

WI-214
Phoebus-Wallace House
Allen
Private

c. 1890 and earlier

Situated atop a perceptible knoll on the north side of the Allen mill pond is this two-story, three-bay, center hall frame house that is extended to the rear by a two-story, one-room plan kitchen wing. Architectural evidence found by the current owners during a period of remodeling indicates the rear wing predates the front block by several decades. Dating to the late nineteenth century, the Phoebus-Wallace house is trimmed with modest Victorian detail that includes a turned post front porch and extended eaves with decorated rafter ends. Two-over-two sash windows light the first and second floors as well as the attic.

The mid-nineteenth century history of this lot is obscured by an interrupted chain of title, although an 1883 transfer of the land refers to the property as the "William Turner Lot." The deed, executed between Orlando P. and Lizzie F. Jones and Levin P. Phoebus, describes the land as, "bounded on the north by John Huffington's lot, east by the mid pond, south by Toadvine and Huffington's store house lot, and west by the public road leading from Upper Trappe to Princess Anne..." The 2-acre parcel transferred for \$350 indicating that it was probably improved. The Lake, Griffing, and Stevenson atlas indicates that A. Phoebus was living on this property in 1877. Six years later, in June 1883, Levin P. Phoebus purchased the house and lot. He is listed in the

1870 United States census as a 26-year old sailor. The property remained in Phoebus and related Wallace family hands until the early 1970s when it was sold to the current owners.

**Maryland Historical Trust
State Historic Sites Inventory Form**

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF
HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Survey No. WI-214

Magi No.

DOE yes no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Phoebus-Wallace House

and/or common

2. Location

street & number 3355 Allen Road not for publication

city, town Allen vicinity of congressional district First

state Maryland county Wicomico

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Norris and Barbara Howard

street & number 3355 Allen Road telephone no.:

city, town Allen state and zip code Maryland 21810

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Wicomico County Clerk of Court Tax Map 66, P. 19
liber 795

street & number Wicomico County Courthouse folio 484

city, town Salisbury state MD 21801

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date federal state county local

pository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. WI-214

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Historically identified as the Phoebus-Wallace house, this two-story, three-bay center hall frame dwelling is located at 3355 Allen Road in the community of Allen, Wicomico County, Maryland. The two-story, single-pile dwelling faces west with the gable roof oriented on north/south axis.

Dating to the turn of the twentieth century and earlier, the two-story, three-bay frame dwelling is supported by a brick pier foundation, and the exterior is clad with plain weatherboards with the corners trimmed with beaded corner boards. The steeply pitched gable roof is sheathed with asphalt shingles. Attached to the back of the single-pile main block is a two-story, one-room plan kitchen wing that is thought by the owner to predate the main block. The owner, Norris Howard, related that he found evidence of a former staircase in the rear wing along the wall that adjoins the front block. Any early to mid nineteenth century exterior features have been removed.

The west (main) elevation is a symmetrical three-bay facade with a center entrance and flanking two-over-two sash windows. The front door is partially glazed. A turned post front porch fully shelters the first floor, and the rafter ends are exposed. Sawn corner brackets have been restored to the porch. The second floor is pierced by three evenly spaced two-over-two sash windows. Finishing the edge of the roof is an open eave with exposed and decorated rafter ends. A pair of single-flue brick stove chimneys rises through the roof and flank the center hall. The tops of the chimneys are finished with corbelled caps.

The north and south gable ends are largely alike with single two-over-two sash windows lighting the first and second floors, and an additional two-over-two sash marks the upper gable.

The east (rear) wall of the main block is partially covered by the two-story, one-room plan kitchen wing, which is extended on each side by shed roofed additions. The shed roof extension on the south side is a glazed porch, while the shed roofed section to the north is enclosed with weatherboard walls. A narrow four-over-four sash window pierces the rear wall of the kitchen.

The interior was not seen.

8. Significance

Survey No. WI-214

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates **Builder/Architect**

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or
Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G

Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

Situated atop a perceptible knoll on the north side of the Allen mill pond is this two-story, three-bay, center hall frame house that is extended to the rear by a two-story, one-room plan kitchen wing. Architectural evidence found by the current owners during a period of remodeling indicates the rear wing predates the front block by several decades. Dating to the late nineteenth century, the two-story center hall house is trimmed with modest Victorian detail that includes a turned post front porch and extended eaves with decorated rafter ends. Two-over-two sash windows light the first and second floors as well as the attic.

The mid-nineteenth century history of this lot is obscured by an interrupted chain of title, although an 1883 transfer of the land refers to the property as the "William Turner Lot." (Wicomico County Land Record, SPT 5/429) The deed, executed between Orlando P. and Lizzie F. Jones and Levin P. Phoebus, describes the land as, "bounded on the north by John Huffington's lot, east by the mid pond, south by Toadvine and Huffington's store house lot, and west by the public road leading from Upper Trappe to Princess Anne..." The 2-acre parcel transferred for \$350 indicating that it was probably improved. The Lake, Griffing, and Stevenson atlas indicates that A. Phoebus was living on this property in 1877. Six years later, in June 1883, Levin P. Phoebus purchased the house and lot. He is listed in the 1870 United States census as a 26-year old sailor. The property remained in Phoebus and related Wallace family hands until the early 1970s when it was sold to the current owners.

