

WO-89
All Hallows Episcopal Church Rectory
Snow Hill
Private

c. 1820

The All Hallows Episcopal church rectory is an early nineteenth century frame house that distinguishes the south side of West Federal Street. Built around 1820, the two-story, side hall/double-pile dwelling is distinctive for its exterior finishes including an arched fanlight over the six-panel front door and an exterior drilled fascia under the boxed cornice. Around the time of the Civil War the house was enlarged with a substantial service wing addition. The interior of the original house survives with much of its finely crafted period woodwork. Several of the motifs, such as the oval fluted medallions and the Federal stair decoration, are tied to other contemporary houses, such as Salem, WO-111, and the Levin Townsend house, WO-105. A rare survivor on this property is the small brownstone stepstone marked with the raised letters spelling, "Rectory."

The chain of title research and the architectural analysis suggest that Thomas T. Dorman financed the construction of this finely crafted town house during the 1820s. He had purchased two lots, 80 and 81, in August 1809 for \$250 a price that does not indicate the lots contained substantial improvements. Thomas T. Dorman had married Susanah Townsend the month before on July 16. Thomas T. Dorman died around 1832, and his widow Susan married Littleton Devereux. The Devereuxs resided in the house during the next twelve years. Susan Devereux decided to bequeath to the vestry of All Hallows Parish her father's house for their future use, and the house has remained in hands of the All Hallows Episcopal Church since 1843.

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Survey No. WO-89

Magi No.

DOE ___yes ___no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic ALL HALLOWS EPISCOPAL CHURCH RECTORY

and/or common

2. Location

street & number 109 West Federal Street ___ not for publication

city, town Snow Hill ___ vicinity of congressional district First

state Maryland county Worcester

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
___ district	___ public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	___ agriculture	___ museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	___ unoccupied	___ commercial	___ park
___ structure	___ both	___ work in progress	___ educational	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
___ site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	___ entertainment	___ religious
___ object	___ in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	___ government	___ scientific
	___ being considered	___ yes: unrestricted	___ industrial	___ transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	___ no	___ military	___ other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Vestry of All Hallows Episcopal Church

street & number telephone no.:

city, town Snow Hill state and zip code MD 21863

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Worcester County Clerk of Court liber GMH 6

street & number Worcester County Courthouse folio 303

city, town Snow Hill state MD 21863

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title Maryland Historic Sites Inventory

date 1970 ___ federal state ___ county ___ local

repository for survey records Maryland Historical Trust

city, town Annapolis state MD 21401

7. Description

Survey No. W0-89

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The All Hallows Episcopal church rectory, historically known as the Thomas T. Dorman house or the Devereux house, stands at 109 West Federal Street in the center of Snow Hill, Worcester County, Maryland.

Built around 1820, this two-story, side hall/double-pile frame house is supported on a brick foundation with a partially excavated cellar. The original beaded weatherboards are now covered with vinyl siding, and the steeply pitched gable roof is sheathed with asphalt shingles. The main house was enlarged by an east end additon around the time of the Civil War.

The northwest (main) elevation is an asymmetrical facade with a side entrance and flanking nine-over-nine sash windows. Sheltering the front door is an early twentieth century gable-roof stoop. A six-panel front door is topped by a round arched fanlight. The molding around the fanlight is interrupted at the top with a molded keystone. The adjacent windows are flanked by vinyl shutters. Lighting the second floor are three nine-over-six sash windows also hung with vinyl shutters. The cornice is original and trimmed with period bed and crown moldings. The fascia below the cornice is decorated with an arched drilled decoration.

The west gable end is three bays across with two nine-over-nine sash windows lighting the first floor, while a side door fills the southernmost bay. A screened porch has been built over the side entrance. The second floor is lighted by three evenly spaced nine-over-six sash windows. A pair of six-over-three sash windows provide light to the attic on each side of an interior end brick stack. A large round window was centered in the upper gable end, but the layer of vinyl siding has covered it. The eave is finished with a heavily molded bargeboard.

The east gable end of the early nineteenth century house was fully covered by a Civil War era two-story single-bay addition with twelve-over-twelve first floor sash and nine-over-six second floor windows. A cross gable was built atop the addition, and it is pierced by a six-over-six sash window. An interior brick chimney protrudes through the roof to serve the dining room and kitchen as well as the additional bedrooms.

