

**INDIVIDUAL PROPERTY/DISTRICT
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
INTERNAL NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM**

Property/District Name: A. P. Bowen House Survey Number: WO-464

Project: US 113 from MD 394 to Delaware State Line Agency: SHA

Site visit by MHT Staff: no yes Name _____ Date _____

Eligibility recommended _____ Eligibility **not** recommended

Criteria: A B C D Considerations: A B C D E F G None

Justification for decision: (Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map)

The A.P. Bowen House is located on the east side of Newark Road at the southern end of the town of Newark in Worcester County, MD. The property, which contains a frame dwelling, an equipment shed and ruins of a barn, is not considered eligible for individual listing on the National Register of Historic Places.

Constructed during the last quarter of the 19th century, the 2-1/2-story, three-bay frame dwelling has an L-shaped footprint with a central-passage plan and Queen Anne style detailing. It is covered with a cross gable roof and features a central gable; diamond shaped wood shingles and decorative fan and lattice bargeboards adorn the north, east and west gable ends. A one-story, hipped roof porch, formerly enclosed with screen, extends along the north, or main, elevation. The central entry holds a pair of decorative wood doors; the upper half of both doors has a single light surrounded by a closed pediment supported by colonettes and a sawtooth patterned skirt. The lower half includes four bullet panels and beaded molding. The house is vacant and stands in deteriorating condition.

The equipment shed is a frame structure clad in vertical wood siding and covered with a sloped metal roof. The ruins of what appears to have been a barn are located southwest of the shed.

Although the house survives as a good example of a mid-to late 19th-century ell-house with rather elaborate Queen Anne style decorative detailing, the building lacks the architectural distinctiveness and integrity to qualify for individual listing on the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C. The property is not known to have any associations with persons or events significant to our past and is thus not eligible for listing under Criteria A or B.

Documentation on the property/district is presented in: Review and Compliance Files

Prepared by: Margaret A. Bishop/Architectural Historian KCI Technologies, Inc. for SHA

Kimberly Prothro Williams March 17, 1996
Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services Date

NR program concurrence: yes no not applicable

Ollanda Perkins March 27, 1996.
Reviewer, NR program Date

Only

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA - HISTORIC CONTEXT

I. Geographic Region:

- Eastern Shore (all Eastern Shore counties, and Cecil)
- Western Shore (Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Prince George's and St. Mary's)
- Piedmont (Baltimore City, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Harford, Howard, Montgomery)
- Western Maryland (Allegany, Garrett and Washington)

II. Chronological/Developmental Periods:

- Paleo-Indian 10000-7500 B.C.
- Early Archaic 7500-6000 B.C.
- Middle Archaic 6000-4000 B.C.
- Late Archaic 4000-2000 B.C.
- Early Woodland 2000-500 B.C.
- Middle Woodland 500 B.C. - A.D. 900
- Late Woodland/Archaic A.D. 900-1600
- Contact and Settlement A.D. 1570-1750
- Rural Agrarian Intensification A.D. 1680-1815
- Agricultural-Industrial Transition A.D. 1815-1870
- Industrial/Urban Dominance A.D. 1870-1930
- Modern Period A.D. 1930-Present
- Unknown Period (prehistoric historic)

III. Prehistoric Period Themes:

- Subsistence
- Settlement
- Political
- Demographic
- Religion
- Technology
- Environmental Adaptation

IV. Historic Period Themes:

- Agriculture
- Architecture, Landscape Architecture, and Community Planning
- Economic (Commercial and Industrial)
- Government/Law
- Military
- Religion
- Social/Educational/Cultural
- Transportation

V. Resource Type:

Category: Building

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function(s) and Use(s): Domestic/single dwelling

Known Design Source: _____

WO-464 (KCI #3)
A.P. Bowen House
Worcester County

Historic Context

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization:

Eastern Shore

Chronological/Developmental Period:

Industrial/Urban Dominance (A.D. 1870 - 1930)

Prehistoric/Historic Period Theme(s):

Architecture

Resource Type:

Category: Building

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Functions: Single-family farm dwelling

Known Design Source: None

**Maryland Historical Trust
State Historic Sites Inventory Form**

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF
HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Survey No. WO-464

Magi No.

