

WI-200
Adolphus J. White House
Whitehaven
Private

c. 1890

The Adolphus J. White house, like several adjacent Church Street houses, repeats an architectural form common to Whitehaven as well as the rest of the lower Eastern Shore. The two-and-a-half story, center hall/single-pile cross-gabled dwelling was repeated countless times in vilages, towns as well as on farms. Stemming from the widespread acceptance of romantic architectural forms, like the Gothic cathedrals of France and Great Britain, the European styles were popularized by American architects and builders during the second half of the nineteenth century.

In diluted form for the modest ambitions of Whitehaven families these houses are characterized by tall and narrow proportions often accentuated by a steeply pitched gable roof. One of the most common decorative features is a centered cross gable that adds to the pointed vertical nature of the architectural style. The Adolphus J. White house has a pointed attic window within the cross gable that further adds to the stylistic associations with the Gothic Revival.

Dating from the late years of the nineteenth century, this house was for a period the residence of Frederick A. Moore, who purchased the improved lot in 1919 from Ella and Thomas Melson.

Adolphus J. White was an owner and occupant of this Church Street residence, and his occupancy stretched from his purchase in 1924 to his death in 1934. White family ownership, however, continued until 1978.

HISTORIC CONTEXT INFORMATION

Resource Name: ADOLPHUS J. WHITE HOUSE

MHT Inventory Number: WI-200

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA:

- 1) Historic Period Theme(s): ARCHITECTURE
- 2) Geographic Orientation: EASTERN SHORE
- 3) Chronological/Development Period(s):
INDUSTRIAL/URBAN DOMINANCE
1870-1930
- 4) Resource Type(s): Single-family dwelling

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF
HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Survey No. WI-200

Magi No.

DOE yes no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic ADOLPHUS J. WHITE HOUSE

and/or common Mannix House

2. Location

street & number 2724 Church Street not for publication

city, town Whitehaven vicinity of congressional district First

state Maryland county Wicomico

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial <input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment <input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government <input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial <input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military <input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name John M. and Carol A. Mannix

street & number 708 Twinbrook Parkway telephone no.:

city, town Rockville state and zip code MD 20851

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Wicomico County Clerk of Court liber 967 Map 65

street & number Wicomico County Courthouse folio 117 P. 51

city, town Salisbury state MD 21801

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date federal state county local

pository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. WI-200

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Adolphus J. White house, known also as the Mannix house, stands at 2724 Church Street in the village of Whitehaven, Wicomico County, Maryland. The two-and-a-half story, three-bay frame house faces east with the gable roof oriented on a north/south axis.

Dating from around 1890, this two-and-a-half story, three-bay frame dwelling is supported on a low brick pier foundation, and the exterior is clad with asbestos shingles. The steeply pitched asphalt shingle roof has a centered cross gable. Attached to the back of the main block is a two-story one-bay by one-room kitchen wing extended by shed additions and served by an interior end brick stove chimney.

The east (main) facade is a symmetrical three-bay elevation with a center entrance and flanking two-over-two sash windows. A partially glazed front door is trimmed with a shallow Colonial pediment, and the windows are flanked by nailed-on louvered shutters. The second floor is marked by evenly spaced two-over-two sash windows and the cross gable is pierced by a pointed arch two-over-two attic window that is framed by a field of fishscale shingles. The eaves to the roof are extended and the rafter feet are exposed.

The north and south gable ends are essentially alike with single two-over-two sash windows lighting the first and second floors and a third window illuminating the attic. The gable ends are covered with fishscale shingles.

The interior was not viewed.

8. Significance

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates _____ **Builder/Architect** _____

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
 and/or
 Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G

Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Adolphus J. White house, like several adjacent Church Street houses, repeats an architectural form common to Whitehaven as well as the rest of the lower Eastern Shore. The two-and-a-half story, center hall/single-pile cross-gabled dwelling was repeated countless times in vilages, towns as well as on farms. Stemming from the widespread acceptance of romantic architectural forms, like the Gothic cathedrals of France and Great Britain, the European styles were popularized by American architects and builders during the second half of the nineteenth century.

In diluted form for the modest ambitions of Whitehaven families these houses are characterized by tall and narrow proportions often accentuated by a steeply pitched gable roof. One of the most common decorative features is a centered cross gable that adds to the pointed vertical nature of the architectural style. The Adolphus J. White house has a pointed attic window within the cross gable that further adds to the stylistic associations with the Gothic Revival.