The interior of the original house has survived largely intact with well preserved examples of Federal style woodwork. The hall is visually divided by molded arch of Federal style trim and fluted medallions. The stair rises in the southeast corner of the hall where a slender newel post a rectangular balusters support a circular profile handrail. The stringer is decorated with a scrolled pattern-book style trim. A four-panel door opens into the stair closet. Bulls-eye block surrounds frame the various door and window openings, and early nineteenth century chair rail trims the perimeter of the room.

(continued)

8. Significance

Survey No. WO-89

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates

Builder/Architect

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or
Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G
Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The All Hallows Episcopal church rectory is an early nineteenth century frame house that distinguishes the south side of West Federal Street. Built around 1820, the two-story, side hall/parlor dwelling is distinctive for its exterior finishes including an arched fanlight over the six-panel front door and an exterior drilled fascia. Around the time of the Civil War the house was extended with a substantial service wing addition. The interior of the original house survives with much of its finely crafted period woodwork. Several of the motifs, such as the oval fluted medallions and the Federal stair decoration, are tied to other contemporary houses, such as Salem, WO-111, and the Levin Townsend house, WO-105. A rare survivor on this property is the small brownstone stepstone marked with the raised letters spelling, "Rectory."

The chain of title research and the architectural analysis suggest that Thomas T. Dorman financed the construction of this finely crafted town house during the 1820s. He had purchased two lots, 80 and 81, in August 1809 for \$250 a price that does not indicated the lots contained substantial improvements. Thomas T. Dorman had married Susanah Townsend the month before on July 16. Thomas T. Dorman died around 1832, and his widow Susan married Littleton Devereux. The Devereuxs resided in the house during the next twelve years. Susan Devereux decided to bequeath to the vestry of All Hallows Parish her father's house for their future use, and the house remains in the hands of the All Hallows Episcopal Church.

All Hallows Episcopal Church rectory description (continued)

The adjacent parlor is fitted with Federal style woodwork with an original mantel framing the fireplace. Slender colonnettes support a five-part frieze with three decorated blocks. The mantel shelf is stepped and molded. A double-door opening in the middle wall opens into a smaller back room. The mantel in the back room is simpler with single columns under a block frieze and stepped mantel shelf. A six-panel door opens onto the side porch. The bookshelves are twentieth century additions.

The second floor of the original house is divided into three rooms that open off the upstairs hall. The two west rooms retain period mantels and trim. An enclosed stair rises to the plastered attic, which is divided into two rooms with a board and batten door piercing the partition. Double-struck cut nails are evident in the exposed sections of the framing. Sheared off nails are visible on the east face of the old gable end studs now covered by the Civil War era addition.

The interior of the addition is finished in an ordinary manner without unusual period features. The kitchen has been remodeled.

2400895-404

1. STATE <i>Maryland</i> COUNTY <i>Worcester</i> TOWN <i>Snow Hill</i> VICINITY STREET NO. <i>109 Federal St.</i> ORIGINAL OWNER ORIGINAL USE <i>dwelling</i> PRESENT OWNER <i>Vestry of All Hallows</i> PRESENT USE <i>dwelling</i> WALL CONSTRUCTION <i>frame</i> NO. OF STORIES <i>2</i>	HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY INVENTORY <i>WO-89</i> 2. NAME <i>109 Federal St.</i> DATE OR PERIOD <i>c. 1800-1810</i> STYLE <i>Federal</i> ARCHITECT BUILDER 3. FOR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS USE
4. NOTABLE FEATURES, HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND DESCRIPTION OPEN TO PUBLIC <i>NO</i> <p>The Episcopal Rectory is a good Federal House that was originally three bays long and three bays deep but has had the addition of another bay to the east which has a gable. The entrance has an "A" roof portico above the door which is flanked by fluted pilasters having sunbursts in the capitals but nothing above them. There is a fanlight above the door. It is located on the easternmost side of the original portion. The structure is built of frame on a brick foundation and is covered with beaded clapboard. The windows are very tall on both floors, having nine over nine sash on first story and nine over six on second story, all having green louvered shutters. The cornice has a fascia with flat modillion blocks and swags of drill holes between each block. In the gable are two small windows with three over six sash and on the same side is a small screened porch off the back bay, now a door.</p> <p>The house is of interest because it represents the early nineteenth-century style of house for Snow Hill. The style varies in Berlin by having its entrance on the gable end.</p>	
5. PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE <i>Endangered NO Interior Exterior good</i> 6. LOCATION MAP <i>(Plan Optional)</i> 7. PHOTOGRAPH	
8. PUBLISHED SOURCES <i>(Author, Title, Pages)</i> INTERVIEWS, RECORDS, PHOTOS, ETC.	9. NAME, ADDRESS AND TITLE OF RECORDER <i>Michael Bourne</i> <i>Maryland Historical Trust</i> DATE OF RECORD <i>NOV, 1969</i>

