

WI-22
Bishop Stone House
Salisbury vicinity
Private

c. 1815

Historically significant as the residence of Bishop William Murray Stone (1779-1838), this three-part frame dwelling was built during his occupation of land he acquired from his father, William Stone, Sr. during the early nineteenth century. On July 26, 1817, William Stone, Sr. conveyed officially 258 acres of a tract known as Ecclefechan, "whereon the said William Murray Stone now resides." Serving Stepney and later Spring Hill parishes for over twenty-five years, William Murray Stone was consecrated Bishop of Maryland on October 21, 1830. He held the Bishop's post until his death on February 26, 1838.

The frame house in which he lived clearly dates from his residency, despite previous estimations that the house dated to the mid eighteenth century. The two-story, side hall/parlor main block is fitted with well-executed Federal woodwork, especially evident in the original staircase which ascends to an unfinished attic. Turned finials embellish each post. Indicative of the c. 1815 date of the main block are the double-struck cut nails used in assembling the common rafter roof system. Attached to the east gable end of the main house is a story-and-a-half wing, which was assembled in two parts during the second quarter of the nineteenth century.

In his last will and testament William Murray Stone left the "farm on which I now live" to his son John Wilmer Stone. Other codicils in his will indicate the house was furnished with fine furniture and objects. In the 6th item of his will, he left to his daughter Ann

two beds (first choice) a Bureau & looking glass, one chest of drawers (first choice, one Mahogany table with a drawer, one silver Ladle, one half of my silver spoons, one large China bowl, and all my quilts finished and unfinished, also all the gold which I have in my possession, and my horse and double carriage to her and her assigns..

He also left to his daughter Ann his portrait. The Rockawalking Creek farm remained in Stone family ownership until the mid nineteenth century. When the Lake, Griffing, and Stevenson atlas was published in 1877, the farm was held by Benjamin G. Hearn, who resided here until his death around 1880. The property has passed through many owners since that time. It was enlarged and remodeled around 1970.

MARYLAND HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN INFORMATION

RESOURCE NAME: Bishop Stone House

MHT INVENTORY NUMBER: WI-22

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PLAN DATA

1. Historic Period Theme(s): Architecture

2. Geographic Orientation: Eastern Shore

3. Chronological/Development Period(s): Agricultural-Industrial Transition
1815-1870

4. Resource Type(s): Dwelling

Survey No. WI-22

Magi No.

DOE ___yes ___no

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Bishop Stone House

and/or common

2. Location

street & number 7526 Wolf Road not for publication

city, town Salisbury vicinity of congressional district First

state Maryland county Wicomico

3. Classification

Table with 4 columns: Category, Ownership, Status, Present Use. Includes options like district, building(s), structure, site, object, public, private, both, occupied, unoccupied, work in progress, accessible, agriculture, commercial, educational, entertainment, government, industrial, military, museum, park, private residence, religious, scientific, transportation, other.

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Richard T. and Shirley K. Anderson

street & number 7526 Wolf Road telephone no.: 410-749-7309

city, town Salisbury state and zip code MD 21801

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Wicomico County Clerk of Court Map 28, P. 97 liber 1409

street & number Wicomioco County Courthouse folio 9

city, town Salisbury state MD 21801

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties

date 1970 federal state county local

depository for survey records Maryland Historical Trust

city, town Crownsville state MD 21032

7. Description

| | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|--------------------|
| Condition | | Check one | Check one | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> excellent | <input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated | <input type="checkbox"/> unaltered | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good | <input type="checkbox"/> ruins | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered | <input type="checkbox"/> moved | date of move _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> fair | <input type="checkbox"/> unexposed | | | |

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Bishop Stone house, commonly known for the past several years as "Stone Manor," is a three-part frame house located at 7526 Wolf Road northwest of Salisbury, Wicomico County, Maryland. The house faces south with the principal gable roof oriented on an east/west axis.

The main block is a two-story, side hall/parlor plan structure built around 1815, while the adjacent story-and-a-half frame section was built in two stages, both during the early to mid nineteenth century. In 1969 a single story frame wing was built on a perpendicular axis to the nineteenth-century story-and-a-half wing. The three-part frame dwelling, sheathed with beaded aluminum siding, is supported a low brick foundation that has been parged. The medium to steeply pitched gable roofs are covered with asphalt shingles.