DOE yes no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic A. P. Bowen House

and/or common

2. Location

street & number East Side, Newark Road not for publication

city, town Newark vicinity of congressional district First

state Maryland county Worcester

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name George C. Townsend

street & number 6510 Paige Court telephone no.:

city, town Snow Hill state and zip code MD 21863-3314

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Worcester County Courthouse liber

street & number West Market Street folio

city, town Snow Hill state MD

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date federal state county local

pository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. W0-464

Condition

excellent

good

fair

deteriorated

ruins

unexposed

Check one

unaltered

altered

Check one

original site

moved

date of move _____

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

See Continuation Sheet

8. Significance

Survey No. WO-464

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates Unknown **Builder/Architect** Unknown

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or

Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G

Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

See Continuation Sheet

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. W0-464

See Continuation Sheet

10. Geographical Data

Acreeage of nominated property 146.93

Quadrangle name Public Landing, MD

Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing
C	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
E	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
G	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

B	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing
D	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
H	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
state	code	county	code

11. Form Prepared By

name/title	Margaret A. Bishop / Architectural Historian		
organization	KCI Technologies, Inc.	date	31 July 1995
street & number	5001 Louise Drive, Suite 201	telephone	(717) 691-1340
city or town	Mechanicsburg	state	PA 17055

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: ~~Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438~~

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
DHCP/DHCD
100 COMMUNITY PLACE
CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023
410-7700

WO-464 (KCI #3)

A.P. Bowen House

Worcester

Page 7.1 - Description

CONTRIBUTING RESOURCE COUNT: 2

The A.P. Bowen House is situated along the east side of Newark Road at the southern end of the town of Newark. A dirt drive leads from Newark Road, across the railroad track, to the buildings, approximately 500 feet east of Newark Road and 500 feet west of US 113. The parcel contains a frame dwelling, a frame tractor shed/garage, and the ruins of what appeared to be a barn.

Constructed during the last quarter of the nineteenth century, the two-and-one-half-story frame dwelling, clad in weatherboard with beaded cornerboards, sits on a brick foundation partially covered with molded tin. The ell-plan house has an asphalt shingle cross-gable roof with partial returns on the east and west gable ends. Diamond-shape wood shingles and decorative fan and lattice bargeboards adorn the north, east, and west gable ends. Interior brick chimneys are located in the east, south, and west ridges. A one-story hipped-roof porch, formerly enclosed with screen, extends along the north, or main, elevation. Windows throughout the dwelling consist of two-over-two double-hung wood sash with wood surrounds and simple drip molding. Most of the windows have louvered wood shutters. A corrugated tin shed-roof enclosed porch is appended to the west elevation of the ell; a small shed-roof addition is attached to the south end of this porch. A one-story gable-roof addition is located at the south end of the ell.

The symmetrical west, or main, elevation contains three bays on both the first and second stories. The central entrance consists of a pair of decorative wood doors. The upper half of each door contains a single light (now covered with wood in the interior) surrounded by a closed pediment supported by colonettes and a sawtooth patterned skirt. The lower half of each door includes four bullet panels and beaded molding. Windows in both stories consist of two-over-two sash. A small one-over-one window lights the shingled gable.

The west elevation of the main block contains a window in each floor and in the shingled gable end. The ell includes two windows in the second floor. The porch has been enclosed with eight two-over-two windows and a two-light and panel door.

The east elevation contains three bays in both the first and second stories. A two-over-two window lights the shingled gable in this elevation. Part of the bargeboard for this gable is missing.

The dwelling appears to be abandoned and has experienced some deterioration, especially around the windows and in the front (west) porch. The exterior of the house has received very few alterations, however, and retains its original siding, windows, main entry doors, and decorative features in the gable ends.