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND PHOTOGRAPHS MAY BE ADDED ON SHEET OF SAME SIZE

WO-89
ALL HALLOWS EPISCOPAL CHURCH RECTORY
Chain of title

Tombstone in
All Hallows Cemetery
Lot #929

Mrs. Susan Devereux
Died March 5, 1843
Age-about 55 years

erected by the Vestry of All
Hallows Parish, Worcester County,
Maryland in consideration of
having bequeathed her late
residence and lot to the Vestry
in trust for the benefit of said
Parish

G.M.H. 6/303

Littleton K. Deverix

to

3/25/1843

Vestry of All Hallows Parish

~~Dorman~~
\$4~~00~~.33 all his title claim & interest
House and Lot in Town of Snow Hill whereon
the said Littleton now resides being
parts of Lots 80 & 81 being all that
House and Lot or Lots in the Town
aforesaid of which Thomas T. Dorman died
siezed or possessed and which the said
Thomas T. Dorman in and by his last Will
& Testament devised to his widow Susan
Dorman whom the said Littleton afterwards
intermarried & which said House & Lot or
Lots the said Littleton and Susan his wife
on or about the fourth of March 1843 by
deed conveyed to a certain William Harper
& which te said William on or about the
day last aforesaid reconveyed to the said
Littleton and Susan his wife during their
joint lives and the life of the survivor
of them and after their death to the said
Vestry of All Hallows Parish. ^{ALSO} ^{OF} all that
^{LOT, OR ALL OF THOSE LOTS,} ^X situate is said Co. on
lane commonly called New Lane near said
Town....as House & lot being part of
parts of a Tract of land called Snow Hill

WO-89
ALL HALLOWS EPISCOPAL CHURCH RECTORY
Chain of title

G.M.H. 6/218 Littleton Devereaux & Susan Devereaux
his wife

to

3/4/1843 William P. Harper
\$5 House and lot lying on the lane
called New Lane near the town of Snow
Hill