The south (main) elevation of the two-story side hall/parlor house is three-bays across with an entrance marking the east bay. The entrance is filled with a replacement door. The adjacent nine-over-six sash windows have been replaced, although the window frames remain intact. An ovolo molded backband surround frames each opening. The second floor is lighted by six-over-six sash windows, all of which are replacements. The ovolo molded surrounds remain intact on the second floor as well. The base of the roof is finished with a boxed cornice sheathed with aluminum.

The west gable end of the main block is a plain wall surface with vents piercing the gable end on either side of a rebuilt brick chimney. The gable end finish of the roof has a plain bargeboard also covered with aluminum. The north (rear) wall of the side hall/parlor house is defined by a three-bay facade with an original door in the eastern bay. The two top panels of the door have been changed to glass. The windows on the first and second floors have been replaced. The east gable end of the main block is largely covered by the story-and-a-half dining room/kitchen wing. Louvered vents mark the gable end.

The story-and-a-half wing is sheltered across its front by a shed roof porch that was added during the 1960s. The south wall of the wing is three bays across although the wall was formerly pierced by two doors which have been closed over. Individual doors opened into the dining room and kitchen. The nine-over-six sash windows are replacements. Rising off-center through the roof is an interior brick chimney stack which was rebuilt as well. A pair of gable roofed dormers filled with six-over-six windows light the upper story. Attached to the north side of the dining room/kitchen wing is a single-story rear wing erected in 1969.

The interior of the early nineteenth-century house has been remodeled over the past thirty years, but major portions of woodwork survive in the main block. The Federal staircase remains intact. Square section newel posts are topped by turned finials, and rectangular balusters support a molded handrail. The stringer is plain. A flat four-panel door opens into the stair closet.

(Continued)

8. Significance

Survey No. WI-22

| Period | Areas of Significance—Check and justify below | | | |
|---|--|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric | <input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric | <input type="checkbox"/> community planning | <input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> religion |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499 | <input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic | <input type="checkbox"/> conservation | <input type="checkbox"/> law | <input type="checkbox"/> science |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599 | <input type="checkbox"/> agriculture | <input type="checkbox"/> economics | <input type="checkbox"/> literature | <input type="checkbox"/> sculpture |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> education | <input type="checkbox"/> military | <input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799 | <input type="checkbox"/> art | <input type="checkbox"/> engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> music | <input type="checkbox"/> theater |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899 | <input type="checkbox"/> commerce | <input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement | <input type="checkbox"/> philosophy | <input type="checkbox"/> transportation |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1900- | <input type="checkbox"/> communications | <input type="checkbox"/> industry | <input type="checkbox"/> politics/government | <input type="checkbox"/> other (specify) |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> invention | | |

Specific dates

Builder/Architect

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
 and/or
 Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G
 Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

Historically significant as the residence of Bishop William Murray Stone (1779-1838), this three-part frame dwelling was built during his occupation of land he acquired from his father, William Stone, Sr. during the early nineteenth century. On July 26, 1817, William Stone, Sr. conveyed officially 258 acres of a tract known as Ecclefechan, "whereon the said William Murray Stone now resides."¹ Serving Stepney and later Spring Hill parishes for over twenty-five years, William Murray Stone was consecrated Bishop of Maryland on October 21, 1830. He held the Bishop's post until his death on February 26, 1838.

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In his last will and testament William Murray Stone left the "farm on which I now live" to his son John Wilmer Stone.² Other codicils in his will indicate the house was furnished with fine furniture and objects. In the 6th item of his will, he left to his daughter Ann

two beds (first choice) a Bureau & looking glass, one chest of drawers (first choice, one Mahogany table with a drawer, one silver Ladle, one half of my silver spoons, one large China bowl, and all my quilts finished and unfinished, also all the gold which I have in my possession, and my horse and double carriage to her and her assigns...

He also left to his daughter Ann his portrait. The Rockawalking Creek farm

¹ Somerset County Land Record, JD 3/37, 26 July 1817.

