

WI-524  
Daniel J. Whealton House  
Salisbury  
Private

1906

The Daniel J. Whealton house stands out on North Division Street as one of the most elaborate Colonial Revival residences erected in Salisbury during the early twentieth century. The massive brick house was designed and crafted at the highest level for the time with a full stretcher bond exterior laid in narrowly set butter joints. The principal corners are defined with quoins and each of the window openings is spanned by a finely set jack arch. A Venetian or Palladian style window enhances the front second floor center bay, and larger Venetian windows pierce the gable end of the north and south pavilions. Also distinguishing the front of the house is a wraparound porch supported on unusual round brick columns. The interior follows an elaborate center hall plan with a library and dining room to the north and parlors and living rooms to the south. The kitchen is located in the northwest corner of the house behind the dining room and adjacent to a low ceiling breakfast room fixed underneath the second floor stair landing. Intricate woodwork finishes enrich most of the rooms.

Chincoteague banker and seafood exporter Daniel J. Whealton financed construction of this immense brick dwelling, which was initially occupied by his daughter Floy and husband Lloyd U. Watson. An item in the March 29, 1906, issue of *The Wicomico News* stated that

*One of the best properties on North Division Street—the home of the late William Birckhead—changed hands last week when Mr. C. J. Birckhead sold it to Mr. D. J. Whealton. The price paid was \$7,000. This property has a large frontage on*

*Division Street, and is improved by a large three-story dwelling. It can with some improvements be made one of the handsomest homes in Salisbury. We understand the Mr. Whealton will spend a large sum in remodeling the property, which he purchased for his daughter, Mr. Lloyd Watson.*

However, instead of remodeling the Birckhead house, the lot was cleared and this massive brick dwelling was erected in its stead. Lloyd and Floy Whealton Watson resided at this address until the early 1920s when they financed construction of an elaborate Colonial style brick dwelling in the Camden neighborhood. (See WI-475) Daniel J. Whealton retained ownership of the Division Street house, and it remains in family hands to this day.

# Maryland Historical Trust

## Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No. W I-524

### 1. Name of Property (indicate preferred name)

historic Daniel J. Whealton House

other \_\_\_\_\_

### 2. Location

street and number 312 North Division Street not for publication

city, town Salisbury vicinity

county Wicomico

### 3. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Daniel J. Whealton House

street and number 312 North Division Street telephone

city, town Salisbury state MD zip code 21801

### 4. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Wicomico County Clerk of Court tax map and parcel Map Parcel

city, town Salisbury, Maryland liber folio

### 5. Primary Location of Additional Data

- Contributing Resource in National Register District  
 **Contributing Resource in Local Historic District**  
 Determined Eligible for the National Register/Maryland Register  
 Determined Ineligible for the National Register/Maryland Register  
 Recorded by HABS/HAER  
 Historic Structure Report or Research Report at MHT  
 Other: \_\_\_\_\_

### 6. Classification

Category	Ownership	Current Function	Resource Count	
			Contributing	Noncontributing
district	public	agriculture	1	buildings
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	commerce/trade		
structure	both	defense	1	structures
site		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> domestic		
object		education	1	Total
		funerary		
		government	1	Total
		health care		
		industry	1	Total
		landscape		
		recreation/culture	1	Total
		religion		
		social	1	Total
		transportation		
		work in progress	1	Total
		unknown		
		vacant/not in use	1	Total
		other:		
			1	Total

**Number of Contributing Resources  
previously listed in the Inventory**

Name Daniel J. Whealton House  
Continuation Sheet

Number 7 Page 1

## 7. Description

### Condition

	excellent	deteriorated
<u>x</u>	good	ruins
	fair	altered

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Daniel J. Whealton house stands at 312 North Division Street in the Newtown Historic District of Salisbury, Wicomico County, Maryland. The two-and-a-half story, center hall/double pile brick dwelling faces east with the principal roof oriented on a north/south axis.

Built around 1906, the two-and-a-half story, three-bay/double pile brick house is supported on a raised brick foundation, and the stretcher bond exterior is laid in narrow butter joints. The walls rise to a medium pitched slate roof. Lateral bays extend from the north and south sides of the house.