G.M.H. 6/217 William P. Harper

to

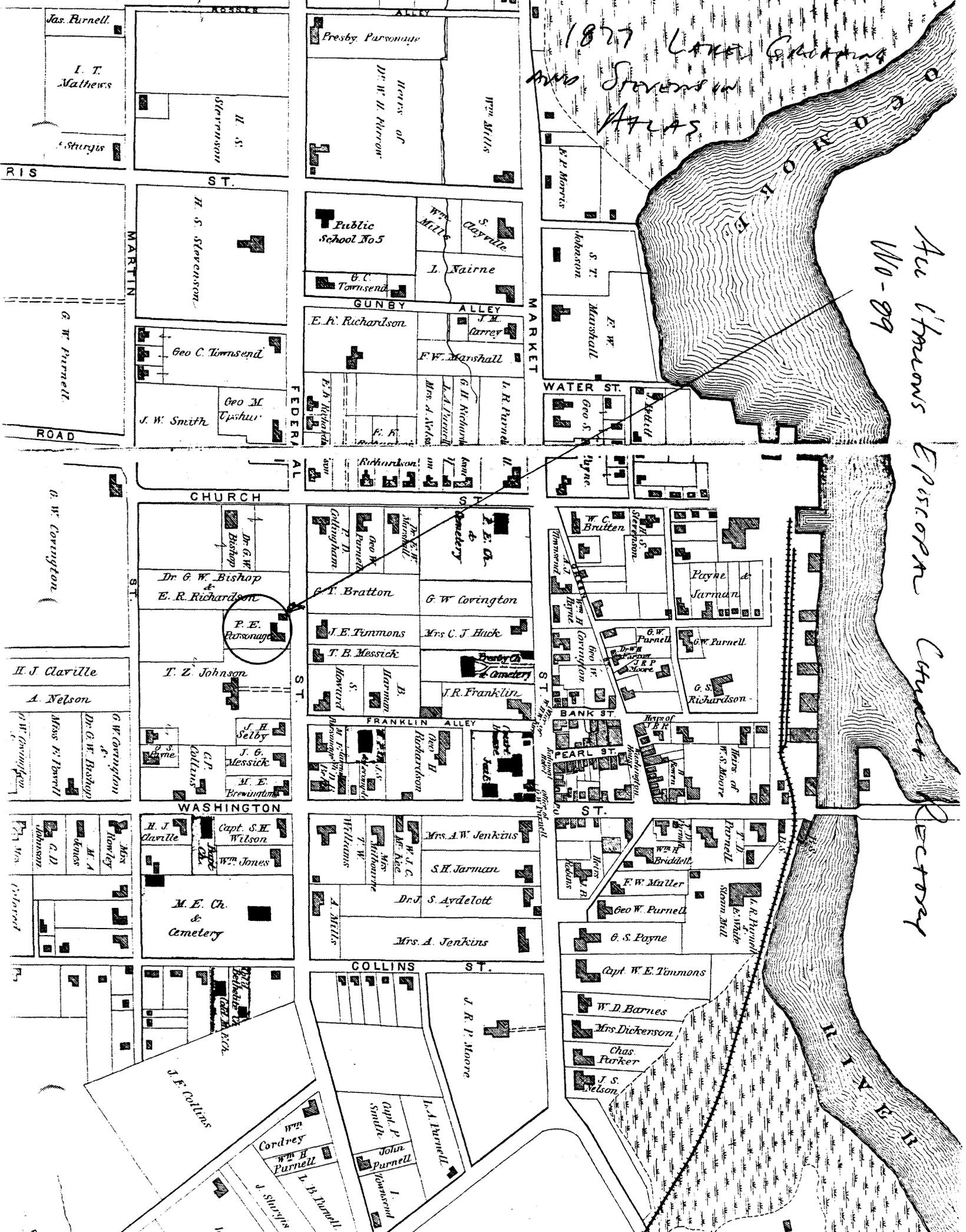
3/4/1843 Littleton Devereaux and Susan Devereaux
his wife & All Hallows Parish
To have & hold the said lands & premises
unto the said Littleton and Susan his
wife for and during their joint lives
and the live of the survivor of them
upon the following conditions if the
said Littleton shall survive the said
Susan the said Littleton is to have and
to hold said lands and premises for and
during his natural life upon the following
conditions to wit provided the said
Littleton continue to live single and
unmarried and provided also that he the
said Littleton lives a temperate and sober
life and after the death of the said
Littleton and Susan and in the event that
the said Littleton should survive the said
Susan and shall marry again or become
intemperate then and in those events to
hold the said lands and premises with the
appurtenances unto the said Vestry of
All Hallows Parish in Worcester County.

WO-89
ALL HALLOWS EPISCOPAL CHURCH RECTORY
Chain of title

Will Book
MH 519

4/20/1832

1877 LAKELAND CHURCH AND STOVENS ATLAS



110-99

Arethusa Episcopal Church Rectory

P. E. Parsonage

Dr. G. W. Bishop & E. R. Richardson

G. T. Bratton

G. W. Corington

J. E. Timmons

Mrs. C. J. Hack

T. B. Messick

J. R. Franklin

T. Z. Johnson

H. J. Claville

A. Nelson

J. H. Selby

J. G. Messick

M. E. Brewington

H. J. Claville

Capt. S. H. Wilson

M. E. Ch. & Cemetery

J. R. Franklin

Franklin Alley

Geo. H. Richardson

Williams

Mrs. A. W. Jenkins

S. H. Jarnan

Dr. J. S. Aydelott

Mrs. A. Jenkins

Collins St.