² Somerset County Register of Wills, JP 5/21, proved 13 March 1838.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. WI-22

10. Geographical Data

Acreeage of nominated property _____

Quadrangle name _____

Quadrangle scale _____

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A
 Zone Easting Northing

B
 Zone Easting Northing

C

D

E

F

G

H

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

| state | code | county | code |
|-------|------|--------|------|
| | | | |

| state | code | county | code |
|-------|------|--------|------|
| | | | |

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Paul B. Touart, Architectural Historian

organization Private Consultant date 5/10/99

street & number P. O. Box 5 telephone 410-651-1094

city or town Westover state Maryland 21871

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
 Shaw House
 21 State Circle
 Annapolis, Maryland 21401
 (301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST.
 DHCP/DHCD
 100 COMMUNITY PLACE
 CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023
 514-7600

WI-22
Bishop Stone House
Hebron vicinity, Wicomico County, Maryland
Chain of title

Map 28, Parcel 97

1407/9 Paul M. Wilson, Jr. Personal Representative of the
Estate of Edna L. Wilson (died January 15, 1994)

to

9/2/1994 Richard T. Johnson
Shirley K. Johnson

Item 1: 3.1 acres being part of Chick Ridge Farms, Inc.

Item 2: 4.6 acres

Items 1 and 2 being the same property

JWTS 731/271 Harry N. Hastings
Clara Mae Hastings

to

4/12/1971 Paul M. Wilson, Jr.
Edna L. Wilson

Item 1: 3.1 acres being the same land that was conveyed
unto grantors by Chick Ridge Farms, Inc. et al.,
1/9/1969, JWTS 704/270

Item 1: 4.6 acres conveyed to grantors by Gene A.
Swindell et al. 6/16/1967, JWTS 651/288

WI-22
Bishop Stone House
Hebron vicinity, Wicomico County, Maryland
Chain of title continued

Page 2

JWTS 458/407

Hamilton P. Fox, Jr.
Evelyn J. Fox

to

3/28/1958

Chick Ridge Farms, Inc.

Known as part of the "Bishop Stone Farm"

JWTS 446/458

Alfred T. Truitt, Jr.

to

3/18/1958

Hamilton P. Fox, Jr.
Power of Attorney 144 acres Bishop Stone Farm

Upon the death intestate of Edward L. Vaughn on
March 12, 1937, a one third interest in the
hereinbefore described land descended unto his wife
Rosa A. Vaughn and a two-thirds interest
descended unto Ernest A. Vaughn, Carl E.
Vaughn, Dorothy V. Handy, Wesley L. Vaughn
and Willard E. Vaughn

JCK 113/452

Edward A. Schneider
Gertrude T. Schneider

to

9/2/1919

Edward L. Vaughn

144 acres Bishop Stone Farm

WI-22
Bishop Stone Farm
Hebron vicinity, Wicomico County, Maryland
Chain of title continued

Page 3

JCK 107/568 Caroline L. Clouser and others
to

2/13/1918 Edward A. Schneider
\$1,000

EAT 76/421 Jacob Franklin Clouser, et al.
to

10/5/1911 Jacob S. Clouser
Bishop Stone Farm

FMS 5/476 Reuben Coble
to

9/13/1889 Jacob S. Clouser
Williamstown, Daughin County, Pa.
\$2,600 that certain tract or part of a tract of land
contained in Lot. No. 3 of the survey of
the Benjamin G. Hearn land known as the
Bishop Stone farm 164 acres

FMS 1/526 E. E. Jackson, William H. Jackson, William B.
Tilghman, and Henry W. Anderson
to

11/19/1886 Reuben Coble
\$2,266. 164 acres

WI-22
Bishop Stone House
Hebron vicinity, Wicomico County, Maryland
Chain of title continued

Page 4

FMS 1/446

Thomas Humphreys, Trustee of Benjamin G.
Hearn

to

8/16/1886

E. E. Jackson, William H. Jackson, William B.
Tilghman and H. W. Anderson

Thomas Humphreys was made permanent trustee
to sell all the property of said deceased