The east (main) elevation is a basically symmetrical three-bay facade with a center entrance and flanking bay windows. A glazed double front door, etched with the initial "W" is flanked by neoclassical pilasters with border leaded glass sidelights. Stretching across the top of the door and sidelights is a bold entablature with triglyph blocks. The adjacent bay windows are filled with twenty-over-one sash windows in the center panel, which is flanked by twelve-over-one sash windows in the side panels. The entire first floor is sheltered by a single-story porch supported on round brick columns that resting on a brick knee wall. The center entrance bay is accented with a projecting cross gable finished with a neoclassical pediment front. The dentiled cornice that enriches the pediment continues around the perimeter of the porch cornice. The foundation wall of the porch is pierced by three-pane window spanned by narrow jack arches. The second floor is defined by a center Venetian or Palladian style window spanned with brick jack arches and a round brick arch over the center window. Fixed on the wall surface to each side are raised brick panels framed by a rowlock border. The flanking bays are filled with twenty-eight-over-one sash windows, and shutter hinges are fixed in the window surrounds. Each window opening is spanned by a narrow jointed brick jack arch. Defining the corners of the house are brick quoins. The top of the wall is finished with a bold dentiled cornice that stretches around the perimeter of the house. Fixed atop the slate roof are three dormers; a large center double window dormer and flanking single dormers. Each dormer has a pediment front and pilasters to each side of the window sash.

The south elevation is an asymmetrical facade with a projecting two-and-a-half story gable roofed pavilion, which extends farther forward by a two-story hip roofed bay sheathed with slate sides. The wraparound front porch meets the pavilion, and the south bays are enclosed in windows above the knee wall. Fixed atop the porch roof is a single bay oriole window fixed with multi-pane windows on each side. Piercing the roofline is an interior brick stack finished with a corbelled cap. The gable end of the two-and-a-half story pavilion is distinguished by a large Venetian style window.

The north elevation is an uneven facade as well with a projecting two-and-a-half story pavilion three bays across. Sixteen-over-one sash window openings are spanned by jack arches. A foundation level door opening is fitted with an X-batten cellar door. The gable end of the pavilion is pierced by a Venetian style window. The house was originally

(Continued)

Name Daniel J. Whealton House  
Continuation Sheet

Number 7 Page 2

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planned with a porte cochere, but due to the narrowness of the lot was never erected. An interior side brick stack pierces the roofline.

The west (rear) elevation is an asymmetrical facade with a mixture of twenty-over-one, sixteen-over-one, and six-over-one sash windows spanned by brick jack arches. Extend from the rear wall is single-story shed roofed porch enclosed on each side by lattice walls. Rising off-center on the southeast side of the rear wall is an exterior/interior brick stack. Fixed atop the roof is a gable roofed dormer fitted with a twelve-over-one sash window and side pilasters.

The interior follows a center hall/double-pile plan. A wide center passage contains an elaborate staircase with fluted round newel posts, and a molded handrail that ascends to a large landing with a double set of landing risers. The first floor has elaborately laid oak and mahogany parquet style flooring with the decorative banding trimming the perimeter of several rooms. The rooms on the first floor are fitted with highly elaborate Colonial Revival mantels and overmantels. The dining room is also enhanced with leaded glass cabinet doors. Distinguishing the dining room as well is original Lincrusta wall covering located below a high chair rail type molding. The second floor was not seen.

Name Daniel J. Whealton House  
Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 1

## 8. Significance

Period	Areas of Significance	Check and justify below		
1600-1699	agriculture	economics	health/medicine	performing arts
1700-1799	archeology	education	industry	philosophy
1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	engineering	invention	politics/government
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-1999	art	entertainment/ recreation	landscape architecture	religion
2000-	commerce	ethnic heritage	law	science
	communications	exploration/ settlement	literature	social history
	community planning		maritime history	transportation
	conservation		military	other:

### Significance dates

### Architect

### Specific dates

1906

### Builder

Evaluation for:

National Register

Maryland Register

not evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance reports, complete evaluation on a DOE Form – see manual.)

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Chincoteague banker and seafood exporter Daniel J. Whealton financed construction of this immense brick dwelling, which was initially occupied by his daughter Floy and husband Lloyd U. Watson. An item in March 29, 1906 issue of *The Wicomico News* stated that

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(Continued)

Name Daniel J. Whealton House  
Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 2

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<sup>1</sup> *The Wicomico News*, 29 March 1906.

## 9. Major Bibliographical References

WI-524

## 10. Geographical Data

Acreage of project area

Acreage surveyed 1/2 acre

Quadrangle name Salisbury, Maryland

Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

### Verbal boundary description and justification

The boundary of this property coincides with the metes and bounds of the current lot.

