

**ABSTRACT**

**WA-II-133**

**Coffman-Varron Farm  
Tilghmanton Vicinity  
private**

**19th Century**

This farm complex is primarily significant for its architecture. The type of stonework employed in the construction of the stone section as well as the kind of interior and exterior woodwork suggest a building date during the second quarter of the 19th century. Limestone is significant as a building material in the lower Cumberland Valley where it has geological prominence. The native stone was used extensively for construction purposes during the late 18th and early 19th centuries. The log outbuilding associated with this complex is also important as representing another major element of Washington County's early architecture.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

2203565404

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

**1 NAME**

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Coffman-Varron Farm

**2 LOCATION**

STREET & NUMBER

Southwest of Tilghmanton

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

— VICINITY OF **Tilghmanton**

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Washington

**3 CLASSIFICATION**

CATEGORY

OWNERSHIP

STATUS

PRESENT USE

\_\_DISTRICT

\_\_PUBLIC

OCCUPIED

\_\_AGRICULTURE

\_\_MUSEUM

BUILDING(S)

PRIVATE

\_\_UNOCCUPIED

\_\_COMMERCIAL

\_\_PARK

\_\_STRUCTURE

\_\_BOTH

\_\_WORK IN PROGRESS

\_\_EDUCATIONAL

PRIVATE RESIDENCE

\_\_SITE

**PUBLIC ACQUISITION**

**ACCESSIBLE**

\_\_ENTERTAINMENT

\_\_RELIGIOUS

\_\_OBJECT

\_\_IN PROCESS

\_\_YES: RESTRICTED

\_\_GOVERNMENT

\_\_SCIENTIFIC

\_\_BEING CONSIDERED

\_\_YES: UNRESTRICTED

\_\_INDUSTRIAL

\_\_TRANSPORTATION

NO

\_\_MILITARY

\_\_OTHER:

**4 OWNER OF PROPERTY**

NAME

Angelo J. Varron

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Route # 1, Box 317-A

CITY, TOWN

Boonsboro

— VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21713

**5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION**

COURTHOUSE,

REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Washington County Court House

Liber #: 506

Folio #: 499

STREET & NUMBER

West Washington Street

CITY, TOWN

Hagerstown

STATE

Maryland 21740

**6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS**

TITLE

DATE

\_\_FEDERAL \_\_STATE \_\_COUNTY \_\_LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR  
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

**7 DESCRIPTION**

<b>CONDITION</b>		<b>CHECK ONE</b>	<b>CHECK ONE</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED < 50%	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This dwelling complex is located at the end of a private lane extending in a southwesterly direction from the village of Tilghmanton in Washington County, Maryland. The house is situated on a small bluff and faces east.

The dwelling is a two story, four bay structure built of roughly coursed local limestone. Attached to its south gable is a two story four bay frame addition set on old fieldstone foundations. No decorative masonry is associated with the exterior of the house. Pairs of roughly uniform rectangular blocks are centered over the window and door openings.

Windows and doors appear to be spaced evenly in the front elevation. In other walls first and second story openings are aligned with each other. All windows have narrow frames trimmed with a bead at the inside edge. At the side and rear elevations they hold six over six pane double hung sashes while those in the front wall have been replaced with six over six light sashes. In the frame addition, most windows have two over two sashes surrounded by applied trim with pedimented tops.

The main entrance to the stone portion of the house is located in the north end bay of its front elevation. The doorway is framed similarly to the windows and includes a transom. The original door has been replaced. A second entrance in the stone section is located approximately opposite the front door in the rear elevation. The entrances open into a stair hall.

The roof of both sections is covered with sheet metal. It terminates at the north end with a tapered, beaded barge board set directly against the stone wall. At the south end the roof over hangs the end wall. The eaves are finished with boxing which is at the front elevation finished with several courses of molding. Rather small brick flues are located inside the gable walls of the stone section.

