

WO-305
Johnson House
Snow Hill
Private

c. 1860

Standing along the east side of South Washington Street is this large two-story frame dwelling that dates to around 1860. Known by various names during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, such as the Charles Johnson house or the Jennie L. Smith homeplace, the property has been called the Taylor house during the last thirty-five years. The side hall/double-pile frame dwelling stands out on South Washington Street as one of the most prominent mid nineteenth century houses.

Leah Jane Johnson, wife of Charles Johnson, is recorded in Worcester County land records as buying, "...all that parcel of land...being part of the lot of ground on the east side of New Lane" from the Vestry of All Hallows Episcopal Church on October 11, 1859. Charles Johnson, identified as a bricklayer, is listed in the 1860 U. S. Census for Worcester County with Leah, 29, and their two children, Anna, 3, and Mary, 2. Another occupant of the same house, Goerge Johnson, perhaps Charles's brother, was also listed as a mason. It was Leah Johnson's desire that the house was to pass to her two daughters, Anna Evelyn Johnson and her third child, Jennie. Jennie L. Smith passed her parents house to her daughter, Elizabeth Grace Stubbs. The Washington Street property was sold out of family hands in the early 1950s. In 1955 the Johnson house was purchased by Earl T. and Lucile L. Taylor. The house remains in the possession of the Taylor family.

HISTORIC CONTEXT INFORMATION

Resource Name: JOHNSON HOUSE

MHT Inventory Number: WO-305

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA:

- 1) Historic Period Theme(s): ARCHITECTURE
- 2) Geographic Orientation: EASTERN SHORE
- 3) Chronological/Developmental Period(s):
AGRARIAN/INDUSTRIAL TRANSITION
1815-1870
- 4) Resource Type(s):
Single-family dwelling

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Survey No. WO-305

Magi No.

DOE yes no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic JOHNSON HOUSE

and/or common TAYLOR HOUSE

2. Location

street & number 206 South Washington Street not for publication

city, town Snow Hill vicinity of congressional district First

state Maryland county Worcester

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military
			<input type="checkbox"/> museum
			<input type="checkbox"/> park
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
			<input type="checkbox"/> religious
			<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
			<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
			<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Earl T. Taylor, Jr.

street & number telephone no.:

city, town Public Landing state and zip code MD

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Worcester County Clerk of Court liber 1265

street & number Worcester County Courthouse folio 388

city, town Snow Hill state MD 21863

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date federal state county local

pository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. WO-305

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Johnson house, more commonly known as the Taylor house, is located at 206 South Washington Street in the southern residential section of Snow Hill, Worcester County, Maryland. The two-story, three-bay frame house faces southwest with the principal gable roof oriented on a northwest/southeast axis.

Built around 1860, this two-story, side passage double-pile plan frame house is supported on a infilled brick pier foundation, and the house is uniformly sheathed with aluminum siding. Covering the steeply pitched gable roof is a layer of asphalt shingles. Extending to the rear is a story-and-a-half wing that has been converted to a garage.

The southwest (main) elevation faces South Washington Street, and it is a three bays across with an entrance in the northernmost opening. A two-panel front door, framed by four-light sidelights is topped by a five-light transom. The two adjacent openings are filled with six-over-six sash windows that retain louvered shutters. Lighting the second floor are three six-over-six sash windows that also have louvered shutters. The base to the roof is finished with a boxed cornice, and the corners of the house are trimmed with pilasters.

The southeast gable end elevation is an asymmetrical facade with a large interior end brick stack protruding through the west slope of the roof. A second, matching stack formerly rose through the east slope but was removed. A combination of six-over-six or four-over-four sash windows light the first and second floors. Fixed in the upper gable is a six-over-six attic window.

The northeast (rear) elevation is partially covered by the story-and-a-half wing that is sheltered on the south side by a turned post porch. A board door and a six-over-six sash window are sheltered by the porch. To the rear a slightly shorter gable roofed extension has been attached with a garage door opening cut through the end wall. Six-over-six sash windows remain to light the second floor.

The interior was not seen.

8. Significance

Survey No. WO-305

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates

Builder/Architect

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or

Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G

Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

Situated along the east side of South Washington Street is this large two-story frame dwelling that dates to around 1860. Known by various names during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, such as the Leah Jane Johnson house or the Jennie L. Smith Homeplace, the property has been called during the last thirty-five years as the Taylor house. The side hall/double-pile frame dwelling stands out on South Washington Street as one of the most prominent structures.