Dating from the late years of the nineteenth century, this house was for a period the residence of Frederick A. Moore, who purchased the improved lot in 1919 from Ella and Thomas Melson.(JCK 112/314)

Adolphus J. White was an owner and occupant of this Church Street residence, and his occupancy stretched from his purchase in 1924 (JDT 157/426) to his death in 1934. White family ownership, however, continued until 1978.(901/742)

This house falls into Category C, which identifies buildings where alterations should be considered carefully since it is a property that adjoins another structure classified in the A or B category and whose impact and potential modified impact must be examined carefully.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. WI-200

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property _____

Quadrangle name _____

Quadrangle scale _____

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A
 Zone Easting Northing

B
 Zone Easting Northing

C

D

E

F

G

H

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code

state	code	county	code

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Paul B. Touart, Architectural Historian

organization Private Consultant date 9/21/1994

street & number P. O. Box 5 telephone 410-651-1094

city or town Westover state MD 21871

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
 Shaw House
 21 State Circle
 Annapolis, Maryland 21401
 (301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
 DHCP/DHCO
 100 COMMUNITY PLACE
 CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023
 514-7600

WI-200
ADOLPHUS J. WHITE HOUSE
2724 Church Street
Whitehaven, Maryland
Chain of title

967/117 Thomas P. Heidenberger
 Michele Heidenberger

to

11/9/1981 John M. and Carol A. Mannix

901/742 Mary J. White

to

6/28/1978 Thomas P. Heidenberger

JWTS 726/194 Earl M. White, Jr., Ruth M. White, James
 R. White, and Sarah M. White, et al.

to

11/20/1970 Mary J. White
 which property upon the death of said
 Adolphus J. White intestate on or about
 12/28/1934

JDT 157/426 Fred A. Moore, et ux.

