

WI-510

c. 1880-90

Thomas R. Layfield Farmhouse
Salisbury vicinity
Private

Located along Parker Road east of Salisbury, the Thomas R. Layfield house is a two-and-a-half story, center hall/single-pile frame dwelling erected during the late years of the nineteenth century. Dated around 1880-90, the cross-gabled frame house survives with its essential Victorian features intact. The cross gable is centered on the steeply pitched roof and is pierced by a Gothic style window, and the entrance is enriched with a turned post porch featuring its own cross gable as well as sawn brackets and a turned baluster railing. The interior retains much of its period detail, which includes a turned baluster, closed stringer staircase and original paint decorated doors. The graining is executed in an abstract oak pattern. The two-story rear wing was built at the same time as the main block and features late nineteenth-century beaded board wainscoting and an enclosed rear staircase. Also standing on the property is a nineteenth-century summer kitchen and a timber frame barn.

Thomas R. Layfield resided on this Parson's election district farm during the fourth quarter of the nineteenth century after his purchase of the property on December 11, 1876. The year following his acquisition of the farm, in 1877, his residency was indicated on the Lake, Griffing, and Stevenson atlas. He is also listed in the atlas patron lists as a Parson's election district farmer with 104 acres. Construction of the cross-gabled frame farmhouse may date from 1884-85 when Thomas R. Layfield took out a mortgage on the farm for \$1225.

During much of the twentieth century the property was known as the Parker farm, since Clayton C. Parker held title to the land. His daughter, C. Emily Bailey, acquired ownership to the farm in 1933 and her tenure lasted until the mid 1970s.

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Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

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Name Thomas R. Layfield Farmhouse
Continuation Sheet

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7. Description

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Condition

	excellent	deteriorated
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	good	ruins
	fair	altered

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Thomas R. Layfield farmhouse is located at 505 Parker Road north of Old Ocean City Road in the vicinity of Salisbury, Wicomico County, Maryland. The two-and-a-half story, center hall/single-pile frame house faces west with the principal gable oriented on a north/south axis. The farmhouse is joined on the site by a single-story, one-room plan frame summer kitchen and a late nineteenth-century barn. The house stands in a grove of mature shade trees.

Built around 1890, the two-and-a-half, story, three-bay, single-pile frame dwelling is supported on a continuous brick foundation and the exterior is clad with asbestos shingles over plain weatherboards. The steeply pitched roof is covered with asphalt shingles. Extending to the rear of the main block is a two-story, one-room plan kitchen wing.

The west (main) facade is a three-bay elevation with a center entrance and flanking two-over-two sash windows. The partially glazed front door was a substitute door for the original late nineteenth century door. Sheltering the entrance bay is a cross-gabled, turned post porch features decorative sawn work and turned baluster railings between the posts. The shallow cross gable is finished with a stylized sunburst pattern of carved woodwork. The adjacent two-over-two sash windows are flanked by louvered shutters. Lighting the second floor are three evenly spaced two-over-two sash windows also flanked by louvered shutters. Centered on the roof is a cross gable pierced by a pointed arch window. The eaves of the house are extended with a boxed cornice trimmed with late nineteenth-century bed and crown moldings.

The north and south gable ends are marked by pairs of two-over-two sash windows to each side of interior single flue brick stove chimneys. The attic is lighted by small two-over-two windows. Trimming the edge of the roof is an extended eave with returns at the base.

The east (rear) wall of the main block is largely covered by the two-story, one-room plan kitchen wing, which is covered by a steeply pitched asphalt shingle roof. Attached to the south side of the kitchen is a shed roofed porch that has a pantry enclosed on its east end.

The center passage contains a Victorian staircase with a turned newel post, turned balusters, a closed stringer, and a molded handrail. A shallow profile four-panel door that retains its original abstract patterned oak graining opens into a small closet underneath the staircase, and oak grained doors open into the adjacent living room and parlor as well. The doors and windows are framed by heavy ogee molded surrounds. A Victorian panels defines the space immediately beneath the window sill. The mantel in the south living room is defined by plain pilasters, a plain frieze and a thick board shelf.