Leah Jane Johnson, wife of Charles Johnson, is recorded in Worcester County land records as buying, "...all that parcel of land...being part of the lot of ground on the east side of New Lane" from the Vestry of All Hallows Church on October 11, 1859.(WET 1/575) Charles, identified as a bricklayer, is listed in the 1860 U. S. Census for Worcester County with Leah, 29, and their two children, Anna, 3, and Mary, 2. Another occupant of the same house, Goerge Johnson, perhaps Charles's brother was also listed as a mason. It was Leah Johnson's desire that the house was to pass to her two daughters, Anna Evelyn Johnson and her third child, Jennie L. Smith. In turn Jennie Smith her parents house to her daughter, Elizabeth Grace Stubbs. The Washington Street property was sold out of family hands in the early 1950s. In 1955 the Johnson house was purchased by Earl T. and Lucile L. Taylor.(EWR 81/209) The house remains in the possession of the Taylor family.

WO-305
JOHNSON HOUSE (TAYLOR HOUSE)
206 South Washington Street
Chain of title

WCL 1265/388 Lucile L. Taylor

to

1/20/1987

Earl Thomas Taylor, Jr. and Bonnie
his wife
NE side of Washington Street (once called
New Lane) known as the Jennie L. Smith
Homeplace
Same as the property Leah Jane Johnson
acquired from the Vestry of All Hallows
Parish by deed date 10/11/1859
WET 1/575

Upon her death the said Leah Jane Johnson
devised said property unto her daughters
Anna Evelyn Johnson and Jennie L. Smith

Anna Evelyn Johnson died intestate around
May 8, 1920 leaving Jennie L. Smith her
heir at law

Jennie L. Smith by will to Elizabeth
Grace Stubbs, who conveyed property to
Lucile L. Taylor and Earl T. Taylor as
tenants by Aubrey R. Hottenstein and Maude
C. Hottenstein 3/19/1955 E.W.R. 81/209

E.W.R. 81/209 Aubrey R. Hottenstein

to

3/19/1955 Earl T. Taylor and Lucile L. Taylor

E.W.R. 59/375 William H. Price, executor of will of
Elizabeth Grace Stubbs, et. al. and Archer
T. Mears and Mildred W. his wife who
bought property for \$4100 at public auction

to

5/6/1953 Aubrey R. Hottenstein and Mildred W.
his wife

WO-305
JOHNSON HOUSE
206 South Washington Street
Chain of title

Will Book Last will and testament of
FEH/133 Jennie L. Smith

6/26/1915 to daughter, Elizabeth Grace Stubbs

WET 1/575 Vestry of All Hallows Church

 to

10/11//1859 Leah Jane Johnson wife of Charles
 \$100 all that parcel of land...being
 part of the lot of ground on the east side
 of New Lane