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A.P. Bowen House

Worcester

Page 7.2 - Description

The frame tractor shed/garage stands southwest of the dwelling. Clad in vertical wood siding, the building has a corrugated tin shed roof and sits on a brick foundation. Two doors slide along a metal runner on the north elevation. The ruins of a building, probably a barn, are located southwest of the shed.

W0-464 (KCI #3)

A.P. Bowen House

Worcester County

Page 8.1 - Significance

The A.P. Bowen House is a significant example of the mid-to-late- nineteenth-century stylistic shift from Gothic Revival to Queen Anne architecture. An excellent rural example with very good integrity of design, feeling, location, materials, setting, and workmanship, the A.P. Bowen House displays subtle motifs from both styles. The Gothic Revival is evident in the steeply pitched gable dormer in the north, or main, elevation and in the sawn fan and lattice bargeboards that adorn the north, east, and west gable ends. Decorative bargeboards were also common in the Queen Anne style, along with patterned shingle gables and elaborate double- door entrances, similar as those found in the A.P. Bowen House. The application of such adornments to the popular cross-gabled dwellings was fairly common during the second half of the nineteenth century (Touart 1994:156). In addition to its period stylistic elements, the dwelling retains its original weatherboard and two-over-two double-hung wood sash windows.

Due to its excellent integrity of design, feeling, location, materials, setting, and workmanship, the A.P. Bowen House is recommended for inclusion in the Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties under Criterion C, as a representative example of late-nineteenth-century rural architecture displaying motifs of both the Gothic Revival and Queen Anne styles.

WO-464 (KCI #3)
A.P. Bowen House
Worcester County
Page 9.1; Bibliography

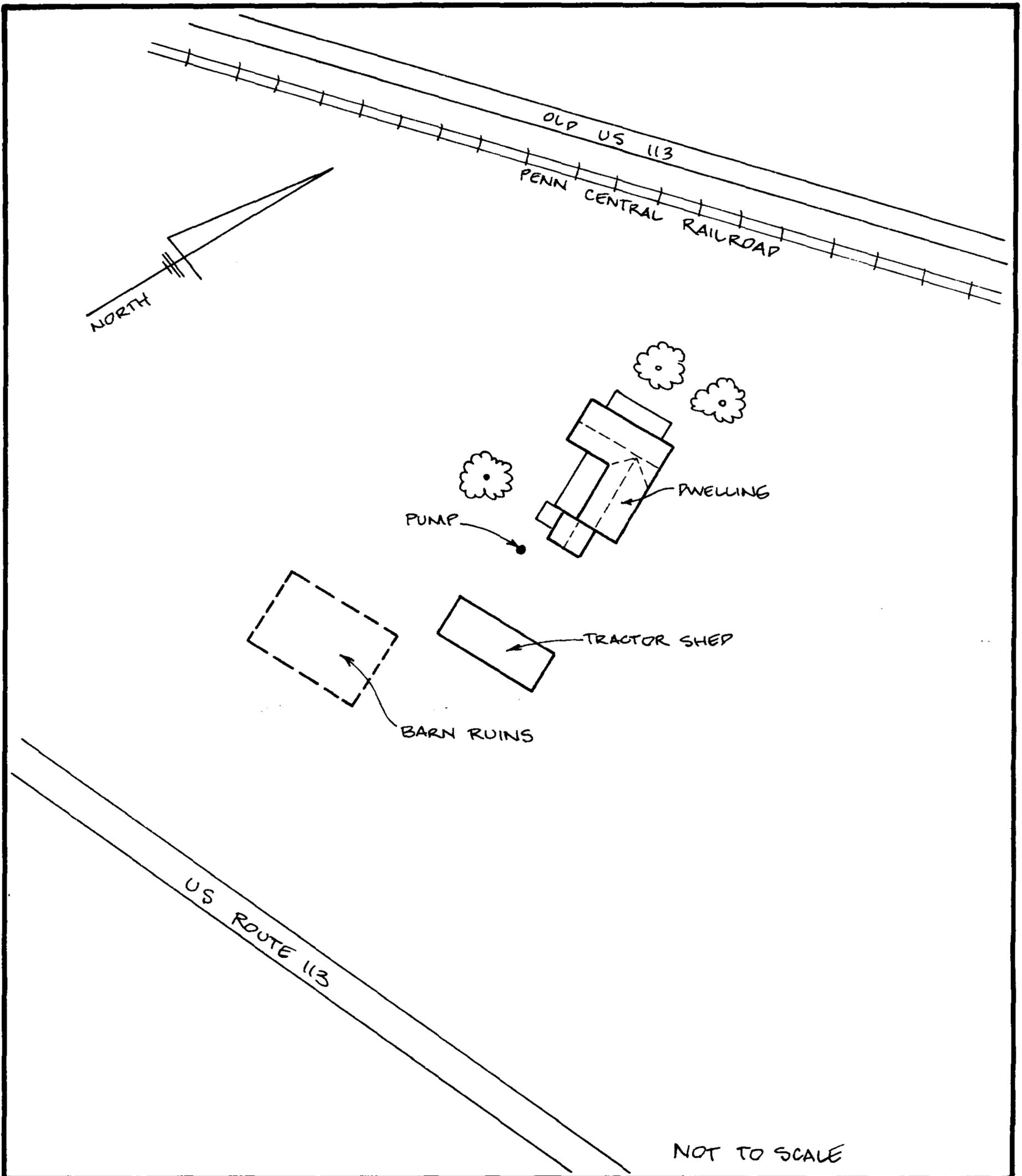
Graham, John L., ed.
1976 *The 1877 Atlases and other Early Maps of the Eastern Shore of Maryland.*
Peninsula Press, Salisbury, MD.

