter; also, thirty-four different varieties of peaches, early, medium and late; also, sixteen different varieties of cherries, early and medium; also, eleven varieties of plums, early, medium and late; six varieties of apricots, early and medium; grapes, quinces, small fruits of all kinds, ornamental trees of all kinds, garden fruits, &c., &c.





WA-11-19
 Chaney-Bowers House and Beathedsville
 Funksown Quad, 1953

STATE PENAL FARM

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Emmertsville

Tilghmanton

Manor Ch

Burtner

ANTYETAM

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BALTIMORE AND OHIO

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WA-11-011
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Chaney-Bowers House & Breathedsvill

Breathedsville, Route # 1
Boonsboro Vicinity

PAULA STONER DICKER
CONSULTANT, WASHINGTON DC
HISTORICAL SITES SURVEY



U.A.-11-017

Site

Chaney-Bowers House & Breathedsville.

Breathedsville, Route # 1
Boonsboro Vicinity

PAULA STONER
CONSULTANT, WASHINGTON
HISTORICAL SITE # 112



WA-II-017

S.W.

Chaney-Bowers House & Breatheds-
ville.

Breathedsville, Route # 1
Boonsboro Vicinity

PAULA STONER DICKY
CONSULTANT, WASHINGTON, DC
HISTORICAL SITES SURVEY



WA-II-019,
N.W. View
March, 1976

Chaney-Bowers House & Breatheds -
ville

Breathedsville, Route # 1
Boonsboro Vicinity

PAJLA STONER DICKEY
CONSULTANT WASHINGTON CO
HISTORICAL SITES SURVEY



WA-II-019

N

March, 1976

Chaney-Bowers House & Breathedsville.

Breathedsville, Route # 1
Boonsboro Vicinity

PAULA STONER DICKEY
CONSULTANT, WASHINGTON DC
HISTORICAL SITES SURVEY