1860 UNITED STATES CENSUS FOR WORCESTER COUNTY

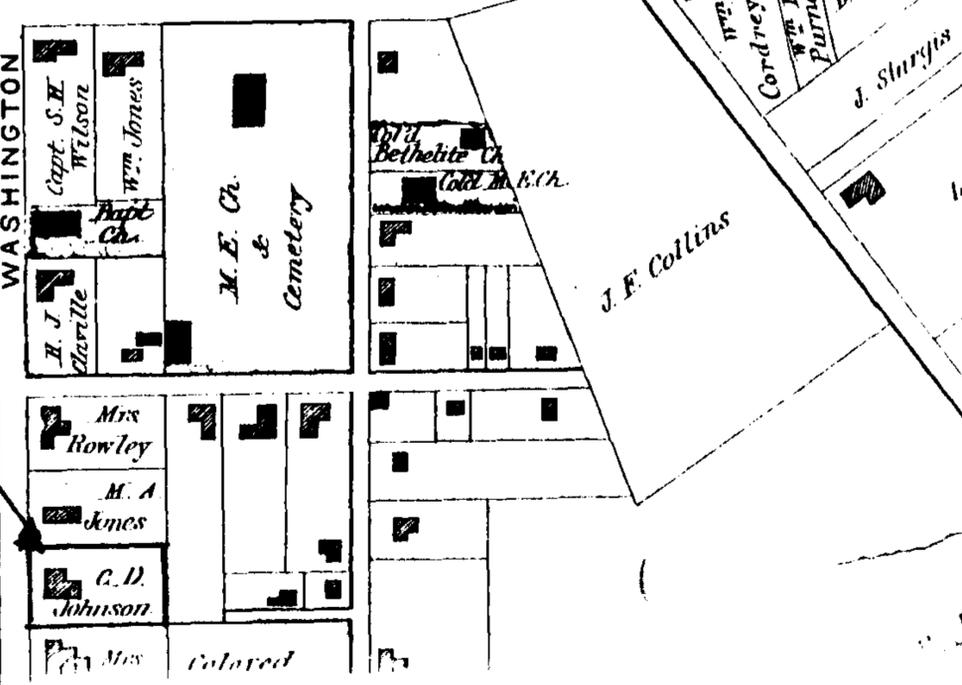
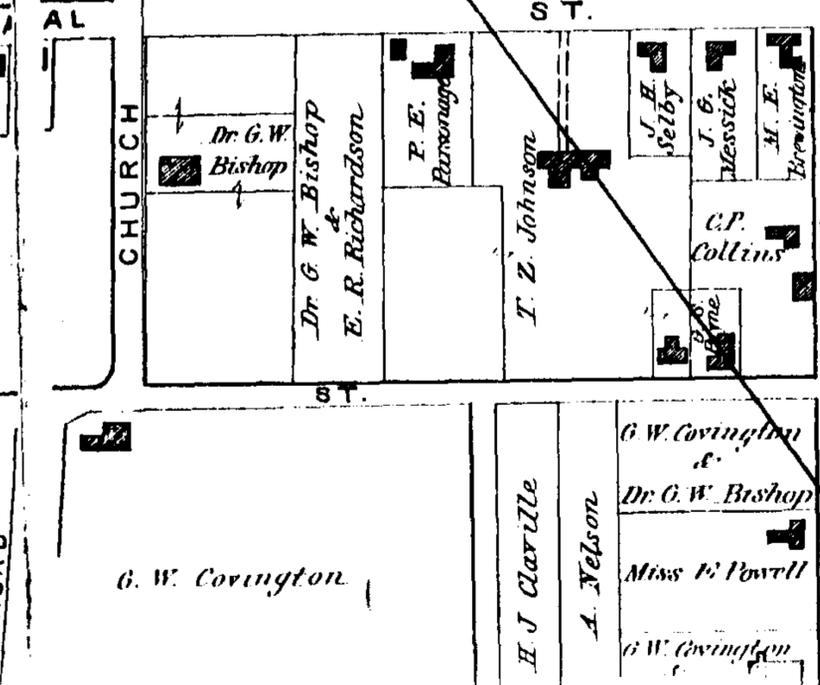