(Continued)

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The mantel in the north room has more elaborate Victorian decoration.

The second floor is divided in a similar fashion, however the space on the south side of the hall is divided into two rooms. An enclosed staircase retaining a grained door provides access to an unfinished attic.

The kitchen wing retains much of its late nineteenth-century woodwork finishes as well. Fixed on the northeast corner of the kitchen is an enclosed stair with narrow beaded board partitions and door. The room is fitted with vertical beaded board wainscoting as well. The room above is simply finished with plain surrounds framing the window openings. A shorter section of handrail has turned balusters, a turned newel post, and a molded handrail.

The attic is unfinished and a common rafter roof system assembled with mature cut nails. At the peak of the common rafters is a ridge board. The roof framing above the kitchen wing is contemporaneous with that of the main block. A piece of beaded weatherboarding is nailed to the floor for planking.

Located directly behind the house is a single-story, one room plan frame summer kitchen. The essentially square outbuilding is sheathed with plain weatherboards, and the steeply pitched roof is covered with wood shingles. The gable end serves as the front of the building, and a beaded board and batten door pierces the south facade. The east and west sides are pierced by six-over-six sash windows, and the base of the roof is finished with a boxed cornice. The interior is fitted with beaded board wainscoting, plaster walls, and a built-in Victorian cupboard in the northwest corner. A single flue brick chimney stack was formerly located in the center of the north gable end.

Also standing on the property is a late nineteenth-century frame barn sheathed with vertical board siding, and the timber frame structure is covered by a steeply pitched gable roof.

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8. Significance

Period	Areas of Significance	Check and justify below		
1600-1699	agriculture	economics	health/medicine	performing arts
1700-1799	archeology	education	industry	philosophy
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	engineering	invention	politics/government
1900-1999	art	entertainment/ recreation	landscape architecture	religion
2000-	commerce	ethnic heritage	law	science
	communications	exploration/ settlement	literature	social history
	community planning		maritime history	transportation
	conservation		military	other:

Significance dates	Architect
Specific dates	Builder

Evaluation for:

National Register

Maryland Register

not evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance reports, complete evaluation on a DOE Form – see manual.)

Located along Parker Road east of Salisbury, the Thomas R. Layfield house is a two-and-a-half story, center hall/single-pile frame dwelling erected during the late years of the nineteenth century. Dated around 1880-90, the cross-gabled frame house survives with its essential Victorian features intact. A cross gable, centered on the steeply pitched roof, is pierced by a pointed arch, Gothic style window, and the entrance is enriched with a turned post porch featuring its own cross gable as well as sawn brackets. The interior retains much of its period detail, which includes a turned baluster, closed stringer staircase and original paint decorated doors. The graining is executed in an abstract pattern. The two-story rear wing was built at the same time as the main block and features late nineteenth-century beaded board wainscoting and an enclosed rear staircase. Also standing on the property is a nineteenth-century summer kitchen and a timber frame barn.

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Thomas R. Layfield resided on this Parson's district farm during the fourth quarter of the nineteenth century after his purchase of the property on December 11, 1876.¹ In 1877, the year following his purchase of the farm, his residency on the property was indicated on the Lake, Griffing, and Stevenson atlas.² He is also listed in the atlas patron list as a Parson's Election District farmer with 104 acres.³ Construction of the cross-gabled frame farmhouse may date from 1884-85 when Thomas R. Layfield took out a mortgage on the farm for \$1225.⁴

During the much of the twentieth century the property was known as the Parker farm, since Clayton C. Parker held title to the property. His daughter, C. Emily Bailey, acquired title to the farm in 1933 and retained ownership until the mid 1970s.⁵

¹ Wicomico County Land Record, SPT 2/291, 11 December 1876.

² John L. Graham, ed. *The 1877 Atlases and Other Early Maps of the Eastern Shore of Maryland*, Wicomico County Bicentennial Committee, 1976. p. 14.