Although the frame structure is clearly a late 19th century addition, it is set on apparently older stone foundations. The exterior of the south gable wall of the stone section to which the addition is attached was revealed during interior repair work. The masonry in that portion of the wall appears never to have been finished. This evidence suggests that an earlier structure preceded both the frame and stone buildings and that the stone section was constructed against the older building.

South of the house is a one and a half story log outbuilding with a large exterior stone and brick chimney. The structure has been sheathed with vertical board siding.

A large bank barn is located north of the house.

The buildings are in fair to good condition and are being refurbished by the present owner. The property contains 10.04 acres.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

**8 SIGNIFICANCE**

3-D

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION				

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This farm complex is primarily significant for its architecture. The type of stonework employed in the construction of the stone section as well as the kind of interior and exterior woodwork suggest a building date during the second quarter of the 19th century. Limestone is significant as a building material in the lower Cumberland Valley where it has geological prominence. The native stone was used extensively for construction purposes during the late 18th and early 19th centuries. The log outbuilding associated with this complex is also important as representing another major element of Washington County's early architecture.

This property is part of a farm which was purchased by John Snavelly from Michael Emmert on February 26, 1848 (IN3/287). The Emmert family owned several hundred acres of land in the Tilghmanton vicinity. John Leonard Emmert, father of Michael, bought 410 acres of land called "Delemere" from John Booth in 1798. Two other stone houses, one dated 1798 and one dated 1811 are located on the original Emmert tract. John Snavelly owned the farm until his death in 1888. It was sold in 1889 to Simon Coffman and remained in the Coffman family until 1946 (93/238), (K/6), (204/121), (235/75). In the deed records the land is described as being parts of the tracts "Resurvey on Three Springs" and "Paris."

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

**9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES**

Henry, J. Maurice. History of the Church of the Brethren in Maryland. Elgin, Ill: Bretheren Publishing House, 1936.

Taggart, Thomas. Map of Washington County, Maryland. Hagerstown, Md: L. McKee & C.G. Robertson, 1859.

Washington County Land Records.

Williams, T.J.C. History of Washington County. Hagerstown, Md: Mail Pub. Co., 1906.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

**10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA**

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 10.04 acres.

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	COUNTY
STATE	COUNTY

**11 FORM PREPARED BY**

NAME / TITLE		DATE	
Paula Stoner Dickey, Consultant		May 1976	
ORGANIZATION		TELEPHONE	
Washington County Historical Sites Survey		791-3065	
STREET & NUMBER		STATE	
County Office Building, 33 West Washington Street		Maryland	
CITY OR TOWN		21740	
Hagerstown			