J. R. P. Moore

L. A. Purnell

Capt. P. Smith

John Purnell

L. B. Purnell

W. C. Britten

Payne & Jarnan

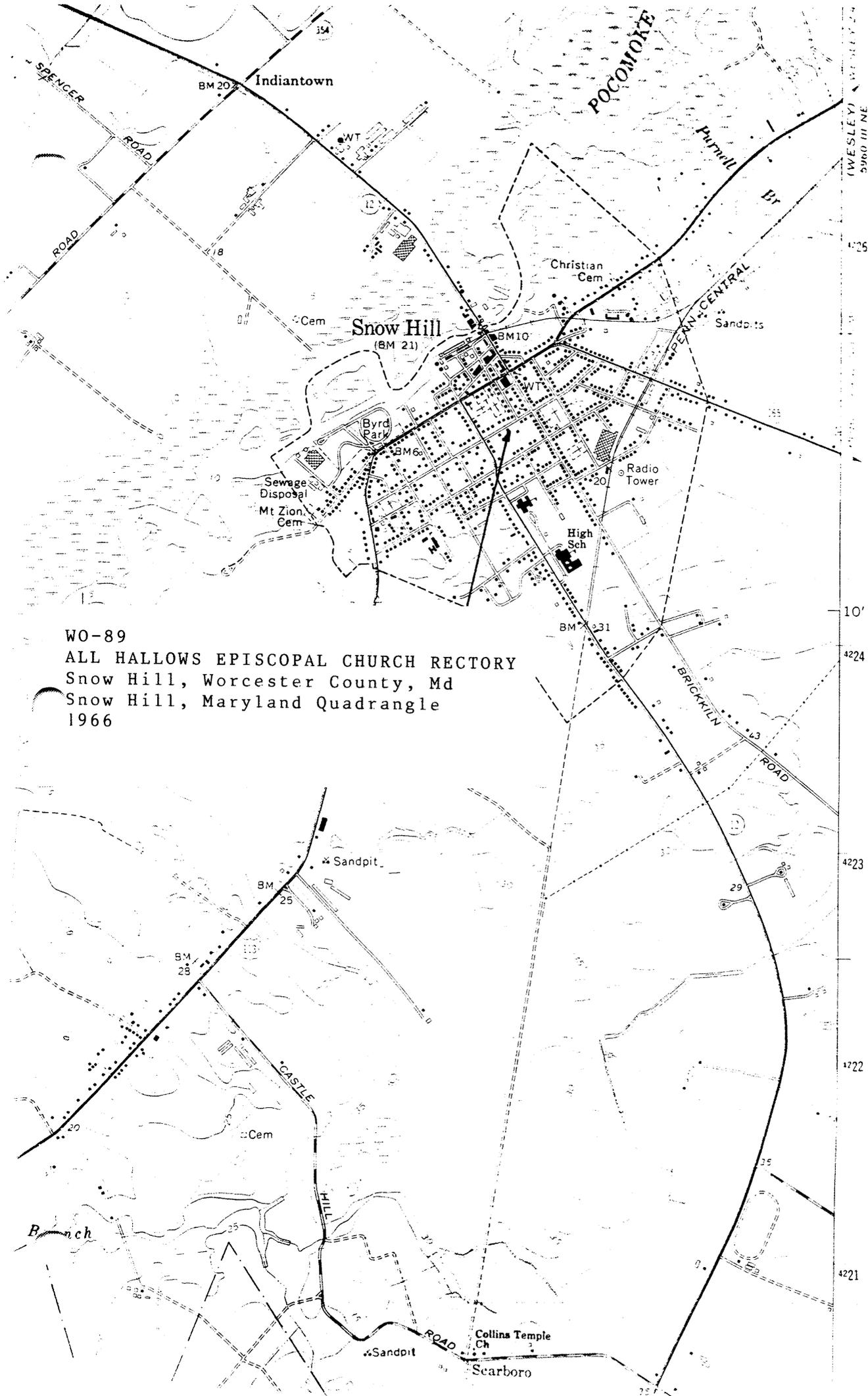
G. W. Purnell

G. S. Richardson

BANK ST.

PEARL ST.

Geo. W. Purnell



WO-89
 ALL HALLOWS EPISCOPAL CHURCH RECTORY
 Snow Hill, Worcester County, Md
 Snow Hill, Maryland Quadrangle
 1966



All Hallows Episcopal Church Rectory
109 W. Federal Street, Snow Hill

WO-89