

WA-II-436

ABSTRACT

~~WA-II-044~~

Late 18th Century

House Associated with Antietam Ironworks

Sharpsburg Vicinity

private

This two story stone house located in Antietam Village is significant for its architecture and for its association with the Antietam Ironworks, an 18th and early 19th century industrial complex which included in addition to the iron furnace, a grist and sawmill. The surrounding village sprang up to provide housing and services for the workers. This house, one of the largest in the group may have been the iron master's dwelling, although no evidence has been found to substantiate its use. Constructed of stone it reflects vernacular building patterns of the Cumberland Valley. The area at the mouth of the Antietam Creek has historical associations with Indian affairs and with the Civil War Battle of Antietam.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

2203802204

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

House Associated With Antietam Ironworks

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Antietam Village

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

VICINITY OF **Sharpsburg**

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Washington

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Margaret Mentzer

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Route # 1

CITY, TOWN

Sharpsburg

VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21782

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTIONCOURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Washington County Court House

Liber #: 491

Folio #: 074

STREET & NUMBER

West Washington Street

CITY, TOWN

Hagerstown

STATE

Maryland 21740

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

National Register of Historic Places

DATE

 FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCALDEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

Maryland Historical Trust

CITY, TOWN

Annapolis

STATE

Maryland 21404

7 DESCRIPTION

WA-II-436

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED < 50%	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This house is located in the village of Antietam about three miles south of Sharpsburg on the Harper's Ferry Road in Washington County, Maryland. It is situated on a bluff overlooking the Antietam Creek and the site of the Antietam Ironworks, an 18th and 19th century iron furnace. It faces south.

The Antietam Village and ironworks site has been listed on the National Register of Historic Places. The information compiled for the Register describes and discusses the significance of Antietam as a major iron producing complex in Maryland during colonial times and the early years of the Republic.

This two story, five bay house, associated with the ironworks is constructed of roughly coursed local fieldstone. Its walls have been painted white and show no decorative masonry at the door or window openings. The structure appears to have been built in two parts with an interior stone wall running from north to south between its second and third bays from the west gable end. It would seem that the western portion of this house is an addition. Other additions include a small one story stone and frame lean-to at the east end wall and an enclosed section of porch at the west end of the front elevation. It has been constructed into the hillside so that two full stories are exposed only at the front elevation.

Windows are not spaced symmetrically in the walls. Most have massive wooden frames joined with pegs which hold two over two pane double hung sashes that have replaced the originals.

Entrances are located in the second bays from the east and west gable ends. Both are treated simply. Large brick chimneys are located inside each gable end. The roof is covered with sheet metal and terminates with barge boards set directly against the end walls. Eaves boxing is finished with a course of quarter round molding.

The interior of the house is divided into three rooms set on an axis. The easternmost room appears to have had a large service fireplace. Along its west partition wall is a stair which rises from the north side of the house. The west wall of the middle room is of stone construction and was presumably the original end of the house. The westernmost room has a fireplace and a stairway rising, like the other one from the north along the east wall. There is evidence of a partition which at one time separated the stair area from the remainder of the room. The second entrance opened into this hall. At the second story all interior walls are of tongue and groove boards.

The house is in good condition and stands on a tract containing .75 acres.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	Late ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	Early COMMERCE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION				

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This two story stone house located in Antietam Village is significant for its architecture and for its association with the Antietam Ironworks, an 18th and early 19th century industrial complex which included in addition to the iron furnace, a grist and sawmill. The surrounding village sprang up to provide housing and services for the workers. This house, one of the largest in the group may have been the iron master's dwelling, although no evidence has been found to substantiate its use. Constructed of stone it reflects vernacular building patterns of the Cumberland Valley. The area at the mouth of the Antietam Creek has historical associations with Indian affairs and with the Civil War Battle of Antietam.