## 11. Form Prepared by

name/title	Paul B. Touart, Architectural Historian	
organization	Private Consultant	
street & number	P. O. Box 5	date 10/15/00
city or town	Westover, Maryland 21871	phone 410-651-1094

The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust  
DHCD/DHCP  
100 Community Place  
Crownsville, MD 21032  
410-514-7600

*The Wicomico News*, March 29, 1906

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JOHN TRACY, Proprietor of the "Peninsula Hotel," also of the "Atlantic Hotel," "Ocean City."

miles west of Salisbury on Wisconsin  
Proprietor of Marine Railway.

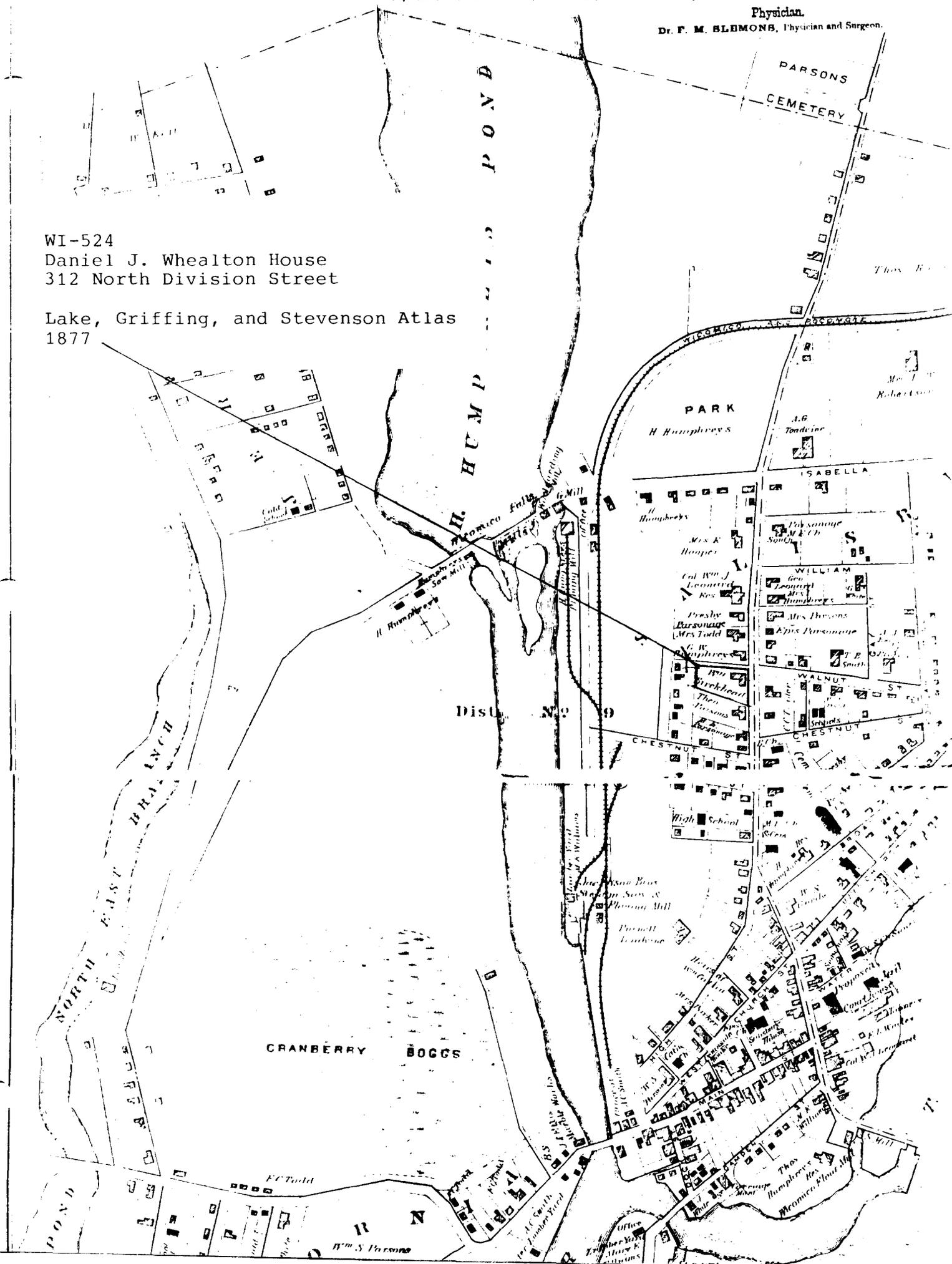
Physician.