Sale occurred on 9/10/1881

Somerset County
Land Record
WP 5/46

Thomas W. Stone
Leah H. Stone
James M. Stone
Lucinda Stone

to

1/23/1850

Benjamin G. Hearn

\$ 1,600 High Suffolk

being the same land which was devised by the
Last Will and Testament of Bishop William
Stone to William M. Stone and which lands
Thomas M. Stone by virtue of a power of
attorney from said William M. Stone did on
11/19/1842 convey to Joshua M. Stone

202 acres

WI-22
Bishop Stone House
Hebron vicinity, Wicomico County, Maryland
Chain of title continued

Page 5

Somerset County
Land Record
WP 5/139

William Birckhead
Elizabeth Birckhead

to

3/2/1850

Benjamin G. Hearn

“Ecclefechan”

Somerset County
Will Book
JP 5/21

Last Will and Testament of
Bishop William Stone

to

Written
2/1/1838
Proved
3/13/1838

1st I give and bequeath to my son William Murray Stone
the farm where my deceased father lived, also that tract
of land which my father purchased from Thomas Hitch
to him and his his heirs forever...

2ndly I give and bequeath to my son John Wilmer Stone the
farm on which I now live, adjoining the one just given
to my son William, together with the lands which my
father purchased from Ninian Pinkney, William
Goddard and John Lankford.

3rdly I give and bequeath to my son Thomas Waters Stone
one negro man named Hugh and a negro girl named
Priscilla—also my secretary and bookcase to him & his
heirs forever...

4thly I give and bequeath to my daughter Ann Stone two
thousand dollars current money of the United States;
also a negro man by the name of John Randolph, a
negro boy by the name of Morris and a negro girl by
the name of Mary to her and her heirs forever...

Bishop Stone House
 Hebron vicinity, Wicomico County, MD
 Chain of title continued

5thly I give and bequeath to my son James Murray Stone one negro man by the name of Moses and one negro girl by the name of Charlotte to him and his heirs forever....

6thly I give and bequeath to my daughter Ann two beds (first choice) a Bureau & looking glass, one chest of drawers (first choice) one Mahogany table with a drawer, one silver Ladle, one half of my silver spoons, one large China bowl, and all my quilts finished and unfinished, also all the gold which I have in my possession, and my horse and double carriage to her and her assigns...

7th I give and bequeath to my son Thomas W. Stone one half of my silver spoons, one large China bowl, one dozen Mahogany chairs, one large Mahogany table (first choice) the bedstead on which I lie, one large looking glass hanging in the Hall, one pair of brass andirons, the shovel and tongues belonging to the same room, and one gun (first choice) to him and his heirs forever...

8th I give to my daughter Ann my painted portrait...

Somerset County
 Land Record
 JD 3/37

William Stone, Sr.

to

7/26/1817

William Murray Stone

Ecclefechan 258 acres "whereon the said William Murray Stone now resides"

Ruth Dryden, Land Records of Wicomico County, p. 125

Ecclefechan, patented second time in 1805 by William Stone for 258 acres

WI-22

Page 7

Bishop Stone House
Salisbury vicinity, Wicomico County, Maryland
Chain of title continued

1798 Federal Direct Tax Assessment-William Stone, Esquire

Dwelling Houses

situate near Rockawalking Branch 1 fraimed wood dwelling house, 1 story 34 x 25, 1 fraimed wood cook house 16 x 18 ft, 1 sawed log meat house 1 story 14 by 14 ft., 1 fraimed wood carriage house 1 story 16 by 8 feet

Lands Assessment

situate near Rockawalking Branch 1 sawed log quarter 1 story 18 by 16 ft., 1 fraimed wood house 18 by 12 ft., 1 old fraimed wood barn 30 by 20 ft., 1 log corn house 20 by 7 ft.

Slave Assessment

16 slaves
10 between the ages of 12 and 50

7.1 DESCRIPTION

Bishop Stone House, WI-22

Salisbury vicinity, Wicomico County, Maryland

The second floor retains wide pine floors, early nineteenth-century chair rail, and beaded baseboard molding. Flat six-panel doors have survived as well. The mantel in the principal bedroom has been removed. The open staircase continues to the attic, which is separated from the stairwell with a vertical beaded board partition. The attic has an exposed common rafter roof with nailed peak and collar joints. Double-struck cut nails are clearly evident in the collar joints. Wrought nails were used to fasten the vertical board partition.

