

WI-178
Mary Wesley Crawford House
Quantico
Private

c. 1890

The Mary Wesley Crawford house dates to the late years of the nineteenth century, estimated to have been built around 1890. The asymmetrical tee-shaped house with an uneven Main Street elevation and exposed rafter feet are typical features for the late nineteenth century. Although relatively plain in comparison to other dwellings in Quantico, the house contributes to the overall character of the historic district.

Mary Wesley Crawford inherited this parcel of ground in Quantico from her father, John Wesley Crawford, in 1859. A house appears on this lot in 1877 under the name of "Mrs. Taylor" who may have been a tenant. Due to the late Victorian nature of the house, it appears that its construction occurred around 1890 during the ownership of Mary Wesley Crawford, who died in 1916. However, her estate was not probated until 1948 when the house and lot were passed to Ruby Taylor Crawford, who in turn sold the property to C. Edward and Eva Holloway.

HISTORIC CONTEXT INFORMATION

Resource Name: Mary Wesley Crawford House

MHT Inventory Number: WI-178

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA:

- 1) Historic Period Theme(s): Architecture
- 2) Geographic Orientation: Eastern Shore
- 3) Chronological/Development Period(s):
Industrial-Urban Dominance,
1870-1930
- 4) Resource Type(s):
Single-family dwelling

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF
HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Survey No. WI-178

Magi No.

DOE yes no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic MARY WESLEY CRAWFORD HOUSE

and/or common

2. Location

street & number West side of Main Street not for publication

city, town Quantico vicinity of congressional district First

state Maryland county Wicomico

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial <input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment <input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government <input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial <input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military <input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Mr. and Mrs. C. Edward Holloway

street & number P O Box 55 telephone no.:

city, town Quantico state and zip code MD 21856

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Wicomico County Clerk of Court liber 308

street & number Wicomico County Courthouse folio 423

city, town Salisbury state MD 21803

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date federal state county local

depository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. WI-178

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Mary Wesley Crawford house is located on the west side of Main Street in Quantico, Wicomico County, Maryland. The two-story, tee-shaped frame house faces east with the principal gable roof oriented on an east/west axis.

Built around 1890, this two-story, tee-shaped frame dwelling is supported on a low brick foundation, and it is clad with a layer of asbestos shingles. The steeply pitched roof is covered with asphalt shingles. The eaves to the roof are open with exposed and decorated rafter feet. Interior brick chimneys rise through the center of the house.

The east (main) elevation is an asymmetrical facade with a projecting front bay and a recessed wall that includes the front entrance. The replacement front door and an adjacent two-over-two sash window are sheltered by a shed roofed porch. The second floor is lighted by two-over-two sash windows. Centered on the roof of the north leg of the tee is a cross gable.

The north gable end and the south side of the house are marked by two-over-two sash windows on each floor. A single-story shed addition is attached to the back of the house.

The interior is being gutted and remodeled with the walls stripped down to the studs.

8. Significance

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Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates **Builder/Architect**

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or
Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G
Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Mary Wesley Crawford house dates to the late years of the nineteenth century, estimated to have been built around 1890. The asymmetrical tee-shaped house with an uneven Main Street elevation and exposed rafter feet are typical features for the late nineteenth century. Although relatively plain in comparison to other dwellings in Quantico, the house contributes to the overall character of the historic district.

Mary Wesley Crawford inherited this parcel of ground in Quantico from her father, John Wesley Crawford, in 1859. A house appears on this lot in 1877 under the name of "Mrs. Taylor" who may have been a tenant. Due to the late Victorian nature of the house, it appears that its construction occurred around 1890 during the ownership of Mary Wesley Crawford, who died in 1916. However, her estate was not probated until 1948 when the house and lot were passed to Ruby Taylor Crawford, who in turn sold the property to C. Edward and Eva Holloway.