Touart, Paul Baker
1994 *Along the Seaboard Side, The Architectural History of Worcester County, Maryland.* Worcester County Commissioners, Snow Hill, MD.

United States Geological Survey
1942 *7.5' Series Quadrangle for Wesley, MD.* On file at Maryland Historical Trust,
Crownsville, MD.

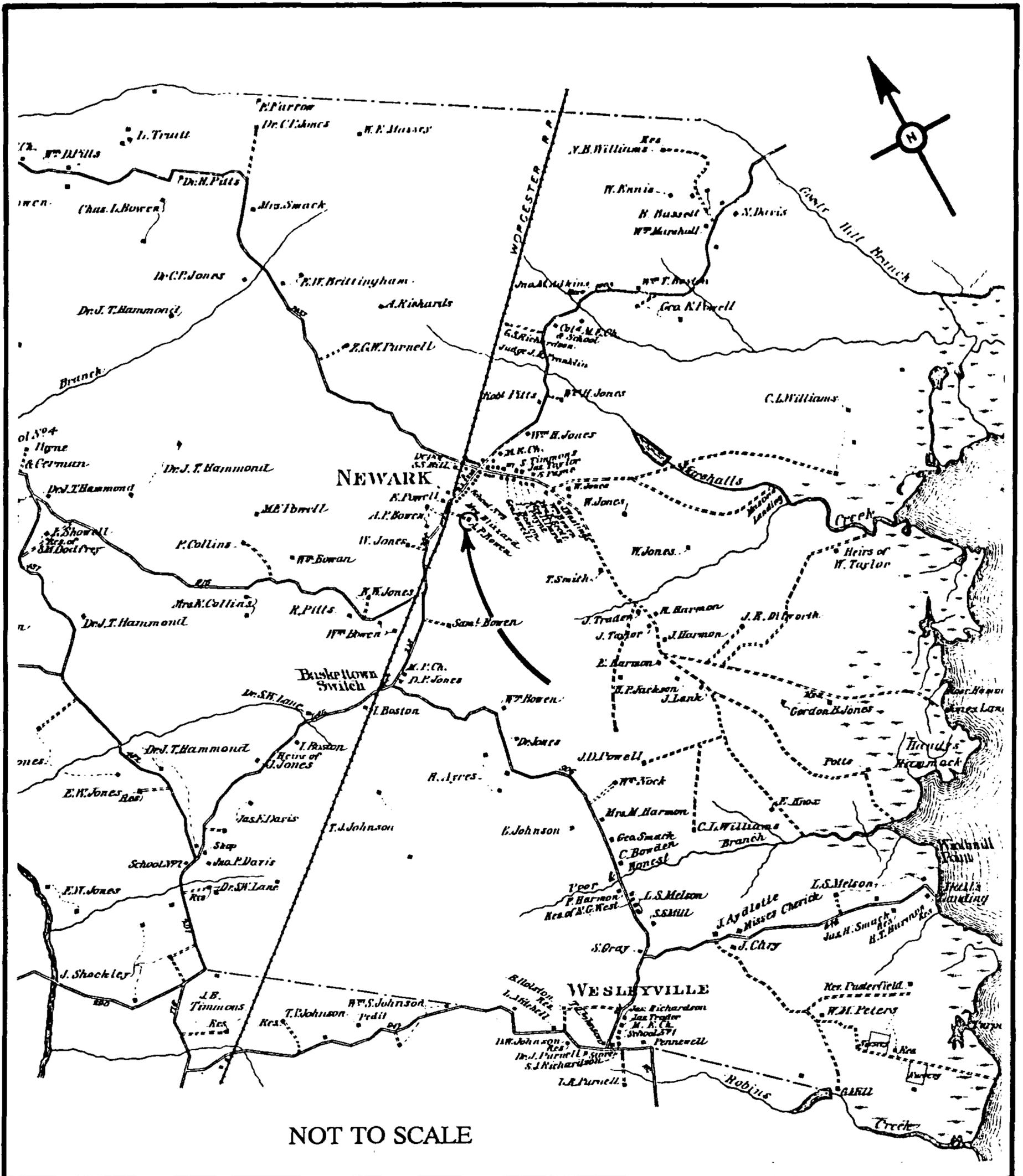
1967 *7.5' Series Quadrangle for Public Landing, MD.* Reston, VA.

Worcester County 250th Anniversary Committee
1993 *Articles for Consideration: 250 Years of History, Worcester County, Maryland.*
Board of Commissioners of Worcester County.



RESOURCE SKETCH MAP
 A. P. Bowen House (KCI-3)
 Newark, Worcester County, MD
 Public Landing, MD Quad Map