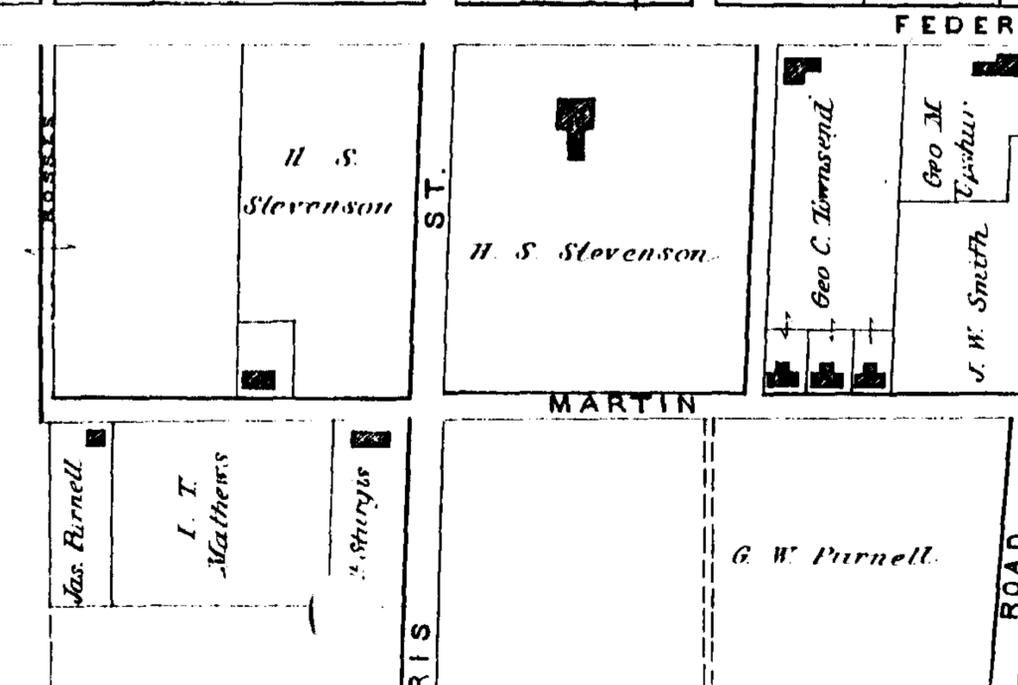
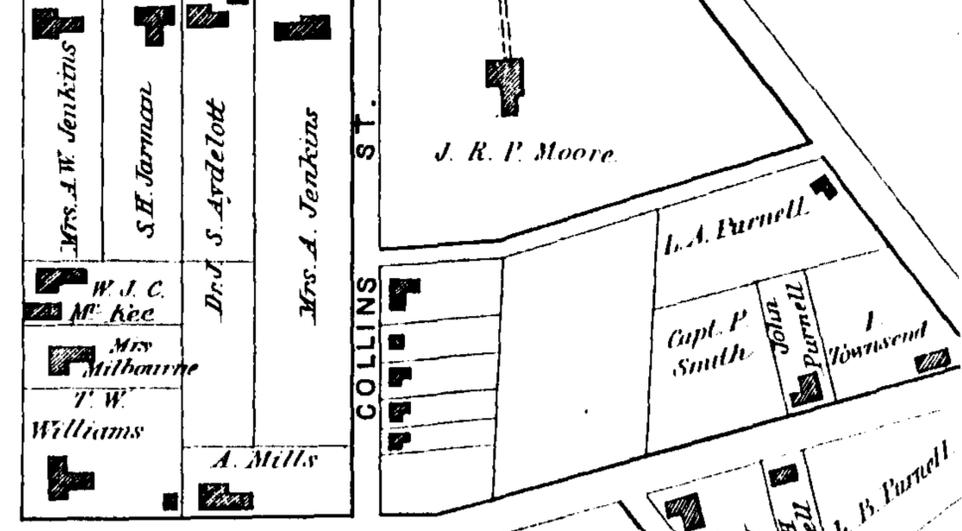
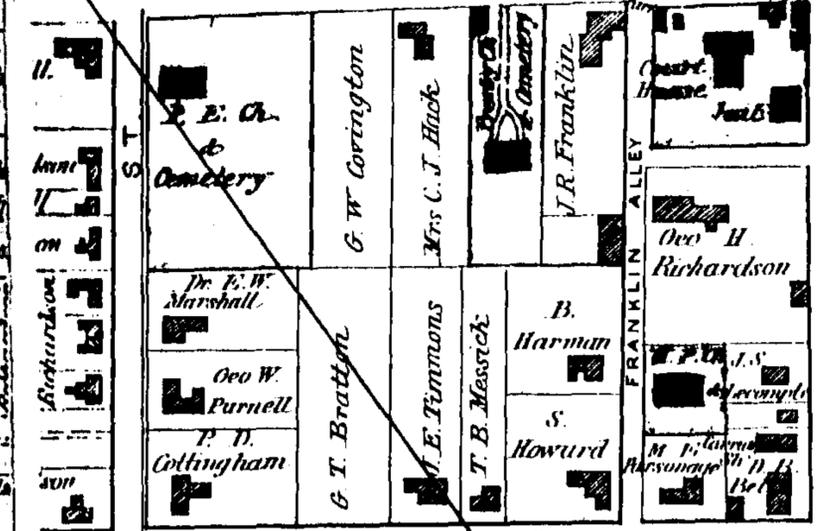