Additional information on the Village of Antietam may be found in the National Register Form and in Survey Worksheets WA-II-031, WA-II-032 and WA-II-033.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATAACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY .75 acres

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Paula Stoner Dickey, Consultant

ORGANIZATION

Washington County Historical Sites Survey

DATE

July 1976

STREET & NUMBER

County Office Building, 33 West Washington Street

TELEPHONE

791-3065

CITY OR TOWN

Hagerstown

STATE

Maryland 21740

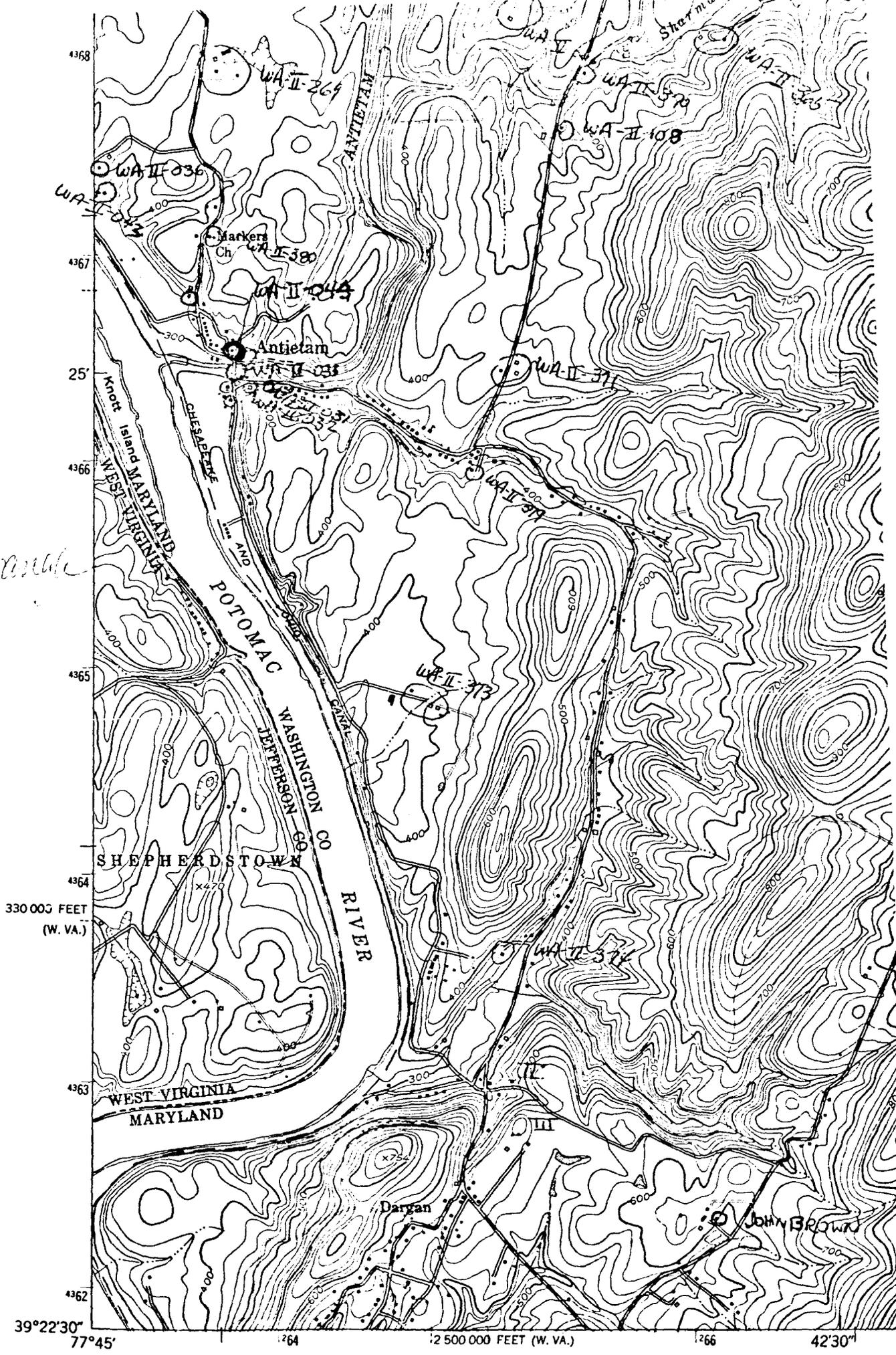
The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

WA-II-436

*Adysville
Quadrangle*



39°22'30"

77°45'

264

2 500 000 FEET (W. VA.)

266

42°30"

Mapped by the Corps of Engineers, U. S. Army
Edited and published by the Coast and Geodetic Survey