³ Graham, ed. p. 51.

⁴ Wicomico County Land Record, SPT 7/74, 29 December 1884.

⁵ Wicomico County Land Record, IDT 180/1 and AJS 839/413.

9. Major Bibliographical References

WI-510

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of project area

Acreage surveyed 1.292 acres

Quadrangle name Delmar, Maryland

Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

Verbal boundary description and justification

The boundary of the property coincides with the current metes and bounds of the lot.

11. Form Prepared by

name/title Paul B. Touart, Architectural Historian

organization Private Consultant

street & number P. O. Box 5

date 9/15/2000

city or town Westover, Maryland 21871

phone 410-651-1094

The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
DHCD/DHCP
100 Community Place
Crownsville, MD 21032
410-514-7600

WI-510
Thomas R. Layfield House
505 Parker Road
Salisbury vicinity, Wicomico County, Maryland
Chain of title

Map 39, Parcel 731

1133/669 Scott H. McKenna
 Sandra Dykes McKenna

to

1/29/1988 Scott H. McKenna
 Sandra Dykes McKenna

AJS 1060/532 Fulton D. Jeffers, Trustee

to

3/1/1986 Sandra L. Dykes
 Scott H. McKenna

AJS 876/90 Franklin P. Perdue

to

2/8/1977 Fulton P. Jeffers, Trustee
 Items One and Two

AJS 839/413 J. Edgar Harvey, Personal Representative of C. Emily Bailey

to

4/1/1975 Franklin P. Perdue

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Thomas R. Layfield House
505 Parker Road
Salisbury vicinity, Wicomico County, Maryland
Chain of title continued

IDT 180/1 Elisha P. Parker, et al. (Joseph H. Parker and C. Emily Bailey)
Personal Representatives of the late Clayton C. Parker

to, daughter

6/16/1933 C. Emily Bailey
76 acres (and to the said C. Emily Bailey by Ira S. Parker,
6/16/1933, IDT 180/4)
Whereas, by the terms of the Last Will and Testament
of the said Clayton C. Parker, 6/15/1927,
MNN 1/407

Mortgage
SPT 7/74 J. Bayard Perdue
Clayton C. Parker

to

12/29/1884 Thomas R. Layfield
Bill Obligatory, \$1225.00, payable to the said E. Stanley
Toadvine, trustee

SPT 2/291 Joseph W. Purnell

to

12/11/1876 Thomas R. Layfield
104 acres

TF, Jr. 3/386-87 William T. Dawson
Mary A. Dawson

to

7/24/1873 Joseph W. Purnell
"Dale Land"

WI-~~501~~ 510
Thomas R. Layfield House
505 Parker Road
Salisbury vicinity, Wicomico County, Maryland
Chain of title continued