The house is classified under Category C, which identifies dwellings where alterations should be considered carefully, since it is a property which adjoins a site listed in categories A and/or B.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. WI-178

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property _____

Quadrangle name _____

Quadrangle scale _____

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A
 Zone Easting Northing

B
 Zone Easting Northing

C

D

E

F

G

H

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code

state	code	county	code

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Paul B. Touart, Architectural Historian

organization Private Consultant date 9/22/93

street & number P. O. Box 5 telephone 410-651-1094

city or town Westover state MD 21871

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: ~~Maryland Historical Trust
 Shaw House
 21 State Circle
 Annapolis, Maryland 21401
 (301) 269-2438~~

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
 DHCP/DHCD
 100 COMMUNITY PLACE
 CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023
 514-7600

WI-178
MARY WESLEY CRAWFORD HOUSE
Quantico, Maryland
Chain of title

308/423 Ruby Taylor Crawford

to

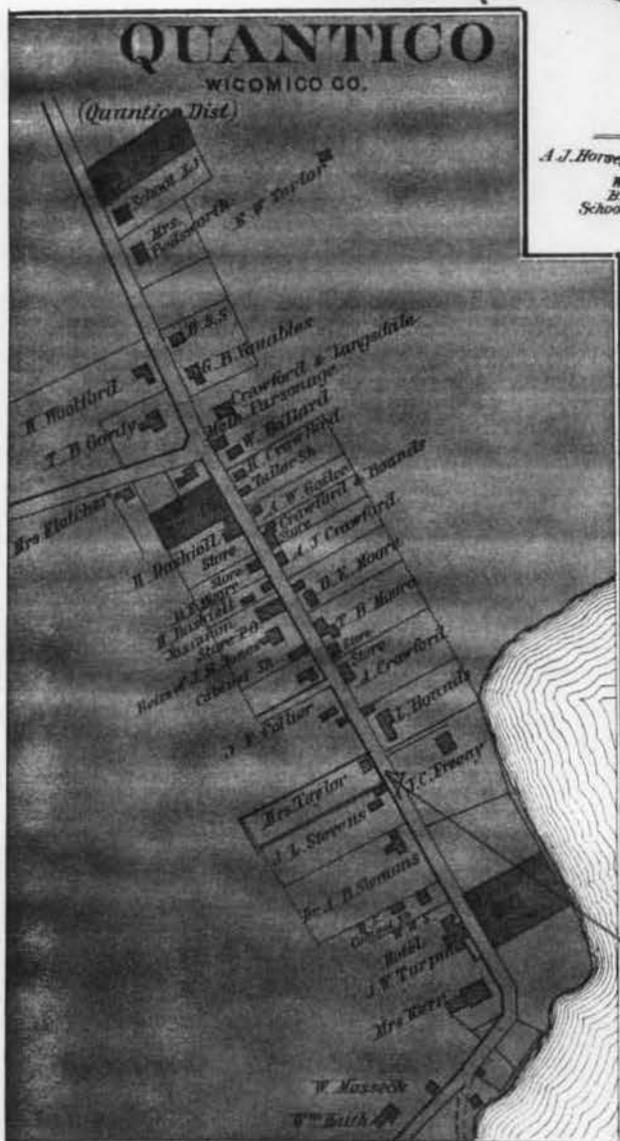
12/16/1948 C. Edward and Eva M. Holloway
...being bounded on the South by the
Protestant Episcopal Church Rectory lot

Last will and testament of
John Wesley Taylor

to, daughter

12/30/1859 Mary Wesley Crawford

and being also land which was devised unto
Ruby Taylor Crawford under the Last will
and testament of Mary Wesley Crawford, late
of Wicomico County, who departed this life
during or about the year 1916 her said will
being admitted to probate in Orphan's Court
for Wicomico County, on November 16, 1948
JAH 3/258



WI-178
 Mary Wesley Crawford House
 Site marked "Mrs. Taylor"
 1877 Lake, Griffing, and Stevenson
 Atlas



WI-178

MARY WESLEY CRAWFORD HOUSE
QUANTICO, WICOMICO CO., MD.

EAST ELEVATION

10/93, PAUL TOWERS, PHOTOGRAPHER

WEG. / MD. HISTORICAL TRUST