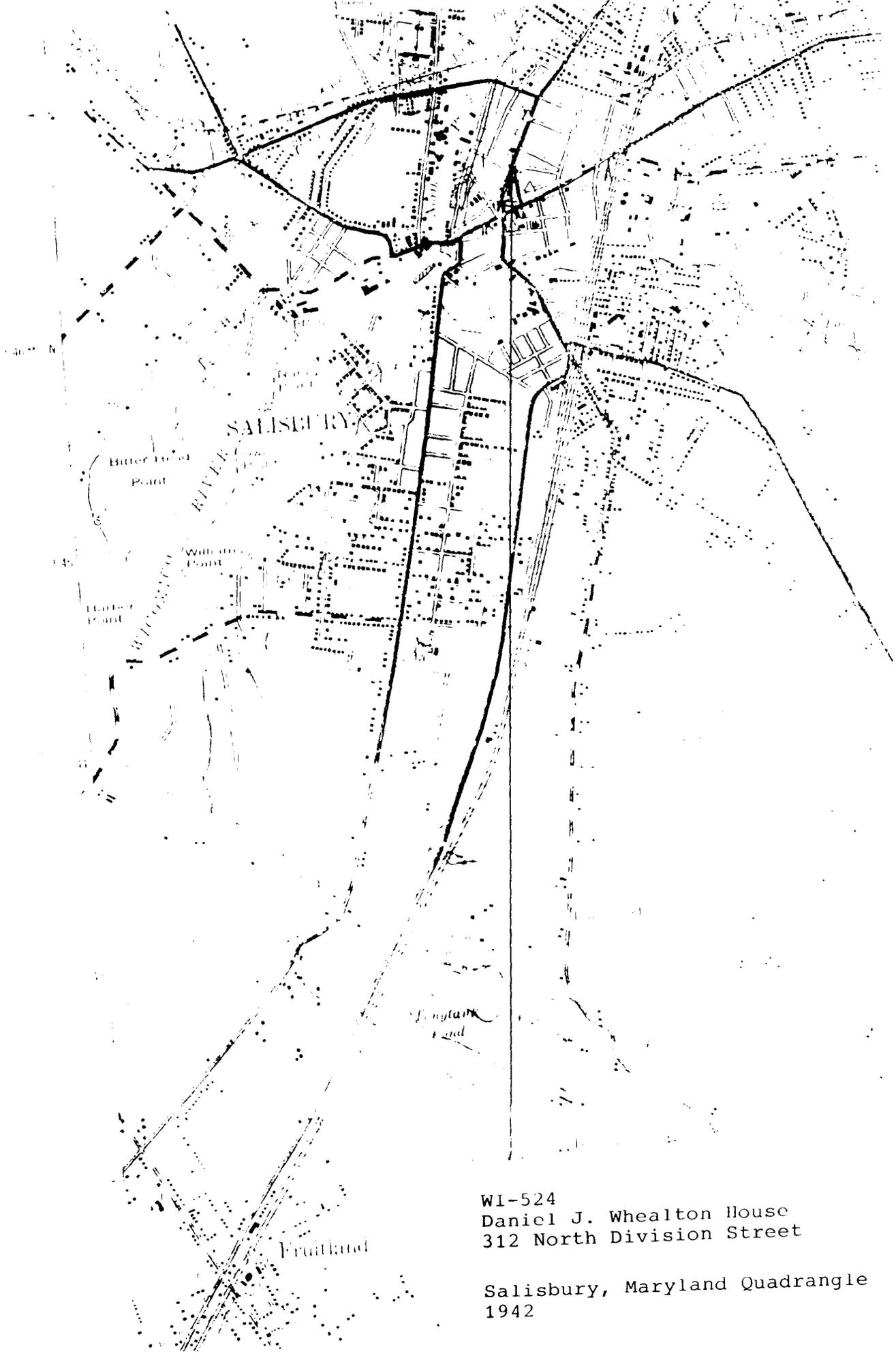
Dr. F. M. BLEMONS, Physician and Surgeon.

WI-524

Daniel J. Whealton House  
312 North Division Street

Lake, Griffing, and Stevenson Atlas  
1877





WI-524  
Daniel J. Whealton House  
312 North Division Street

Salisbury, Maryland Quadrangle  
1942



WI-524

DAVID L. WILKINSON House  
SALISBURY, NEWMARR COUNTY, N.C.  
Southeast elevated

7/00, Part Town of Salisbury

NEC / MID 5000

1 of 2



W1-524

DANIEL J. WINTERBORN HOUSE  
SALISBURY, WILMINGTON CO., DE.