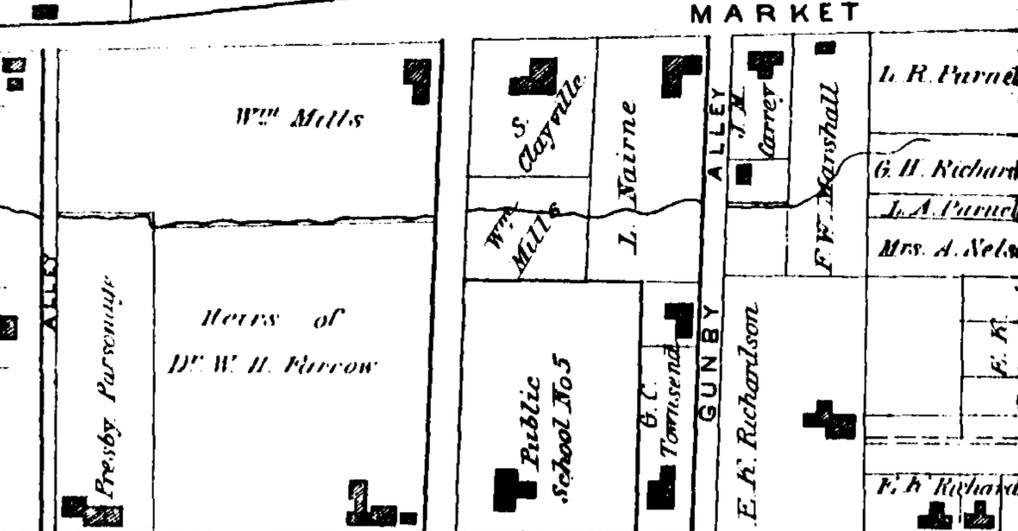
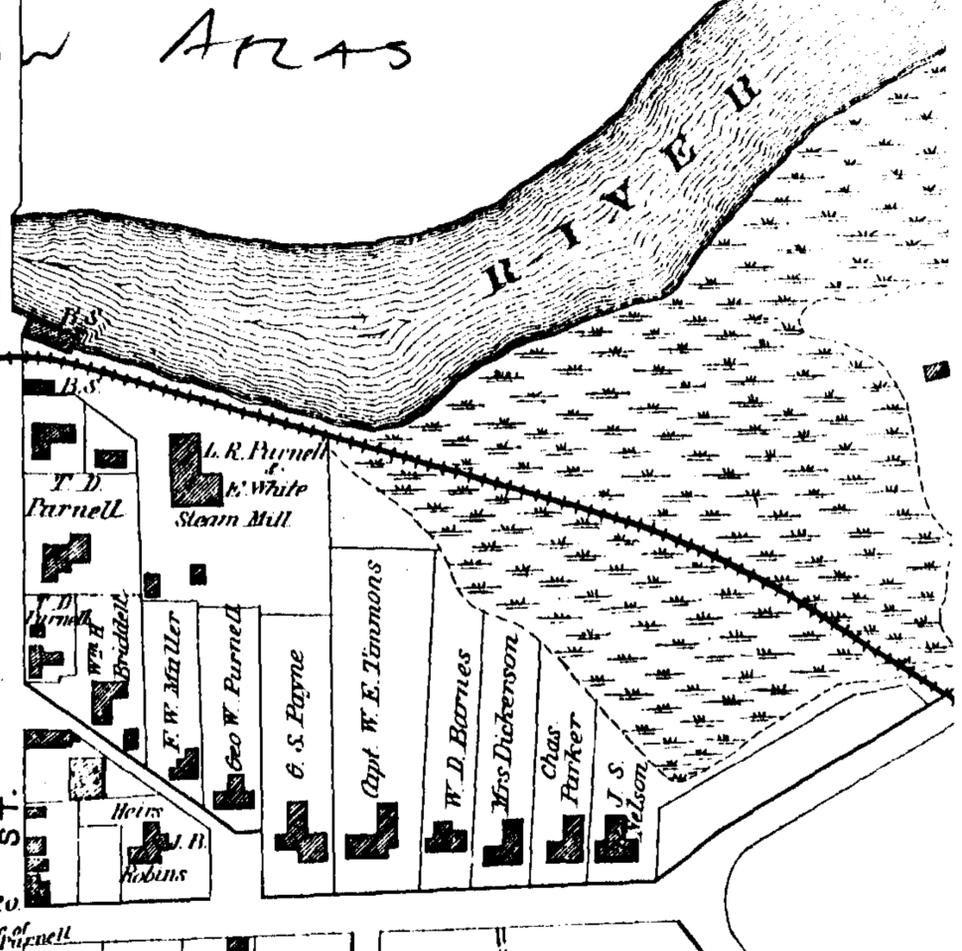