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

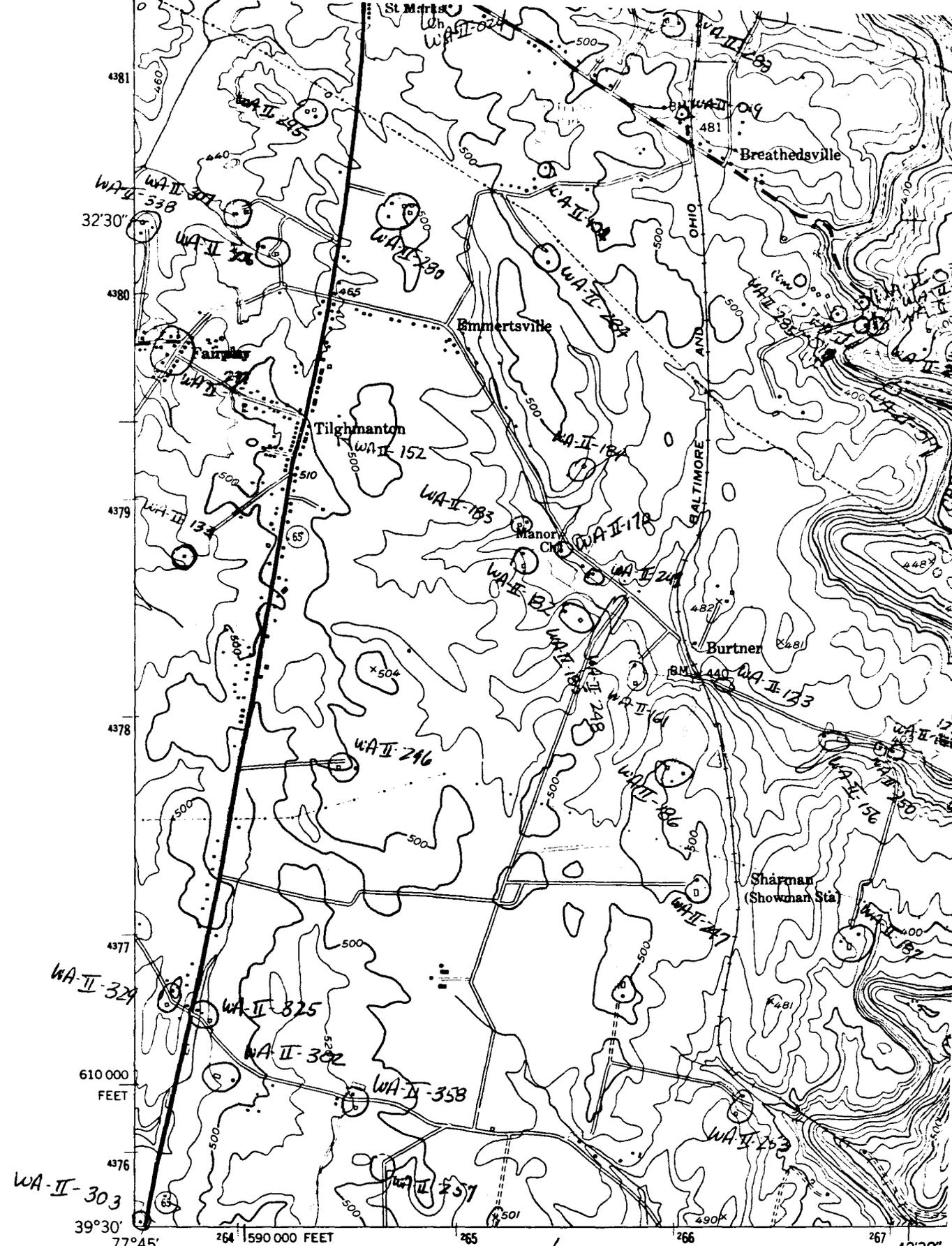
The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust  
 The Shaw House, 21 State Circle  
 Annapolis, Maryland 21401  
 (301) 267-1438

Revision Sheet  
WA-II-133  
Coffman-Varron Farm

#7 Description, south end wall of the stone section.

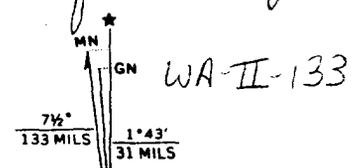
During further interior repair work additional wall area of the exterior of the south elevation of the stone section was exposed. Unlike the portion revealed earlier, this section of the wall against which the frame addition was built displays evidence of having been finished or pointed prior to construction of the addition.



(SHEPHERDSTOWN)  
5462 IV NE

SHARPSBURG 28 MI  
 Mapped by the Corps of Engineers, U. S. Army  
 Edited and published by the Geological Survey  
 Control by USGS, USC&GS, and USFS  
 Topography from aerial photographs by stereophotogrammetric  
 methods. Aerial photographs taken 1943  
 Culture revised by the Geological Survey 1953  
 Polyconic projection. 1927 North American datum  
 10,000-foot grids based on Maryland coordinate system

*Funkstown quadrangle*





PAULA STONER DICKEY  
CONSULTANT, WASHINGTON, DC  
HISTORICAL SITES SURVEY



WP II-133

N.E.

Apr. 1910

Wm. W. DICKENSON  
1000 ...  
...







Vol 11 133

200.

April 1975

PAULA STONER DICKEY  
CONSULTANT, WASHINGTON CO.  
HISTORICAL SITES SURVEY



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10050  
Bulky item  
Jan 72

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