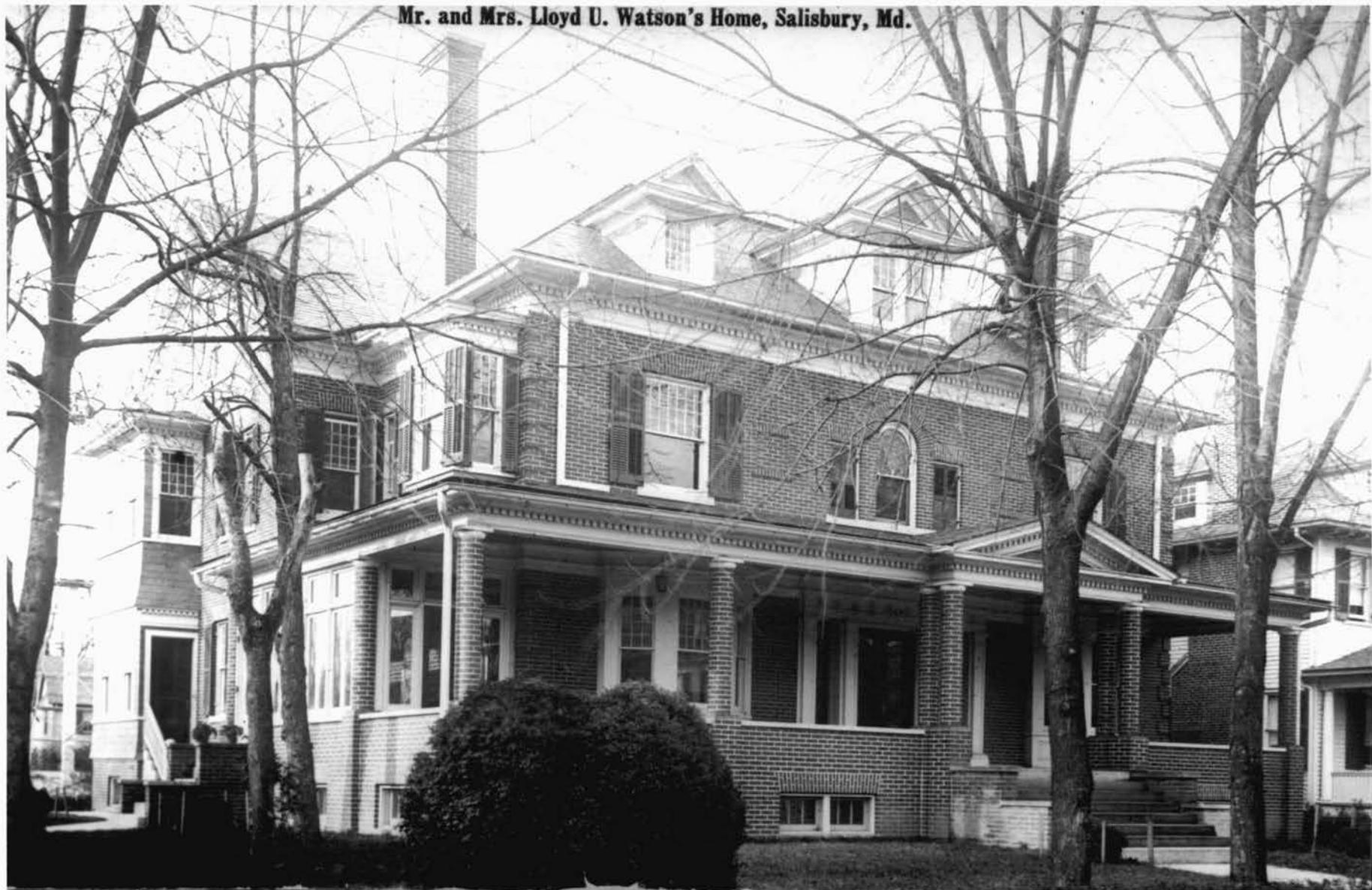
NORTHWEST ELEVATION

9/00, PAUL TOWNSEND, PHOTOGRAPHER

NEG. / MS 51520

2 of 2

**Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd U. Watson's Home, Salisbury, Md.**



W1-524

DANIEL J. WHEATLAND HOUSE

SALISBURY, WILSON CO. COUNTY, N.C.

ESSEX - ILLINOIS

DOCUMENTARY PHOTOGRAPH, c. 1920

COLLECTED BY DANIEL J. WHEATLAND

HEIR / AND HISTORICAL TRUST