The interior of the story-and-a-half wing has been extensively reworked with the removal of most of its historic materials. An enclosed stair behind a vertical beaded board and batten door survives in the kitchen, and a small beaded board-and-batten door opens into a small closet below. Access into the attic of the 1969 addition reveals an exposed roof section of the story-and-a-half wing. The stripped framing of the wing indicates it was built in two distinct periods. At the chimney location there is a distinct break in the plate and rafter systems. Mature cut nails are evident in the current kitchen section, however a nail type could not be discerned for the dining room portion.

There is an overgrown cemetery associated with this property, and it is located on an adjacent parcel of land. William Murray Stone was originally buried there, but was later moved to the Parson's Cemetery in Salisbury.

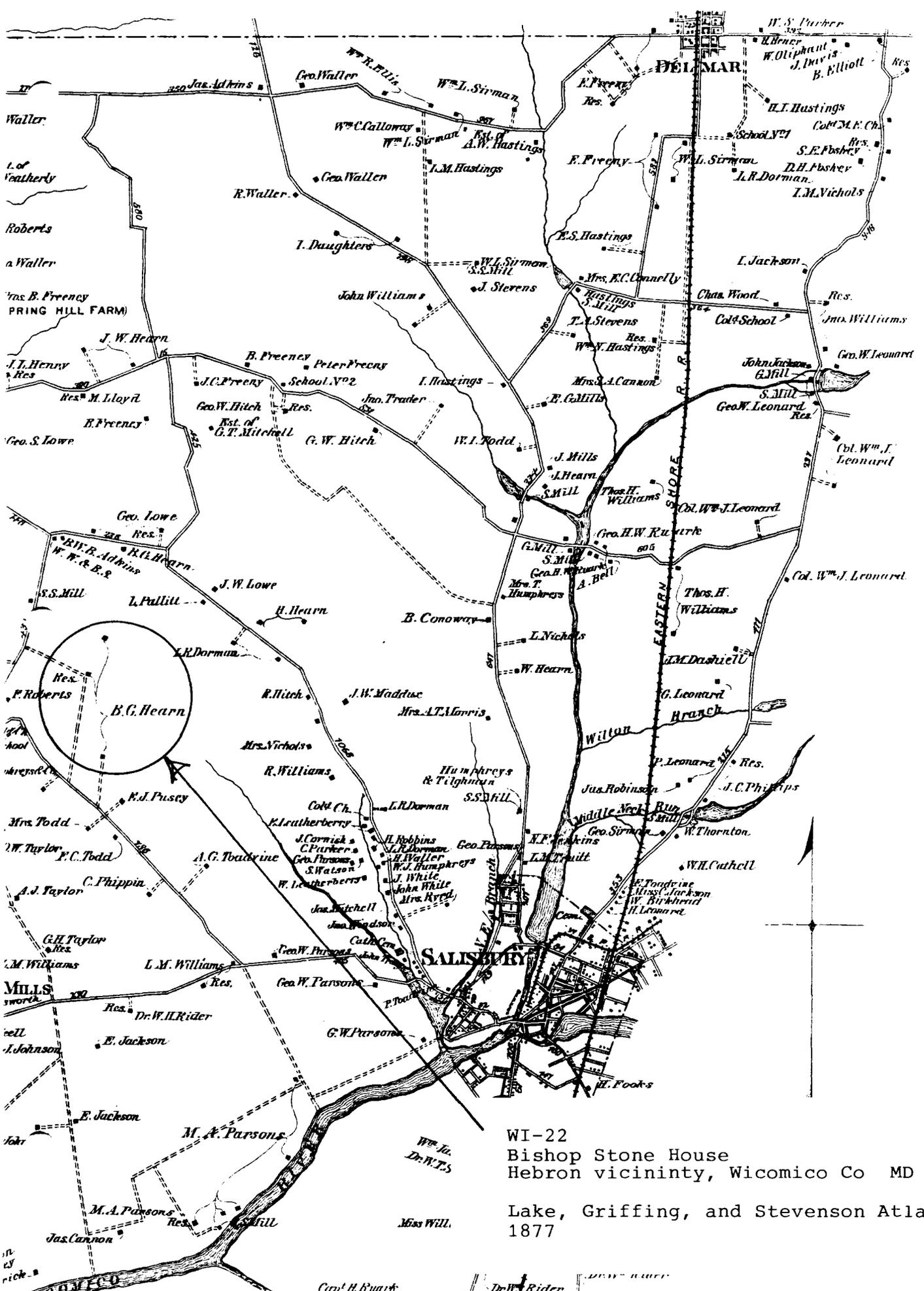
8.1 SIGNIFICANCE

Bishop Stone House, WI-22

Salisbury vicinity, Wicomico County, Maryland

remained in Stone family ownership until the mid nineteenth century. At the time the Lake, Griffing, and Stevenson atlas was published in 1877 the farm was held by Benjamin G. Hearn, who held title to the property until his death around 1880.³

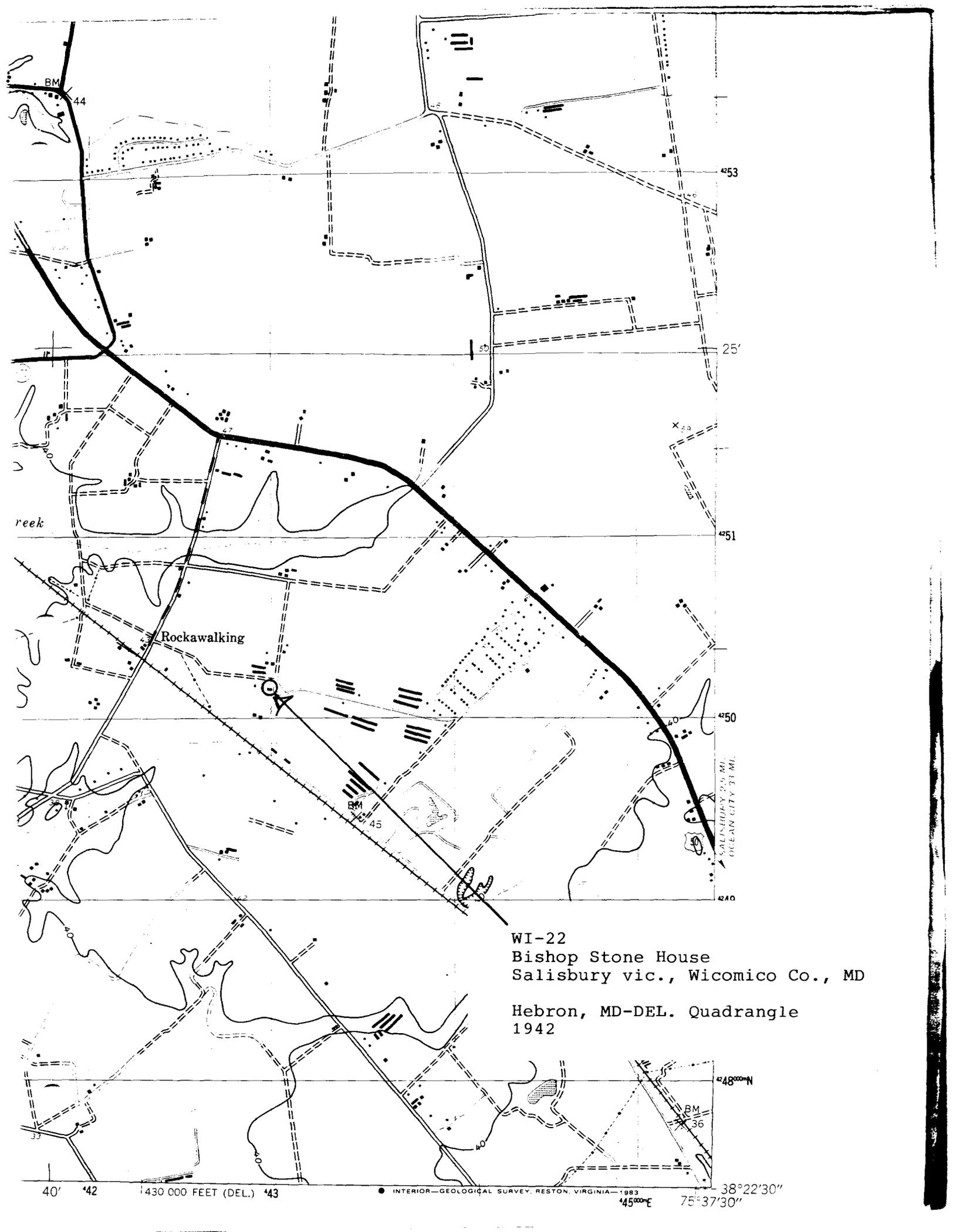
³ Wicomico County Land Record, FMS 1/446, 16 August 1886.