The house deserves listing in *Category B*, which identifies buildings that should be preserved since they exhibit good architectural details and survive with a large amount of integrity. The house adds to the historic nature of the village.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. WI-214

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property _____

Quadrangle name _____

Quadrangle scale _____

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A
 Zone Easting Northing

B
 Zone Easting Northing

C

D

E

F

G

H

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code

state	code	county	code

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Paul B. Touart, Architectural Historian

organization Private Consultant

date 11/1/95

street & number P O. Box 5

telephone 410-651-1094

city or town Westover

state Maryland 21871

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
 Shaw House
 21 State Circle
 Annapolis, Maryland 21401
 (301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
 DHCP/DHCD
 100 COMMUNITY PLACE
 CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023
 514-7600

WI-214
Phoebus-Wallace House
3355 Allen Road
Allen, Wicomico County, Maryland
Chain of title

795/484 W. Fred Wallace, Jr
 Susie Belle Bengisser
 Robert Louis Wallace
 of Delaware County, Pennsylvania

to

7/19/1973 Norris Cornelius Howard
 Barbara Wilson Howard

EAT 43/387 Levin P. Phoebus, Singleman of Trappe

to

12/31/1904 Elizabeth Anne Phoebus
 \$200 2 acres

SPT 5/429 Orlando P. Jones
 Lizzie F. Jones

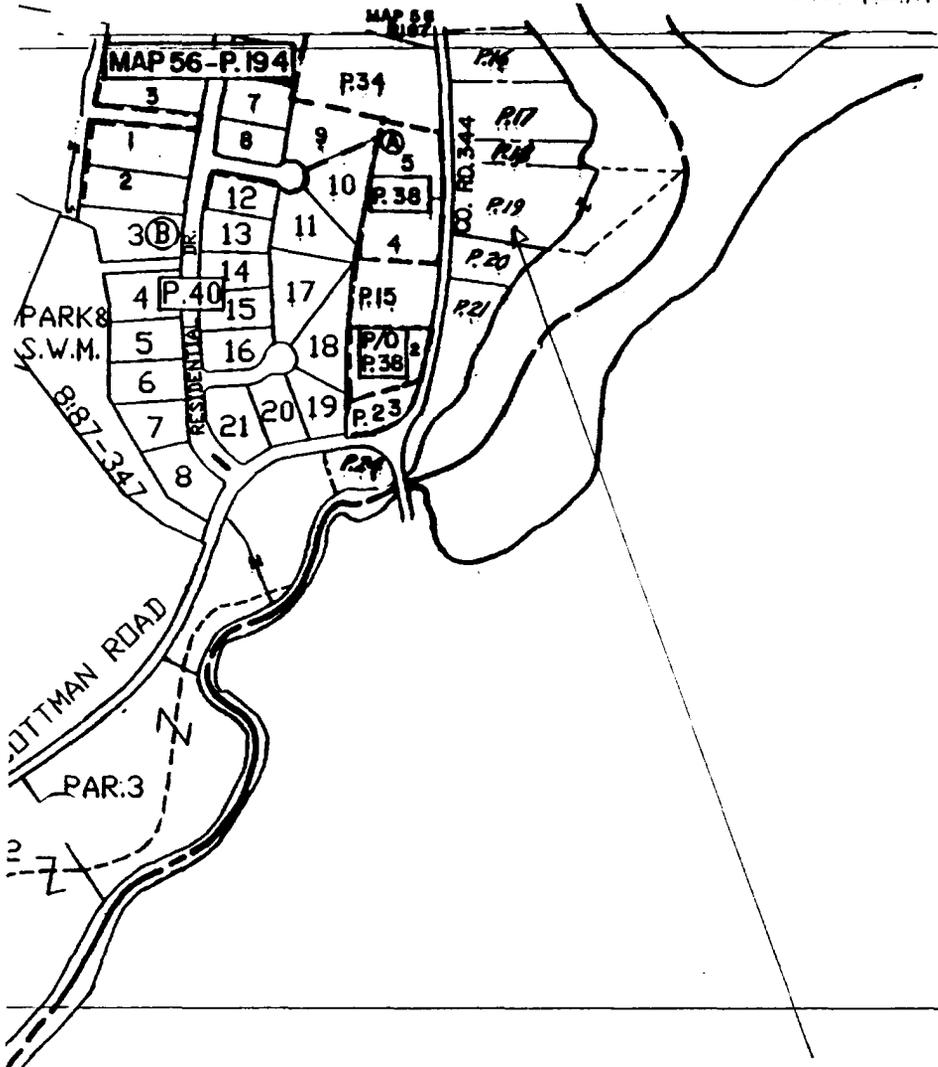
to

6/18/1883 Levin P Phoebus
 \$350 "William Turner Lot"

bounded on the north by JOhn Huffington's
lot, east by the mill pond, south by Toadvine
and Huffington's store house lot, and west by
the public road leading from Upper Trappe to
Princess Anne 2 acres

69722.2mN
51524.21mE

168



165

WI-214
Phoebus-Wallace House
Allen, Wicomico County, Maryland

Wicomico County Tax Map 66
Parcel 19

Holy Temple

Cem Friendship

7500

Allen

6.5

5.0

CREEK

Loretto

5.5

Substation

CONRAIL

WI-214
 Phoebus-Wallace House
 3355 Allen Road
 Allen, Wicomico County, Maryland
 Eden, Maryland Quadrangle
 1983

42' 30"

'39

(PRINCESS ANNE)
5860 II NW

PRINCESS ANNE 6-2-11
100' 0" 100' 0" 100' 0"

40'

'42

SCALE 1:24 000



W1-214

PITOEBUS - WALLACE HOUSE

ALLEN, Wicomico County, MD.

SOUTHWEST ELEVATION

11/95, PAUL TOURNET, PITOEBUS

W.C. 1000 HERBERT TRUST