Worcester County
Land Record
GHR 3/7

Samuel Q. Parker

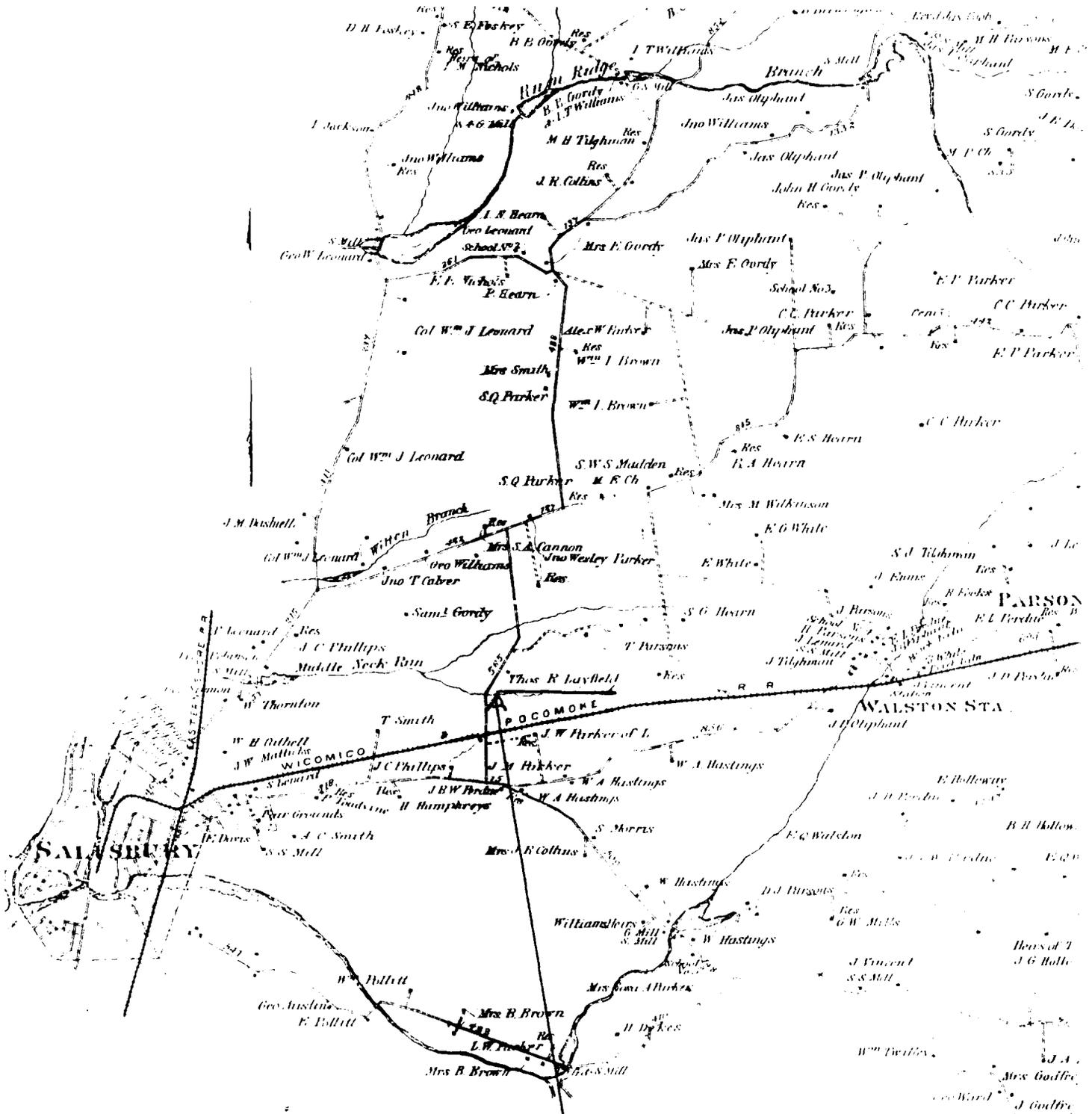
to

9/2/1867

William T. Dawson

Lake, Griffing, and Stevenson Atlas, 1877

Patron List Thomas R. Layfield, 104 acres, farmer, 1848 (Date of Settlement)



PARSONS

Dist. N^o 5
WICOMICO CO.