W0-964

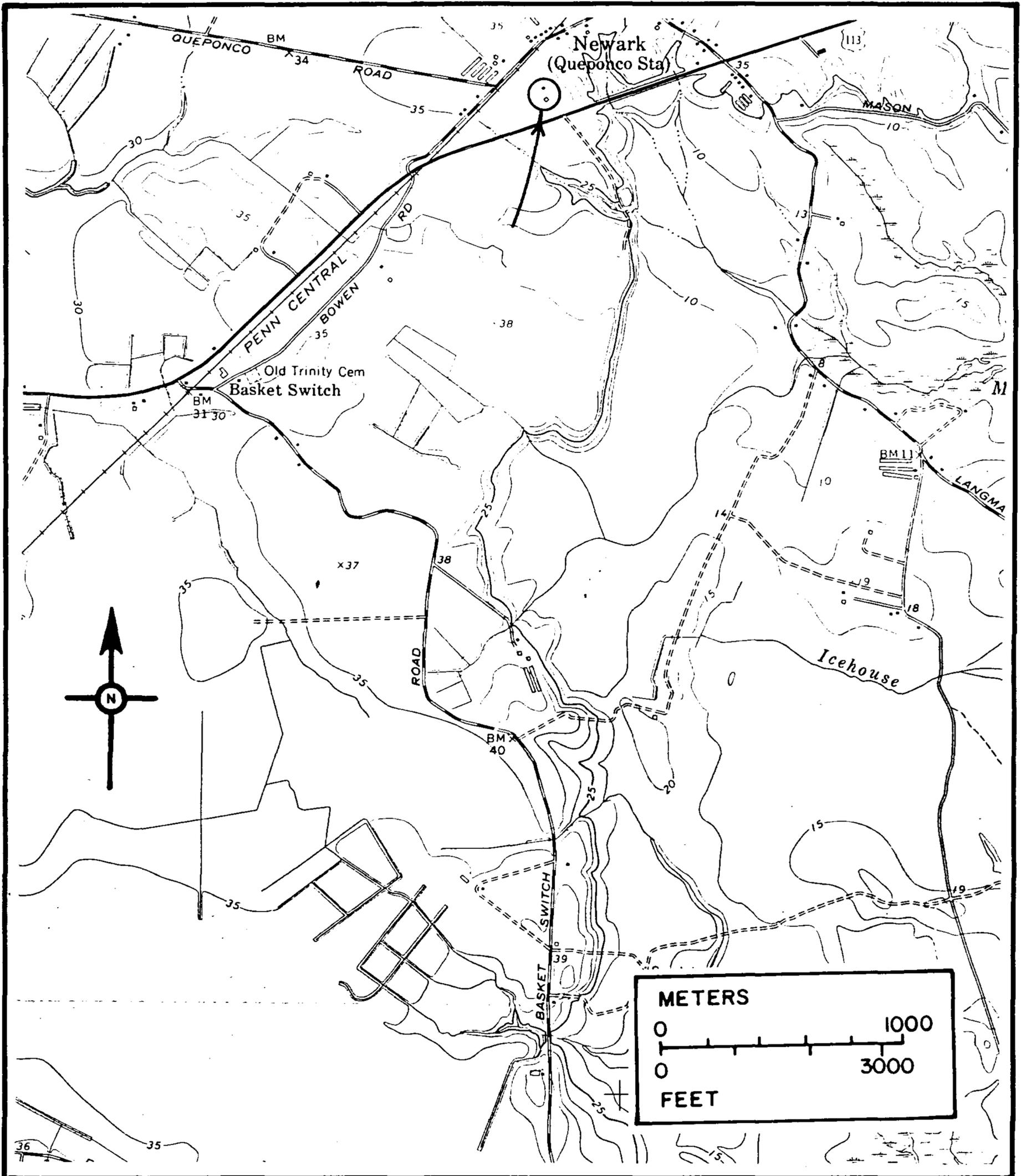


NOT TO SCALE



Section of a Map of Newark District, from an Atlas Map of the Eastern Shore of Maryland (Lake et al. 1877), Showing the A. P. Bowen House (KCI-3), Newark, Worcester County, MD; Public Landing, MD Quad Map

W0-464



LOCATIONAL MAP
 Section of the 7.5' Public Land, MD Quad Map (USGS 1967)
 Showing the A. P. Bowen House (KCI-3),
 Newark, Worcester County, MD.

WO-464



0044-3

W0464 (KCI#3)

A.P. BOWEN HOUSE

WORCESTER CO, MO

STUART DIXON

7/95

STATE HIGHWAY ADMIN.

NORTH ELEVATION -

1/4



0044-2

WD 464 (KC1#3)

A.P. BOWEN HOUSE

WORCESTER CO, MD

STUART DIXON

7/95

STATE HIGHWAY ADMIN.

NORTH ELEVATION - FORMAL ENTRY

2/4



0044-9

W0464 (KCI #3)

A.P. BOWEN HOUSE
WORCESTER CO. MD
STUART DIXON Q. MD

7/95

SOUTH & EAST ELEVATIONS - DWELLING/GARAGE

3/4



0044-10

WO 464 (KCI #3)

A.P. BOWEN HOUSE

WORCESTER CO, MD

STUART DIXON

7/95

WEST GABLE END PEAK

4/4