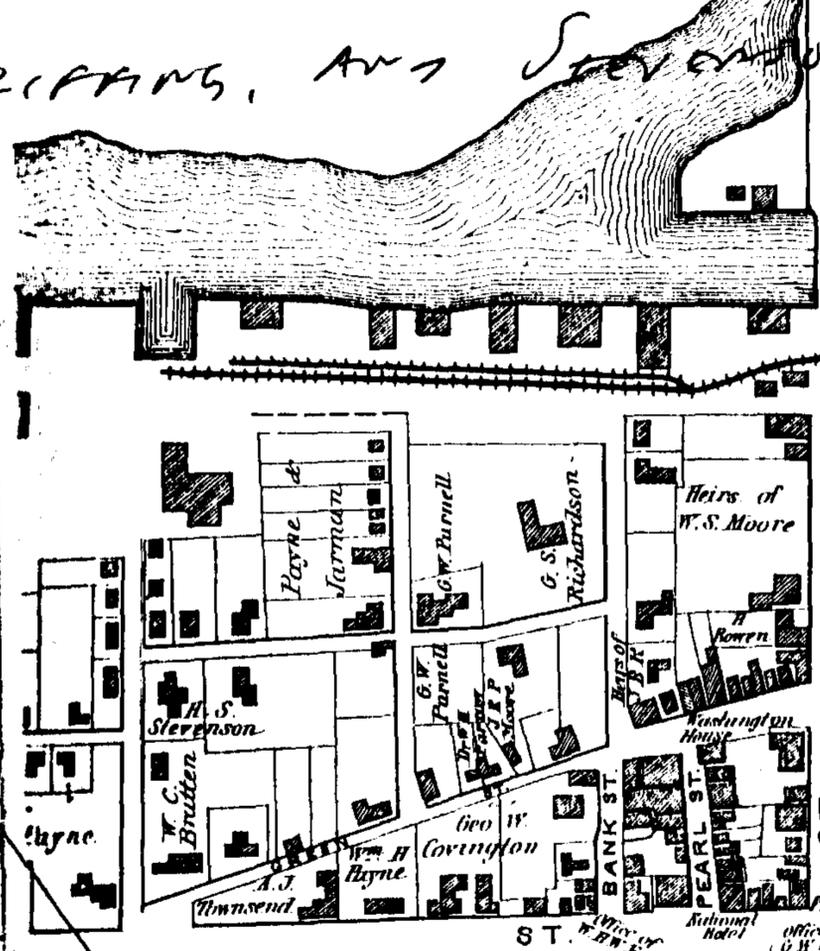
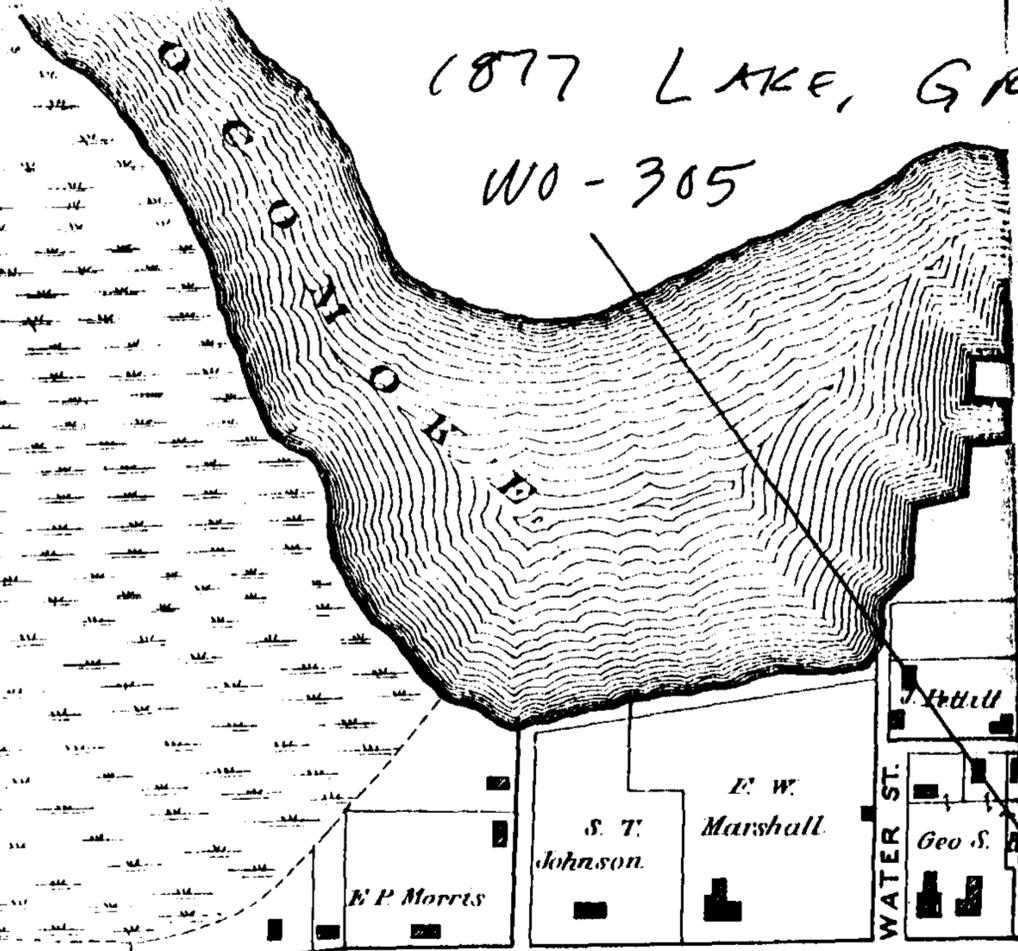
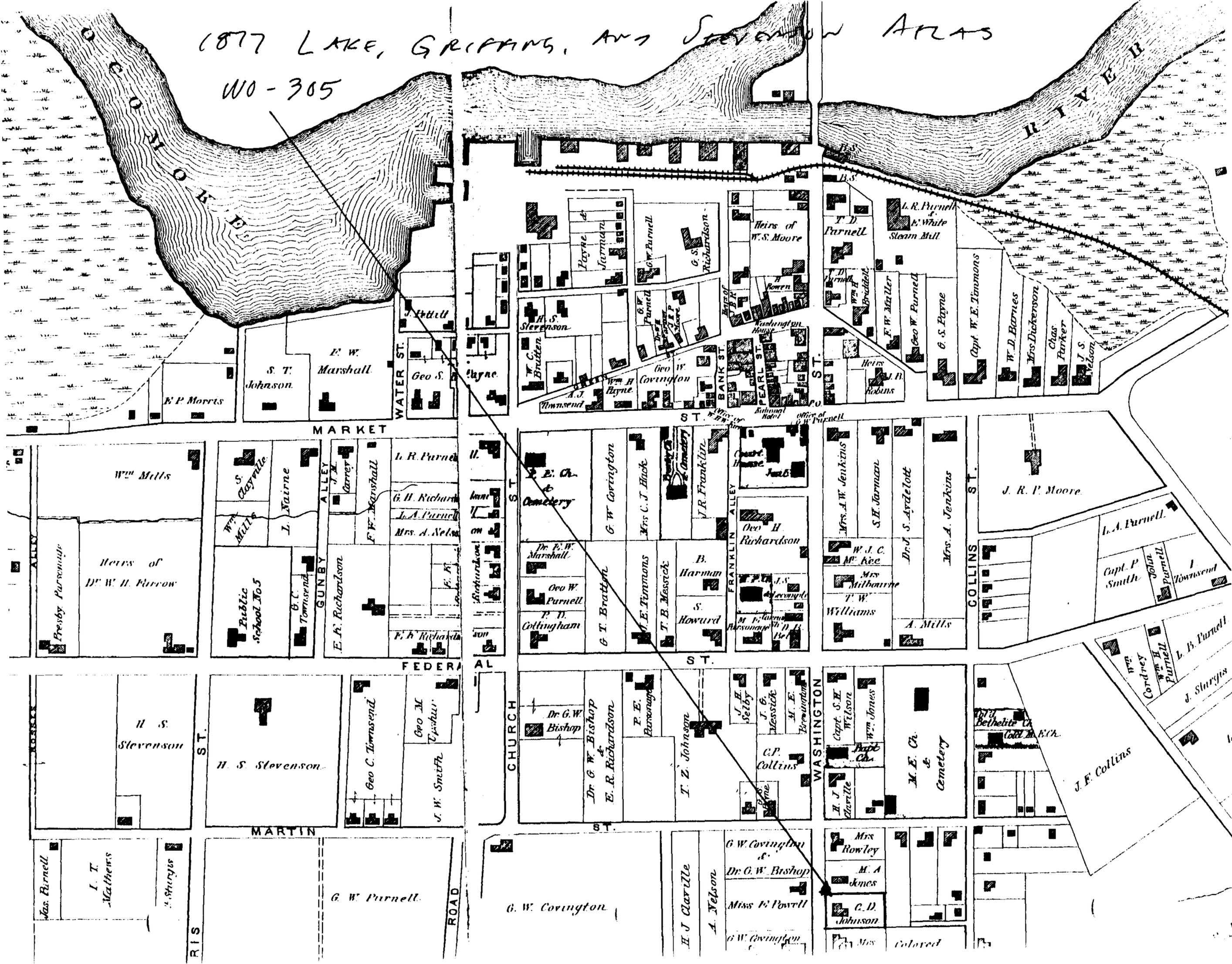
Charles Johnson, 30, M, Bricklayer
Leah Johnson 29, F, Milliner
Anna Johnson 3, F
Mary Johnson 2, F
George Johnson 15, Bricklayer