to

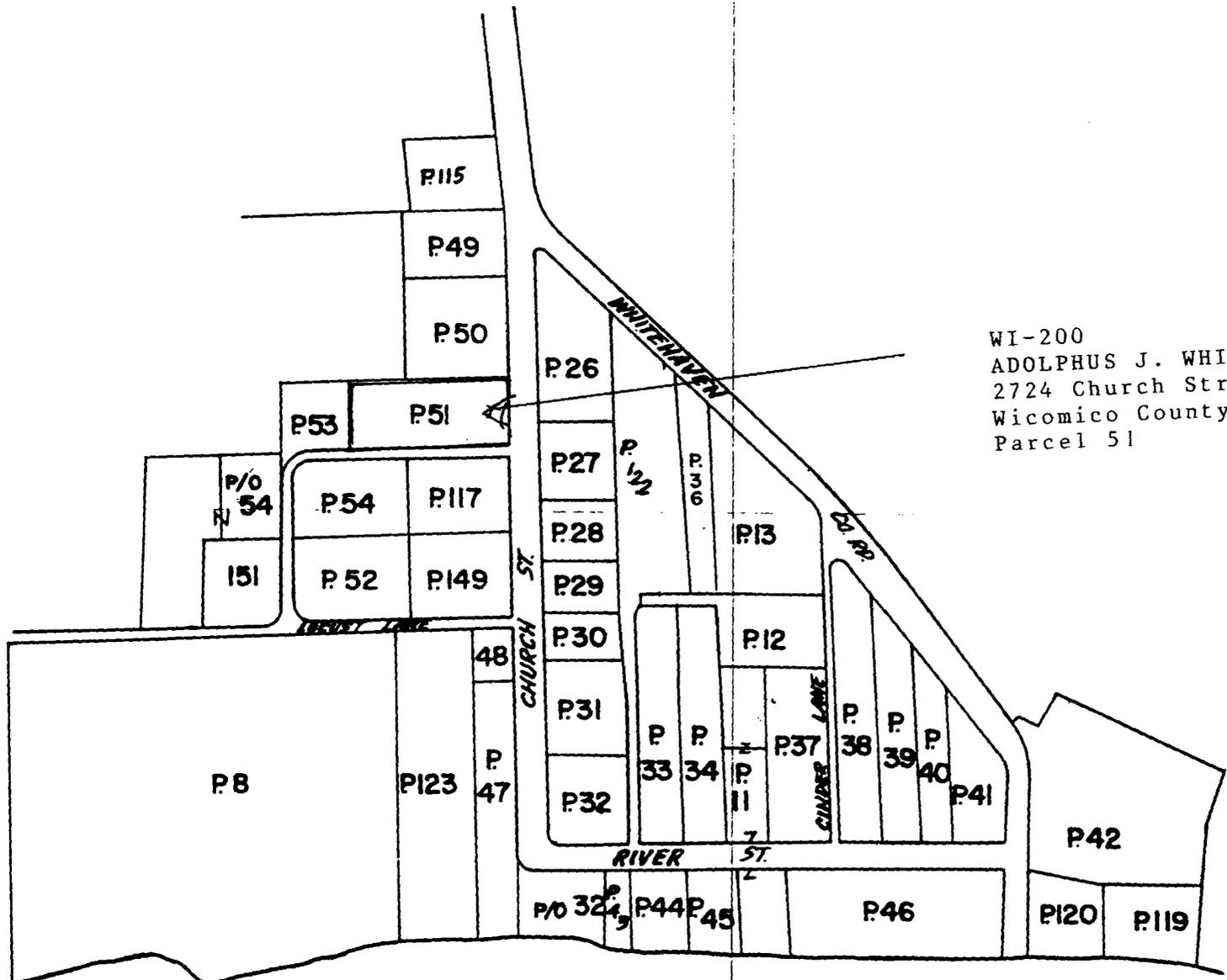
4/1/1924 Adolphus J. White

JCK 112/314 Ella A. Melson
 Thomas A. Melson

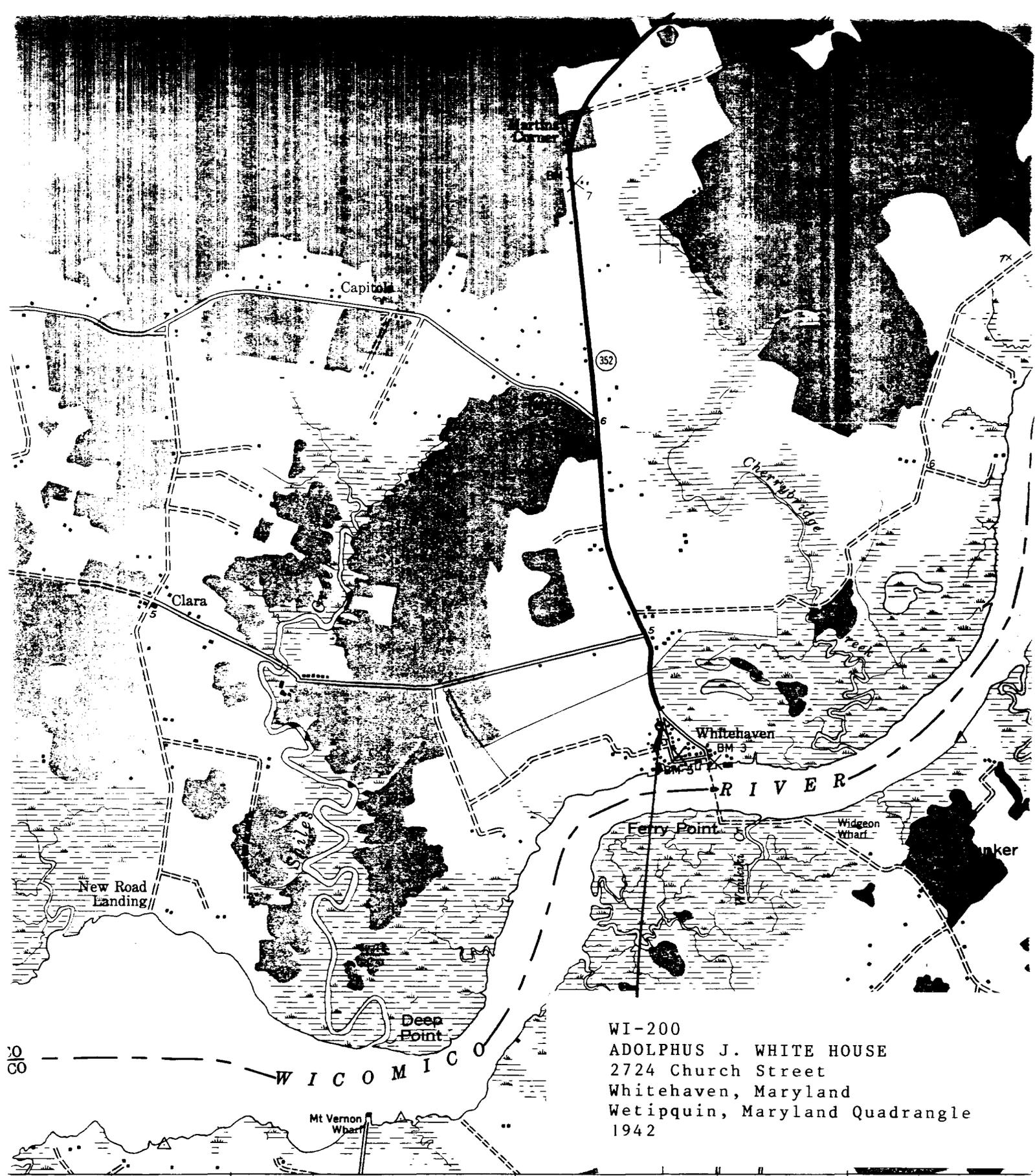
to

3/22/1919 Frederick A. Moore \$1000.00

WHITEHAVEN
SCALE 1"=200'

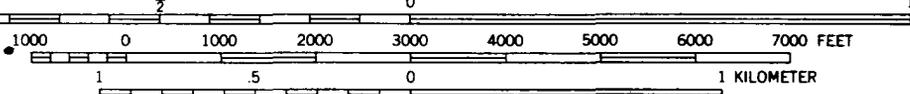


WI-200
ADOLPHUS J. WHITE HOUSE
2724 Church Street
Wicomico County Tax Map 65
Parcel 51



WI-200
 ADOLPHUS J. WHITE HOUSE
 2724 Church Street
 Whitehaven, Maryland
 Wetipquin, Maryland Quadrangle
 1942

SCALE 1:24 000



CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
 DATUM IS MEAN SEA LEVEL

47'30"

PRINCESS ANNE 6.3 M

1 MILE

WI-200