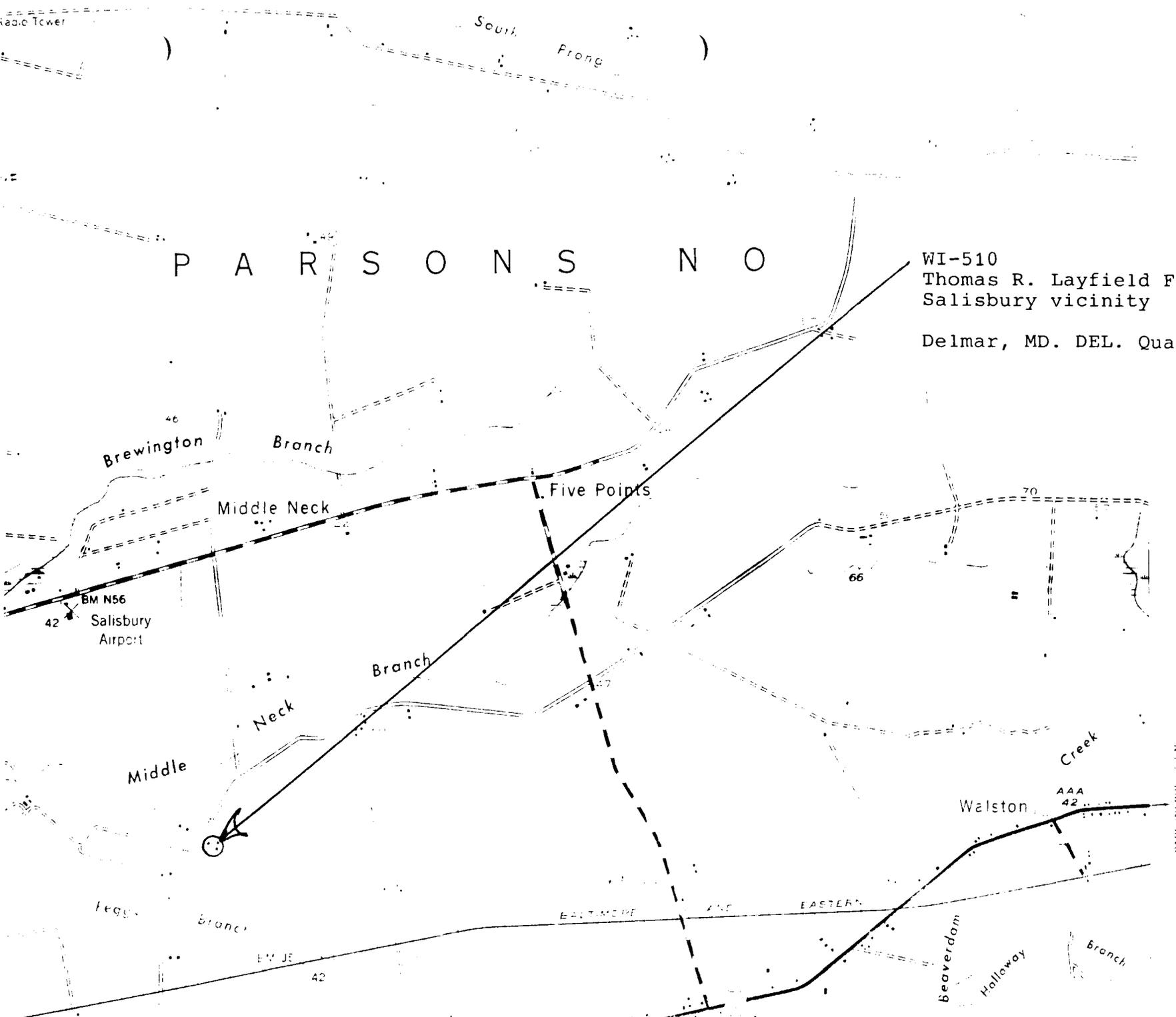
WI-510
Thomas R. Layfield Farmhouse
Salisbury vicinity
Lake, Griffing, and Stevenson Atl
1877

Radio Tower

South Prong

P A R S O N S N O

WI-510
Thomas R. Layfield Farmhouse
Salisbury vicinity
Delmar, MD. DEL. Quadrangle



Brewington Branch

Middle Neck

Five Points

BM N56
Salisbury Airport

Middle Neck Branch

Middle

Creek

Walston

Fegg Branch

EASTMONT EASTERN

beaverdam

Holloway

Branch



W1-510

THOMAS R. LAYTON House

Salisbury, Maryland, Worcester Co. Md

West end road

9/2000, Paul Tarrant, photo taken

NEG / MR SITPO

1 of 3





11-510

TOWNSHIP R. LAURENCE
SALISBURY VILLAGE, WINDSOR CO. ONT.
SOUTHWEST CORNER

9/20/04, PAUL TOWN, PHOTOGRAPHER
NEG. / NO SITE

3 x 3