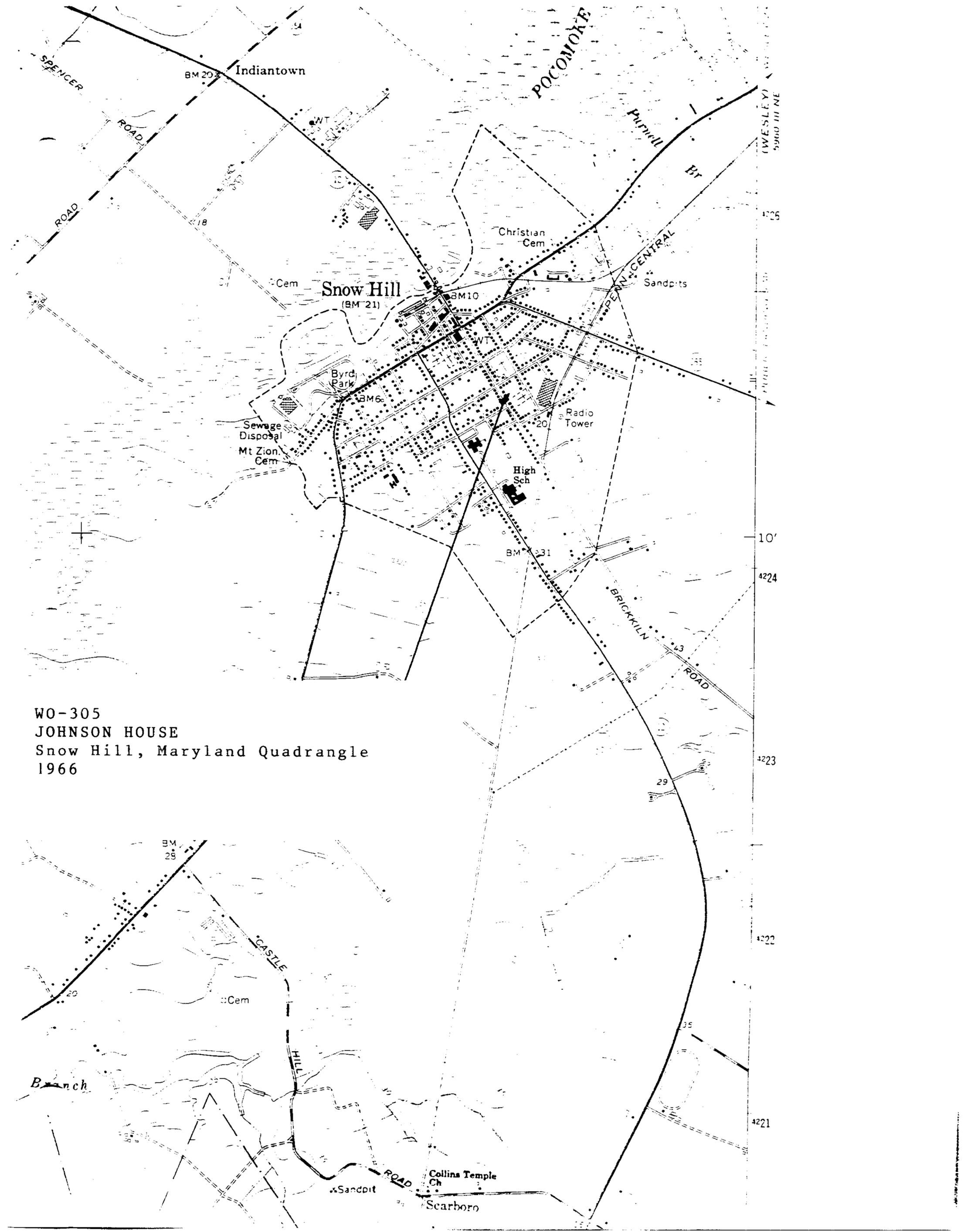
1870 UNITED STATES CENSUS FOR WORCESTER COUNTY

Charles Johnson, 40, M, Brick Mason R.E. Value \$1300 P.P. \$150
Jane Johnson 35, F, Keeping House
Annie Johnson 13, F, At school
Mary Johson 11, F, At school
Jennie Johnson 6, F, At school
Mary Vincent 33, F, Domestic
Ann Porter 20, F, Domestic
Alice Gordy 6, F, Domestic

1877 LAKE, GRIPPING, AND STEVENSON AREAS

W0-305





WO-305
JOHNSON HOUSE
Snow Hill, Maryland Quadrangle
1966