WI-22
 Bishop Stone House
 Hebron vicinity, Wicomico Co MD

Lake, Griffing, and Stevenson Atlas
 1877

Capl. H. Kwart. Dr. W. T. S. Dr. W. T. S.



Rockawalking

WI-22
Bishop Stone House
Salisbury vic., Wicomico Co., MD

Hebron, MD-DEL. Quadrangle
1942

SALISBURY 2.5 MI.
OCEAN CITY 7.1 MI.

40' 42 1:430 000 FEET (DEL.) 43

● INTERIOR-GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, RESTON, VIRGINIA-1983

450000E

38°22'30"

75°37'30"



2300225304

Form 10-445
(5/62)

| | |
|--|--|
| 1. STATE <i>Maryland</i> COUNTY <i>Wicomico</i> TOWN <i>Hebron</i> VICINITY STREET NO. <i>Rockawalkin Ridge Rd., 1.1 mile north of Lewis Dashiell Rd (north)</i> ORIGINAL OWNER <i>William Murray Stone</i> ORIGINAL USE <i>dwelling</i> PRESENT OWNER <i>William Twilley Sr.</i> PRESENT USE <i>dwelling</i> WALL CONSTRUCTION <i>frame</i> NO. OF STORIES <i>2, 1 1/2</i> | HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY INVENTORY <i>W. - 22</i> |
| | 2. NAME <i>Bishop Stone House</i> DATE OR PERIOD <i>c. 1800</i> STYLE <i>Federal</i> ARCHITECT BUILDER |
| 3. FOR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS USE | |

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| 4. NOTABLE FEATURES, HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND DESCRIPTION <p><i>2 parts -- 1 1/2 and 2 -- frame</i></p> <p><i>2 story -- c. 1800</i></p> <p><i>3 bays long and 1 bay deep</i></p> <p><i>brick foundation</i></p> <p><i>door on east side of south facade</i></p> <p><i>nine over six sash</i></p> <p><i>six over six sash</i></p> <p><i>six over six in attic gable</i></p> <p><i>west gable has chimney within</i></p> <p><i>1 1/2 story</i></p> <p><i>3 windows and two doors</i></p> <p><i>center chimney</i></p> <p><i>porch extending on south facade to cover door to 2-story section</i></p> <p><i>2 "A" roof dormers with six over six sash</i></p> <p><i>Modern (1969) wing on north side of wing in with kitchen and garage</i></p> | OPEN TO PUBLIC <i>No</i> |
| 5. PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE <i>Endangered NO Interior Exterior good</i> | |

(In process of remodeling)
(appears that aluminum siding is to be installed throughout!)

| | |
|--|--|
| 6. LOCATION MAP (Plan Optional) | 7. PHOTOGRAPH |
| 8. PUBLISHED SOURCES (Author, Title, Pages) INTERVIEWS, RECORDS, PHOTOS, ETC. | 9. NAME, ADDRESS AND TITLE OF RECORDER <i>Michael Bourne</i> MD. HISTORICAL TRUST BOX 1704 ANNAPOLIS, MD. 21404 DATE OF RECORD <i>Jan, 1970</i> |

PHS MAY BE ADDED ON SHEET OF SAME SIZE
SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND PHOTO



Bishop Stone House - Wi - 22



WI-22

Bishop Stone House, during restoration.

c 1965

W1-22

Bishop Stone House " W 22 1940 ? photo